



### Demography / Population

Estimated Population: 18,035      Population Per Square Mile: 23.4  
Population Rank Among Texas' 254 Counties: 130      Area In Square Miles: 769.1

Ethnicity	Total	County	State	Age	Females	Males	Total	County	State
		Percent	Percent					Percent	Percent
Anglo	9,610	53.3%	48.2%	00 - 04	531	553	1,084	6.0%	8.0%
Hispanic	3,466	19.2%	36.1%	05 - 14	1,119	1,269	2,388	13.2%	14.5%
Black	4,879	27.1%	11.7%	15 - 44	4,027	3,430	7,457	41.3%	45.0%
Other	80	0.4%	4.0%	45 - 64	2,192	2,027	4,219	23.4%	22.8%
				65+	1,648	1,239	2,887	16.0%	9.8%
				Total	9,517	8,518	18,035	100.0%	100.0%
				County	52.8%	47.2%			
				State	50.0%	50.0%			



### Socioeconomic Indicators

	County	State		County	State
Average Monthly TANF (Temporary Assistance to Needy Families) Recipients	148	159,889	Average Monthly Children's Health Insurance (CHIP) Enrollment	178	304,217
Average Monthly Food Stamp Participants	2,606	2,548,310			
Unduplicated Count of Medicaid Clients	4,088	4,313,318			
Medicaid Covered Births	108	223,128			
Medicaid Births as % of Total Births	49.5%	56.6%			
Unemployment Rate	6.3%	4.9%			
Per Capita Personal Income	\$21,452	\$35,162			

  

	Number	County	State
Without Health Insurance			
0 - 64 Years	3,314	25.9%	27.6%
0 - 17 Years	671	17.4%	20.3%
Persons Living Below Poverty			
All Ages	3,777	24.4%	16.9%
0 - 17 Years	1,288	31.9%	23.8%

### Nativity

	Births <sup>1</sup>	Percent	
		County	State
Total Live Births	209		
Adolescent Mothers (<18)	19	9.1%	4.9%
Unmarried Mothers	93	44.5%	39.6%
Low Birth Weight <sup>1</sup>	19	9.1%	8.5%
Prenatal Care in First Trimester <sup>3</sup>	142	72.8%	60.5%
Fertility Rate <sup>1</sup>		51.9	77.6

### Communicable Diseases - Reported Cases

	Cases	Rate <sup>2</sup>	
		County	State
Tuberculosis	2	12.0	6.7
Sexually Transmitted Diseases			
Primary and Secondary Syphilis	11	61.0	4.5
Gonorrhea	97	537.8	128.8
Chlamydia	164	909.3	320.4
AIDS	0	---	12.4
Pertussis	0	---	4.1
Varicella (Chickenpox)	1	5.5	50.1

### Mortality<sup>5</sup>

	Deaths <sup>1</sup>	Rate <sup>4</sup>			Deaths <sup>1</sup>	Rate <sup>4</sup>	
		County	State			County	State
Deaths from All Causes	247	1,117.9	805.1	Accidents	14	---	40.7
Heart Disease	74	327.3	203.6	Motor Vehicle Accidents	8	---	16.2
Cerebrovascular Disease ((Stroke)	18	---	50.2	Diabetes	5	---	26.5
All Cancer	61	287.1	176.7	Alzheimer's	2	---	27.6
Respiratory/Lung Cancer	16	---	49.5	Influenza and Pneumonia	10	---	18.0
Female Breast Cancer	3	---	22.8	Assault (Homicide)	0	---	6.0
Colorectal Cancer	10	---	17.1	Suicide	2	---	10.2
Male Prostrate Cancer	1	---	22.6	Septicemia	1	---	13.8
Chronic Lower Respiratory Disease	8	---	40.9	Chronic Liver Disease & Cirrhosis	1	---	11.0
Nephritis, Nephrotic Syndrome and Nephrosis	2	---	15.7	Infant Deaths	1	---	6.2
				Fetal Deaths <sup>1</sup>	0	---	5.5

<sup>1</sup> All births and deaths are by county of residence. Low birth weight represents live-born infants weighing less than 2,500 grams at birth. Fetal deaths are those occurring after 20 weeks gestation and prior to birth. Fertility rates are per 1,000 women ages 15 - 44.

<sup>2</sup> Disease rates are per 100,000 population. Use caution interpreting rates based on small numbers of cases.

<sup>3</sup> Due to a revised birth certificate in 2005, onset of prenatal care is not comparable to values published in prior years.

<sup>4</sup> Infant death rates are per 1,000 live births. Fetal death rates are per 1,000 live births plus fetal deaths. All other death rates were age adjusted to the 2000 standard per 100,000 population. No age-adjusted rates were calculated if based on 20 or fewer deaths. Infant and fetal death rates were not calculated if 20 or fewer births or births plus fetal deaths occurred. Missing rates are indicated by "---".

<sup>5</sup> Current mortality rates by cause are not comparable with data reported prior to 1999. **Refer to the Data Sources Document for more detail.**