



Demography / Population

Estimated Population: 5,090 Population Per Square Mile: 4.5
Population Rank Among Texas' 254 Counties: 202 Area In Square Miles: 1,136.1

Ethnicity	Total	County		State		Age	Females	Males	Total	County		State	
		Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent					Percent	Percent		
Anglo	452	8.9%	48.2%			00 - 04	183	195	378	7.4%	8.0%		
Hispanic	4,594	90.3%	36.1%			05 - 14	372	393	765	15.0%	14.5%		
Black	22	0.4%	11.7%			15 - 44	1,015	1,030	2,045	40.2%	45.0%		
Other	22	0.4%	4.0%			45 - 64	547	570	1,117	21.9%	22.8%		
						65+	448	337	785	15.4%	9.8%		
						Total	2,565	2,525	5,090	100.0%	100.0%		
Anglo						County	50.4%	49.6%					
Hispanic						State	50.0%	50.0%					
Black													
Other													

Socioeconomic Indicators

	County	State		County	State
Average Monthly TANF (Temporary Assistance to Needy Families) Recipients	52	159,889	Average Monthly Children's Health Insurance (CHIP) Enrollment	92	304,217
Average Monthly Food Stamp Participants	1,185	2,548,310	Without Health Insurance		
Unduplicated Count of Medicaid Clients	1,616	4,313,318	0 - 64 Years	1,039	24.7%
Medicaid Covered Births	73	223,128	0 - 17 Years	219	16.5%
Medicaid Births as % of Total Births	73.7%	56.6%	Persons Living Below Poverty		
Unemployment Rate	4.3%	4.9%	All Ages	1,202	24.2%
Per Capita Personal Income	\$24,698	\$35,162	0 - 17 Years	463	33.1%

Nativity

	Births ¹	Percent	
		County	State
Total Live Births	97		
Adolescent Mothers (<18)	13	13.4%	4.9%
Unmarried Mothers	52	53.6%	39.6%
Low Birth Weight ¹	11	11.3%	8.5%
Prenatal Care in First Trimester ³	48	51.6%	60.5%
		Rate	
Fertility Rate ¹		95.6	77.6

Communicable Diseases - Reported Cases

	Cases	Rate ²	
		County	State
Tuberculosis	0	---	6.7
Sexually Transmitted Diseases			
Primary and Secondary Syphilis	0	---	4.5
Gonorrhea	3	58.9	128.8
Chlamydia	14	275.0	320.4
AIDS	1	19.6	12.4
Pertussis	0	---	4.1
Varicella (Chickenpox)	0	---	50.1

Mortality⁵

	Deaths ¹	Rate ⁴			Deaths ¹	Rate ⁴	
		County	State			County	State
Deaths from All Causes	43	729.4	805.1	Accidents	1	---	40.7
Heart Disease	12	---	203.6	Motor Vehicle Accidents	1	---	16.2
Cerebrovascular Disease ((Stroke)	4	---	50.2	Diabetes	1	---	26.5
All Cancer	12	---	176.7	Alzheimer's	1	---	27.6
Respiratory/Lung Cancer	2	---	49.5	Influenza and Pneumonia	2	---	18.0
Female Breast Cancer	1	---	22.8	Assault (Homicide)	0	---	6.0
Colorectal Cancer	5	---	17.1	Suicide	1	---	10.2
Male Prostrate Cancer	0	---	22.6	Septicemia	1	---	13.8
Chronic Lower Respiratory Disease	1	---	40.9	Chronic Liver Disease & Cirrhosis	3	---	11.0
Nephritis, Nephrotic Syndrome and Nephrosis	0	---	15.7	Infant Deaths	1	---	6.2
				Fetal Deaths ¹	0	---	5.5

¹ All births and deaths are by county of residence. Low birth weight represents live-born infants weighing less than 2,500 grams at birth.

Fetal deaths are those occurring after 20 weeks gestation and prior to birth. Fertility rates are per 1,000 women ages 15 - 44.

² Disease rates are per 100,000 population. Use caution interpreting rates based on small numbers of cases.

³ Due to a revised birth certificate in 2005, onset of prenatal care is not comparable to values published in prior years.

⁴ Infant death rates are per 1,000 live births. Fetal death rates are per 1,000 live births plus fetal deaths. All other death rates were age adjusted to the 2000 standard per 100,000 population. No age-adjusted rates were calculated if based on 20 or fewer deaths. Infant and fetal death rates were not calculated if 20 or fewer births or births plus fetal deaths occurred. Missing rates are indicated by "---".

⁵ Current mortality rates by cause are not comparable with data reported prior to 1999. **Refer to the Data Sources Document for more detail.**