



Demography / Population

Estimated Population: 2,911 Population Per Square Mile: 2.2
Population Rank Among Texas' 254 Counties: 230 Area In Square Miles: 1,310.6

Ethnicity	Total	County	State	Age	Females	Males	Total	County	State
		Percent	Percent					Percent	Percent
Anglo	1,488	51.1%	48.2%	00 - 04	105	111	216	7.4%	8.0%
Hispanic	1,374	47.2%	36.1%	05 - 14	172	177	349	12.0%	14.5%
Black	36	1.2%	11.7%	15 - 44	536	529	1,065	36.6%	45.0%
Other	13	0.4%	4.0%	45 - 64	350	400	750	25.8%	22.8%
				65+	290	241	531	18.2%	9.8%
				Total	1,453	1,458	2,911	100.0%	100.0%
Anglo				County	49.9%	50.1%			
Hispanic				State	50.0%	50.0%			
Black									
Other									

Socioeconomic Indicators

	County	State		County	State
Average Monthly TANF (Temporary Assistance to Needy Families) Recipients	1	159,889	Average Monthly Children's Health Insurance (CHIP) Enrollment	46	304,217
Average Monthly Food Stamp Participants	144	2,548,310	Without Health Insurance		
Unduplicated Count of Medicaid Clients	498	4,313,318	0 - 64 Years	880	37.4%
Medicaid Covered Births	12	223,128	0 - 17 Years	203	30.4%
Medicaid Births as % of Total Births	28.6%	56.6%	Persons Living Below Poverty		
Unemployment Rate	3.8%	4.9%	All Ages	408	15.0%
Per Capita Personal Income	\$21,687	\$35,162	0 - 17 Years	135	19.8%

Nativity

	Births ¹	Percent	
		County	State
Total Live Births	56		
Adolescent Mothers (<18)	2	3.6%	4.9%
Unmarried Mothers	22	39.3%	39.6%
Low Birth Weight ¹	3	5.4%	8.5%
Prenatal Care in First Trimester ³	31	67.4%	60.5%
		Rate	
Fertility Rate ¹		104.5	77.6

Communicable Diseases - Reported Cases

	Cases	Rate ²	
		County	State
Tuberculosis	0	---	6.7
Sexually Transmitted Diseases			
Primary and Secondary Syphilis	0	---	4.5
Gonorrhea	1	34.4	128.8
Chlamydia	4	137.4	320.4
AIDS	0	---	12.4
Pertussis	0	---	4.1
Varicella (Chickenpox)	0	---	50.1

Mortality⁵

	Deaths ¹	Rate ⁴			Deaths ¹	Rate ⁴	
		County	State			County	State
Deaths from All Causes	36	858.6	805.1	Accidents	2	---	40.7
Heart Disease	11	---	203.6	Motor Vehicle Accidents	2	---	16.2
Cerebrovascular Disease ((Stroke)	3	---	50.2	Diabetes	1	---	26.5
All Cancer	4	---	176.7	Alzheimer's	2	---	27.6
Respiratory/Lung Cancer	1	---	49.5	Influenza and Pneumonia	1	---	18.0
Female Breast Cancer	1	---	22.8	Assault (Homicide)	0	---	6.0
Colorectal Cancer	1	---	17.1	Suicide	0	---	10.2
Male Prostrate Cancer	0	---	22.6	Septicemia	0	---	13.8
Chronic Lower Respiratory Disease	3	---	40.9	Chronic Liver Disease & Cirrhosis	0	---	11.0
Nephritis, Nephrotic Syndrome and Nephrosis	0	---	15.7	Infant Deaths	0	---	6.2
				Fetal Deaths ¹	0	---	5.5

¹ All births and deaths are by county of residence. Low birth weight represents live-born infants weighing less than 2,500 grams at birth.

Fetal deaths are those occurring after 20 weeks gestation and prior to birth. Fertility rates are per 1,000 women ages 15 - 44.

² Disease rates are per 100,000 population. Use caution interpreting rates based on small numbers of cases.

³ Due to a revised birth certificate in 2005, onset of prenatal care is not comparable to values published in prior years.

⁴ Infant death rates are per 1,000 live births. Fetal death rates are per 1,000 live births plus fetal deaths. All other death rates were age adjusted to the 2000 standard per 100,000 population. No age-adjusted rates were calculated if based on 20 or fewer deaths. Infant and fetal death rates were not calculated if 20 or fewer births or births plus fetal deaths occurred. Missing rates are indicated by "---".

⁵ Current mortality rates by cause are not comparable with data reported prior to 1999. **Refer to the Data Sources Document for more detail.**