



Demography / Population

Estimated Population: 114,372 Population Per Square Mile: 50.9
 Number of counties: 3 Area In Square Miles: 2,248.3

Ethnicity	Total	Region	State	Age	Females	Males	Total	Region	State
		Percent	Percent					Percent	Percent
Anglo	56,234	49.2%	48.2%	00 - 04	4,392	4,572	8,964	7.8%	8.0%
Hispanic	49,857	43.6%	36.1%	05 - 14	8,065	8,360	16,425	14.4%	14.5%
Black	6,283	5.5%	11.7%	15 - 44	23,233	23,477	46,710	40.8%	45.0%
Other	1,998	1.7%	4.0%	45 - 64	14,050	13,738	27,788	24.3%	22.8%
				65+	8,127	6,358	14,485	12.7%	9.8%
				Total	57,867	56,505	114,372	100.0%	100.0%
				Region	50.6%	49.4%			
				State	50.0%	50.0%			



Socioeconomic Indicators

	Region	State		Region	State
Average Monthly TANF (Temporary Assistance to Needy Families) Recipients	522	159,889	Average Monthly Children's Health Insurance (CHIP) Enrollment	1,468	304,217
Average Monthly Food Stamp Participants	13,332	2,548,310			
Unduplicated Count of Medicaid Clients	24,245	4,313,318			
Medicaid Covered Births	1,262	223,128			
Medicaid Births as % of Total Births	71.7%	56.6%			
Unemployment Rate	4.2%	4.9%			
Per Capita Personal Income	\$31,568	\$35,162			

	Number	Region	State
Without Health Insurance			
0 - 64 Years	21,661	22.2%	27.6%
0 - 17 Years	4,662	15.4%	20.3%
Persons Living Below Poverty			
All Ages	17,645	15.7%	16.9%
0 - 17 Years	7,705	25.3%	23.8%

Nativity

	Births ¹	Percent	
		Region	State
Total Live Births	1,794		
Adolescent Mothers (<18)	115	6.4%	4.9%
Unmarried Mothers	918	51.2%	39.6%
Low Birth Weight ¹	139	7.7%	8.5%
Prenatal Care in First Trimester ³	1,069	58.5%	60.5%
		Rate	
Fertility Rate ¹		77.2	77.6

Communicable Diseases - Reported Cases

	Cases	Rate ²	
		Region	State
Tuberculosis	4	3.5	6.7
Sexually Transmitted Diseases			
Primary and Secondary Syphilis	2	1.7	4.5
Gonorrhea	136	118.9	128.8
Chlamydia	321	280.7	320.4
AIDS	3	2.6	12.4
Pertussis	4	3.5	4.1
Varicella (Chickenpox)	47	41.1	50.1

Mortality⁵

	Deaths ¹	Rate ⁴			Deaths ¹	Rate ⁴	
		Region	State			Region	State
Deaths from All Causes	1,019	888.5	805.1	Accidents	52	46.0	40.7
Heart Disease	273	237.8	203.6	Motor Vehicle Accidents	19	---	16.2
Cerebrovascular Disease ((Stroke)	63	55.0	50.2	Diabetes	42	36.2	26.5
All Cancer	222	189.9	176.7	Alzheimer's	58	51.9	27.6
Respiratory/Lung Cancer	72	61.0	49.5	Influenza and Pneumonia	20	18.0	18.0
Female Breast Cancer	17	---	22.8	Assault (Homicide)	6	---	6.0
Colorectal Cancer	20	17.2	17.1	Suicide	16	---	10.2
Male Prostrate Cancer	7	---	22.6	Septicemia	12	---	13.8
Chronic Lower Respiratory Disease	36	30.7	40.9	Chronic Liver Disease & Cirrhosis	17	---	11.0
Nephritis, Nephrotic Syndrome and Nephrosis	30	26.4	15.7	Infant Deaths	11	---	6.2
				Fetal Deaths ¹	14	---	5.5

¹ All births and deaths are by county of residence. Low birth weight represents live-born infants weighing less than 2,500 grams at birth. Fetal deaths are those occurring after 20 weeks gestation and prior to birth. Fertility rates are per 1,000 women ages 15 - 44.

² Disease rates are per 100,000 population. Use caution interpreting rates based on small numbers of cases.

³ Due to a revised birth certificate in 2005, onset of prenatal care is not comparable to values published in prior years.

⁴ Infant death rates are per 1,000 live births. Fetal death rates are per 1,000 live births plus fetal deaths. All other death rates were age adjusted to the 2000 standard per 100,000 population. No age-adjusted rates were calculated if based on 20 or fewer deaths. Infant and fetal death rates were not calculated if 20 or fewer births or births plus fetal deaths occurred. Missing rates are indicated by "---".

⁵ Current mortality rates by cause are not comparable with data reported prior to 1999. **Refer to the Data Sources Document for more detail.**