



Demography / Population

Estimated Population: 19,229,883
Number of counties: 211

Population Per Square Mile: 104.3
Area In Square Miles: 184,284.2

Ethnicity	Total	Region		State		Age	Females	Males	Total	Region		State	
		Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent					Percent	Percent		
Anglo	10,320,248	53.7%	47.4%			00 - 04	722,858	751,917	1,474,775	7.7%	8.0%		
Hispanic	5,389,966	28.0%	36.8%			05 - 14	1,327,483	1,388,998	2,716,481	14.1%	14.3%		
Black	2,613,383	13.6%	11.6%			15 - 44	4,179,024	4,468,093	8,647,117	45.0%	44.8%		
Other	906,286	4.7%	4.1%			45 - 64	2,278,548	2,250,479	4,529,027	23.6%	23.0%		
						65+	1,053,818	808,665	1,862,483	9.7%	9.8%		
						Total	9,561,731	9,668,152	19,229,883	100.0%	100.0%		
Anglo													
Hispanic													
Black													
Other													
						Region	49.7%	50.3%					
						State	49.9%	50.1%					

Socioeconomic Indicators

	Region	State		Region	State
Average Monthly TANF (Temporary Assistance to Needy Families) Recipients	74,744	135,947	Average Monthly Children's Health Insurance (CHIP) Enrollment	232,205	312,114
Average Monthly Food Stamp Participants	1,488,471	2,328,702	Without Health Insurance		
Unduplicated Count of Medicaid Clients	3,135,799	4,438,080	0 - 64 Years	4,593,624	26.5%
Medicaid Covered Births	166,930	228,202	0 - 17 Years	1,027,669	19.4%
Medicaid Births as % of Total Births	52.8%	56.2%	Persons Living Below Poverty		
Unemployment Rate	4.2%	4.4%	All Ages	2,672,415	14.3%
Per Capita Personal Income	\$39,434	\$37,083	0 - 17 Years	1,022,377	20.0%

Nativity

	Births ¹	Percent	
		Region	State
Total Live Births	317,376		
Adolescent Mothers (<18)	14,220	4.5%	4.9%
Unmarried Mothers	128,206	40.4%	40.9%
Low Birth Weight ¹	26,430	8.3%	8.4%
Prenatal Care in First Trimester ³	179,887	61.0%	62.1%
		Rate	
Fertility Rate ¹		75.9	78.3

Communicable Diseases - Reported Cases

	Cases	Rate ²	
		Region	State
Tuberculosis	1,113	5.8	6.3
Sexually Transmitted Diseases			
Primary and Secondary Syphilis	997	5.2	4.9
Gonorrhea	27,874	145.0	132.9
Chlamydia	66,365	345.1	354.7
AIDS	2,355	12.3	12.0
Pertussis (Whooping Cough)	952	5.0	4.4
Varicella (Chickenpox)	7,554	39.3	42.1

Mortality⁵

	Deaths ¹	Rate ⁴			Deaths ¹	Rate ⁴	
		Region	State			Region	State
Deaths from All Causes	130,650	823.0	805.1	Accidents	7,825	43.1	42.2
Heart Disease	31,930	206.8	202.7	Motor Vehicle Accidents	3,133	16.4	15.8
Cerebrovascular Disease ((Stroke)	7,847	52.1	49.8	Diabetes	3,771	23.5	25.5
All Cancer	28,845	178.9	173.7	Alzheimer's	4,069	28.5	26.6
Respiratory/Lung Cancer	8,276	51.9	48.2	Influenza and Pneumonia	2,711	18.0	17.1
Female Breast Cancer	2,179	23.7	23.0	Assault (Homicide)	1,234	6.2	6.1
Colon, Rectum and Anus	2,801	17.4	16.9	Suicide	2,077	10.9	10.5
Male Prostrate Cancer	1,310	22.3	21.9	Septicemia	2,236	14.3	14.5
Chronic Lower Respiratory Disease	6,838	45.2	42.5	Chronic Liver Disease & Cirrhosis	1,847	10.3	11.5
Nephritis, Nephrotic Syndrome and Nephrosis	2,599	16.9	17.0	Infant Deaths	2,040	6.4	6.2
				Fetal Deaths ¹	1,771	5.5	5.4

¹ All births and deaths are by county of residence. Low birth weight represents live-born infants weighing less than 2,500 grams at birth.

Fetal deaths are those occurring after 20 weeks gestation and prior to birth. Fertility rates are per 1,000 women ages 15 - 44.

² Disease rates are per 100,000 population. Use caution interpreting rates based on small numbers of cases.

³ Due to a revised birth certificate in 2005, onset of prenatal care is not comparable to values published in prior years.

⁴ Infant death rates are per 1,000 live births. Fetal death rates are per 1,000 live births plus fetal deaths. All other death rates were age adjusted to the 2000 standard per 100,000 population. No age-adjusted rates were calculated if based on 20 or fewer deaths. Infant and fetal death rates were not calculated if 20 or fewer births or births plus fetal deaths occurred. Missing rates are indicated by "----".

⁵ Current mortality rates by cause are not comparable with data reported prior to 1999. **Refer to the Data Sources Document for more detail.**