



Demography / Population

Estimated Population: 14,308 Population Per Square Mile: 20.7
Population Rank Among Texas' 254 Counties: 143 Area In Square Miles: 692.8

Ethnicity	Total	County	State	Age	Females	Males	Total	County	State
		Percent	Percent					Percent	Percent
Anglo	11,594	81.0%	47.4%	00 - 04	421	431	852	6.0%	8.0%
Hispanic	864	6.0%	36.8%	05 - 14	774	811	1,585	11.1%	14.3%
Black	1,769	12.4%	11.6%	15 - 44	2,305	2,274	4,579	32.0%	44.8%
Other	81	0.6%	4.1%	45 - 64	2,067	1,821	3,888	27.2%	23.0%
				65+	1,885	1,519	3,404	23.8%	9.8%
				Total	7,452	6,856	14,308	100.0%	100.0%
Anglo									
Hispanic									
Black									
Other									
				County	52.1%	47.9%			
				State	49.9%	50.1%			

Socioeconomic Indicators

	County	State		County	State
Average Monthly TANF (Temporary Assistance to Needy Families) Recipients	113	135,947	Average Monthly Children's Health Insurance (CHIP) Enrollment	154	312,114
Average Monthly Food Stamp Participants	1,833	2,328,702			
Unduplicated Count of Medicaid Clients	3,405	4,438,080	Without Health Insurance		
Medicaid Covered Births	100	228,202	0 - 64 Years	2,902	26.8%
Medicaid Births as % of Total Births	67.1%	56.2%	0 - 17 Years	551	18.1%
Unemployment Rate	4.9%	4.4%	Persons Living Below Poverty		
Per Capita Personal Income	\$24,520	\$37,083	All Ages	2,506	18.0%
			0 - 17 Years	937	30.9%

Nativity

	Births ¹	Percent	
		County	State
Total Live Births	155		
Adolescent Mothers (<18)	5	3.2%	4.9%
Unmarried Mothers	70	45.2%	40.9%
Low Birth Weight ¹	11	7.1%	8.4%
Prenatal Care in First Trimester ³	88	62.0%	62.1%
		Rate	
Fertility Rate ¹		67.2	78.3

Communicable Diseases - Reported Cases

	Cases	Rate ²	
		County	State
Tuberculosis	1	7.0	6.3
Sexually Transmitted Diseases			
Primary and Secondary Syphilis	1	7.0	4.9
Gonorrhea	13	90.9	132.9
Chlamydia	13	90.9	354.7
AIDS	1	7.0	12.0
Pertussis (Whooping Cough)	1	7.0	4.4
Varicella (Chickenpox)	1	7.0	42.1

Mortality⁵

	Deaths ¹	Rate ⁴			Deaths ¹	Rate ⁴	
		County	State			County	State
Deaths from All Causes	228	1,059.5	805.1	Accidents	18	---	42.2
Heart Disease	72	336.0	202.7	Motor Vehicle Accidents	5	---	15.8
Cerebrovascular Disease ((Stroke)	11	---	49.8	Diabetes	6	---	25.5
All Cancer	41	160.4	173.7	Alzheimer's	1	---	26.6
Respiratory/Lung Cancer	17	---	48.2	Influenza and Pneumonia	6	---	17.1
Female Breast Cancer	4	---	23.0	Assault (Homicide)	1	---	6.1
Colon, Rectum and Anus	3	---	16.9	Suicide	1	---	10.5
Male Prostrate Cancer	0	---	21.9	Septicemia	5	---	14.5
Chronic Lower Respiratory Disease	20	---	42.5	Chronic Liver Disease & Cirrhosis	4	---	11.5
Nephritis, Nephrotic Syndrome and Nephrosis	5	---	17.0	Infant Deaths	0	---	6.2
				Fetal Deaths ¹	2	---	5.4

¹ All births and deaths are by county of residence. Low birth weight represents live-born infants weighing less than 2,500 grams at birth.

Fetal deaths are those occurring after 20 weeks gestation and prior to birth. Fertility rates are per 1,000 women ages 15 - 44.

² Disease rates are per 100,000 population. Use caution interpreting rates based on small numbers of cases.

³ Due to a revised birth certificate in 2005, onset of prenatal care is not comparable to values published in prior years.

⁴ Infant death rates are per 1,000 live births. Fetal death rates are per 1,000 live births plus fetal deaths. All other death rates were age adjusted to the 2000 standard per 100,000 population. No age-adjusted rates were calculated if based on 20 or fewer deaths. Infant and fetal death rates were not calculated if 20 or fewer births or births plus fetal deaths occurred. Missing rates are indicated by "---".

⁵ Current mortality rates by cause are not comparable with data reported prior to 1999. **Refer to the Data Sources Document for more detail.**