



### Demography / Population

Estimated Population: 8,821  
Population Rank Among Texas' 254 Counties: 175  
Population Per Square Mile: 9.6  
Area In Square Miles: 916.6

Ethnicity	County		State		Age	Females	Males	Total	County		State	
	Total	Percent	Total	Percent					Percent	Percent		
Anglo	7,518	85.2%	46.6%		00 - 04	262	268	530	6.0%	7.9%		
Hispanic	785	8.9%	37.5%		05 - 14	539	507	1,046	11.9%	14.2%		
Black	435	4.9%	11.6%		15 - 44	1,384	2,235	3,619	41.0%	44.7%		
Other	83	0.9%	4.3%		45 - 64	1,064	1,167	2,231	25.3%	23.3%		
Relative % distribution					65+	789	606	1,395	15.8%	9.9%		
Anglo	85.2%				Total	4,038	4,783	8,821	100.0%	100.0%		
Hispanic	8.9%				County	45.8%	54.2%					
Black	4.9%				State	49.9%	50.1%					
Other	0.9%											

### Socioeconomic Indicators

	County	State		County	State
Average Monthly TANF Recipients (Temporary Assistance to Needy Families)	3	117,689	Average Monthly CHIP Enrollment (Children's Health Insurance Program)	88	389,062
Average Monthly SNAP Participants (Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program)	416	2,366,546			
Unduplicated Count of Medicaid Clients	1,051	4,508,948	Without Health Insurance		
Medicaid Covered Births	41	224,937	0 - 64 Years	1,640	26.1%
Medicaid Births as % of Total Births	42.3%	55.3%	0 - 17 Years	328	18.8%
Unemployment Rate	3.2%	4.9%	Persons Living Below Poverty		
Per Capita Personal Income	\$35,684	\$37,809	All Ages	1,140	14.9%
			0 - 17 Years	326	18.7%

### Natality

	Births <sup>1</sup>	Percent	
		County	State
Total Live Births	105		
Adolescent Mothers (<18)	4	3.8%	4.9%
Unmarried Mothers	35	33.3%	41.9%
Low Birth Weight <sup>1</sup>	11	10.5%	8.4%
Prenatal Care in First Trimester <sup>3</sup>	71	67.6%	58.4%
Fertility Rate <sup>1</sup>		75.9	76.8

### Communicable Diseases - Reported Cases

	Cases	Rate <sup>2</sup>	
		County	State
Tuberculosis	1	12.8	6.2
Sexually Transmitted Diseases			
Primary and Secondary Syphilis	0	---	5.8
Gonorrhea	2	22.7	129.8
Chlamydia	17	192.7	405.8
AIDS	1	12.8	11.9
Pertussis (Whooping Cough)	1	11.3	8.4
Varicella (Chickenpox)	0	---	32.2

### Mortality<sup>5</sup>

	Deaths <sup>1</sup>	Rate <sup>4</sup>			Deaths <sup>1</sup>	Rate <sup>4</sup>	
		County	State			County	State
Deaths from All Causes	86	844.0	808.8	Accidents	8	---	41.4
Heart Disease	22	202.6	194.3	Motor Vehicle Accidents	4	---	15.3
Cerebrovascular Disease ((Stroke)	6	---	49.4	Diabetes	2	---	25.4
All Cancer	22	208.7	172.4	Alzheimer's	4	---	28.7
Respiratory/Lung Cancer	8	---	47.0	Influenza and Pneumonia	0	---	18.3
Female Breast Cancer	0	---	22.3	Assault (Homicide)	0	---	5.9
Colon, Rectum and Anus	1	---	16.4	Suicide	1	---	11.0
Male Prostrate Cancer	2	---	20.8	Septicemia	1	---	14.8
Chronic Lower Respiratory Disease	4	---	45.8	Chronic Liver Disease & Cirrhosis	1	---	11.7
Nephritis, Nephrotic Syndrome and Nephrosis	1	---	17.9	Infant Deaths	2	---	6.1
				Fetal Deaths <sup>1</sup>	0	---	5.6

<sup>1</sup> All births and deaths are by county of residence. Low birth weight represents live-born infants weighing less than 2,500 grams at birth.

Fetal deaths are those occurring after 20 weeks gestation and prior to birth. Fertility rates are per 1,000 women ages 15 - 44.

<sup>2</sup> Disease rates are per 100,000 population. Use caution interpreting rates based on small numbers of cases.

<sup>3</sup> Due to a revised birth certificate in 2005, onset of prenatal care is not comparable to values published in prior years.

<sup>4</sup> Infant death rates are per 1,000 live births. Fetal death rates are per 1,000 live births plus fetal deaths. All other death rates were age adjusted to the 2000 standard per 100,000 population. No age-adjusted rates were calculated if based on 20 or fewer deaths. Infant and fetal death rates were not calculated if 20 or fewer births or births plus fetal deaths occurred. Missing rates are indicated by "---".

<sup>5</sup> Current mortality rates by cause are not comparable with data reported prior to 1999.

Refer to the Data Sources Document for more detail.