



Demography / Population

Estimated Population: 3,824
 Population Rank Among Texas' 254 Counties: 214
 Population Per Square Mile: 4.5
 Area In Square Miles: 849.0

Ethnicity	Total	County		State		Age	Females	Males	Total	County		State	
		Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent					Percent	Percent		
Anglo	2,388	62.4%	46.6%			00 - 04	119	135	254	6.6%	7.9%		
Hispanic	1,109	29.0%	37.5%			05 - 14	246	213	459	12.0%	14.2%		
Black	302	7.9%	11.6%			15 - 44	676	684	1,360	35.6%	44.7%		
Other	25	0.7%	4.3%			45 - 64	466	448	914	23.9%	23.3%		
Relative % distribution						65+	483	354	837	21.9%	9.9%		
Anglo	[Bar chart showing 62.4%]			62.4%		Total	1,990	1,834	3,824	100.0%	100.0%		
Hispanic	[Bar chart showing 29.0%]			29.0%		County	52.0%	48.0%					
Black	[Bar chart showing 7.9%]			7.9%		State	49.9%	50.1%					
Other	[Bar chart showing 0.7%]			0.7%									

Socioeconomic Indicators

	County	State		County	State
Average Monthly TANF Recipients (Temporary Assistance to Needy Families)	6	117,689	Average Monthly CHIP Enrollment (Children's Health Insurance Program)	60	389,062
Average Monthly SNAP Participants (Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program)	450	2,366,546			
Unduplicated Count of Medicaid Clients	960	4,508,948			
Medicaid Covered Births	30	224,937			
Medicaid Births as % of Total Births	52.6%	55.3%			
Unemployment Rate	3.9%	4.9%			
Per Capita Personal Income	\$33,648	\$37,809			
			Without Health Insurance		
			0 - 64 Years	793	30.5%
			0 - 17 Years	164	21.3%
			Persons Living Below Poverty		
			All Ages	695	21.1%
			0 - 17 Years	270	34.6%

Natality

	Births ¹	Percent	
		County	State
Total Live Births	54		
Adolescent Mothers (<18)	4	7.4%	4.9%
Unmarried Mothers	29	53.7%	41.9%
Low Birth Weight ¹	8	14.8%	8.4%
Prenatal Care in First Trimester ³	32	60.4%	58.4%
Fertility Rate ¹		79.9	76.8

Communicable Diseases - Reported Cases

	Cases	Rate ²	
		County	State
Tuberculosis	0	---	6.2
Sexually Transmitted Diseases			
Primary and Secondary Syphilis	0	---	5.8
Gonorrhea	12	313.8	129.8
Chlamydia	17	444.6	405.8
AIDS	0	---	11.9
Pertussis (Whooping Cough)	0	---	8.4
Varicella (Chickenpox)	1	26.2	32.2

Mortality⁵

	Deaths ¹	Rate ⁴			Deaths ¹	Rate ⁴	
		County	State			County	State
Deaths from All Causes	57	818.2	808.8	Accidents	1	---	41.4
Heart Disease	12	---	194.3	Motor Vehicle Accidents	0	---	15.3
Cerebrovascular Disease ((Stroke)	6	---	49.4	Diabetes	1	---	25.4
All Cancer	10	---	172.4	Alzheimer's	4	---	28.7
Respiratory/Lung Cancer	2	---	47.0	Influenza and Pneumonia	3	---	18.3
Female Breast Cancer	2	---	22.3	Assault (Homicide)	0	---	5.9
Colon, Rectum and Anus	2	---	16.4	Suicide	0	---	11.0
Male Prostrate Cancer	0	---	20.8	Septicemia	0	---	14.8
Chronic Lower Respiratory Disease	5	---	45.8	Chronic Liver Disease & Cirrhosis	1	---	11.7
Nephritis, Nephrotic Syndrome and Nephrosis	2	---	17.9	Infant Deaths	0	---	6.1
				Fetal Deaths ¹	0	---	5.6

¹ All births and deaths are by county of residence. Low birth weight represents live-born infants weighing less than 2,500 grams at birth.

Fetal deaths are those occurring after 20 weeks gestation and prior to birth. Fertility rates are per 1,000 women ages 15 - 44.

² Disease rates are per 100,000 population. Use caution interpreting rates based on small numbers of cases.

³ Due to a revised birth certificate in 2005, onset of prenatal care is not comparable to values published in prior years.

⁴ Infant death rates are per 1,000 live births. Fetal death rates are per 1,000 live births plus fetal deaths. All other death rates were age adjusted to the 2000 standard per 100,000 population. No age-adjusted rates were calculated if based on 20 or fewer deaths. Infant and fetal death rates were not calculated if 20 or fewer births or births plus fetal deaths occurred. Missing rates are indicated by "---".

⁵ Current mortality rates by cause are not comparable with data reported prior to 1999.

Refer to the Data Sources Document for more detail.