



Demography / Population

Estimated Population: 37,375
 Population Rank Among Texas' 254 Counties: 79
 Population Per Square Mile: 33.5
 Area In Square Miles: 1,114.5

Ethnicity	Total	County		State		Age	Females	Males	Total	County		State	
		Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent					Percent	Percent		
Anglo	17,783	47.6%	46.6%			00 - 04	1,402	1,466	2,868	7.7%	7.9%		
Hispanic	13,636	36.5%	37.5%			05 - 14	2,582	2,745	5,327	14.3%	14.2%		
Black	4,603	12.3%	11.6%			15 - 44	7,283	7,490	14,773	39.5%	44.7%		
Other	1,353	3.6%	4.3%			45 - 64	4,728	4,842	9,570	25.6%	23.3%		
Relative % distribution						65+	2,696	2,141	4,837	12.9%	9.9%		
Anglo	[Bar chart showing 47.6%]			47.6%		Total	18,691	18,684	37,375	100.0%	100.0%		
Hispanic	[Bar chart showing 36.5%]			36.5%									
Black	[Bar chart showing 12.3%]			12.3%									
Other	[Bar chart showing 3.6%]			3.6%									

Socioeconomic Indicators

	County	State		County	State
Average Monthly TANF Recipients (Temporary Assistance to Needy Families)	125	117,689	Average Monthly CHIP Enrollment (Children's Health Insurance Program)	682	389,062
Average Monthly SNAP Participants (Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program)	4,845	2,366,546			
Unduplicated Count of Medicaid Clients	8,686	4,508,948			
Medicaid Covered Births	396	224,937			
Medicaid Births as % of Total Births	69.1%	55.3%			
Unemployment Rate	6.9%	4.9%			
Per Capita Personal Income	\$28,986	\$37,809			

	Number	County	State
Without Health Insurance			
0 - 64 Years	8,641	27.2%	25.7%
0 - 17 Years	1,622	16.5%	16.9%
Persons Living Below Poverty			
All Ages	6,614	18.0%	15.8%
0 - 17 Years	2,647	27.0%	22.5%

Natality

	Births ¹	Percent	
		County	State
Total Live Births	549		
Adolescent Mothers (<18)	30	5.5%	4.9%
Unmarried Mothers	275	50.1%	41.9%
Low Birth Weight ¹	50	9.1%	8.4%
Prenatal Care in First Trimester ³	320	61.2%	58.4%
Fertility Rate ¹		75.4	76.8

Communicable Diseases - Reported Cases

	Cases	Rate ²	
		County	State
Tuberculosis	1	2.7	6.2
Sexually Transmitted Diseases			
Primary and Secondary Syphilis	1	2.7	5.8
Gonorrhea	30	80.3	129.8
Chlamydia	125	334.4	405.8
AIDS	1	2.7	11.9
Pertussis (Whooping Cough)	0	---	8.4
Varicella (Chickenpox)	1	2.7	32.2

Mortality⁵

	Deaths ¹	Rate ⁴			Deaths ¹	Rate ⁴	
		County	State			County	State
Deaths from All Causes	334	885.9	808.8	Accidents	19	---	41.4
Heart Disease	89	235.6	194.3	Motor Vehicle Accidents	8	---	15.3
Cerebrovascular Disease ((Stroke)	19	---	49.4	Diabetes	16	---	25.4
All Cancer	62	158.8	172.4	Alzheimer's	7	---	28.7
Respiratory/Lung Cancer	20	---	47.0	Influenza and Pneumonia	8	---	18.3
Female Breast Cancer	3	---	22.3	Assault (Homicide)	1	---	5.9
Colon, Rectum and Anus	5	---	16.4	Suicide	2	---	11.0
Male Prostrate Cancer	2	---	20.8	Septicemia	9	---	14.8
Chronic Lower Respiratory Disease	24	64.8	45.8	Chronic Liver Disease & Cirrhosis	4	---	11.7
Nephritis, Nephrotic Syndrome and Nephrosis	10	---	17.9	Infant Deaths	2	---	6.1
				Fetal Deaths ¹	5	---	5.6

¹ All births and deaths are by county of residence. Low birth weight represents live-born infants weighing less than 2,500 grams at birth.

Fetal deaths are those occurring after 20 weeks gestation and prior to birth. Fertility rates are per 1,000 women ages 15 - 44.

² Disease rates are per 100,000 population. Use caution interpreting rates based on small numbers of cases.

³ Due to a revised birth certificate in 2005, onset of prenatal care is not comparable to values published in prior years.

⁴ Infant death rates are per 1,000 live births. Fetal death rates are per 1,000 live births plus fetal deaths. All other death rates were age adjusted to the 2000 standard per 100,000 population. No age-adjusted rates were calculated if based on 20 or fewer deaths. Infant and fetal death rates were not calculated if 20 or fewer births or births plus fetal deaths occurred. Missing rates are indicated by "---".

⁵ Current mortality rates by cause are not comparable with data reported prior to 1999.

Refer to the Data Sources Document for more detail.