



Demography / Population

Estimated Population: 17,275
 Population Rank Among Texas' 254 Counties: 131
 Population Per Square Mile: 27.5
 Area In Square Miles: 628.5

Ethnicity	Total	County		State		Age	Females	Males	Total	County		State	
		Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent					Percent	Percent		
Anglo	10,955	63.4%	45.8%	00 - 04	573	597	1,170	6.8%	7.9%				
Hispanic	4,227	24.5%	38.2%	05 - 14	1,137	1,171	2,308	13.4%	14.1%				
Black	1,980	11.5%	11.5%	15 - 44	3,234	3,652	6,886	39.9%	44.6%				
Other	113	0.7%	4.4%	45 - 64	2,250	2,261	4,511	26.1%	23.5%				
Relative % distribution				65+	1,309	1,091	2,400	13.9%	10.0%				
Anglo	[Bar chart: 63.4%]			Total	8,503	8,772	17,275	100.0%	100.0%				
Hispanic	[Bar chart: 24.5%]			County	49.2%	50.8%							
Black	[Bar chart: 11.5%]			State	49.8%	50.2%							
Other	[Bar chart: 0.7%]												

Socioeconomic Indicators

	County	State		County	State
Average Monthly TANF Recipients (Temporary Assistance to Needy Families)	8	104,696	Average Monthly CHIP Enrollment (Children's Health Insurance Program)	315	466,242
Average Monthly SNAP Participants (Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program)	1,105	2,819,469			
Unduplicated Count of Medicaid Clients	2,767	4,760,721			
Medicaid Covered Births	Not Available	Not Available			
Medicaid Births as % of Total Births	Not Available	Not Available			
Unemployment Rate	6.8%	7.6%			
Per Capita Personal Income	\$33,919	\$38,609			

	Number	County	Percent	State
Without Health Insurance				
0 - 64 Years	3,655	27.3%	26.3%	
0 - 17 Years	850	20.4%	16.2%	
Persons Living Below Poverty				
All Ages	1,664	10.7%	17.1%	
0 - 17 Years	677	17.1%	24.3%	

Natality

	Births ¹	Percent	
		County	State
Total Live Births	202		
Adolescent Mothers (<18)	7	3.5%	4.7%
Unmarried Mothers	77	38.1%	42.6%
Low Birth Weight ¹	15	7.4%	8.5%
Prenatal Care in First Trimester ³	108	60.7%	58.6%
Fertility Rate ¹		62.5	75.1

Communicable Diseases - Reported Cases

	Cases	Rate ²	
		County	State
Tuberculosis	0	---	5.9
Sexually Transmitted Diseases			
Primary and Secondary Syphilis	0	---	6.6
Gonorrhea	10	57.9	116.1
Chlamydia	41	237.3	419.0
AIDS	0	---	9.2
Pertussis (Whooping Cough)	1	5.8	13.5
Varicella (Chickenpox)	5	28.9	17.9

Mortality⁵

	Deaths ¹	Rate ⁴			Deaths ¹	Rate ⁴	
		County	State			County	State
Deaths from All Causes	155	811.6	781.2	Accidents	10	---	40.0
Heart Disease	34	175.7	186.7	Motor Vehicle Accidents	3	---	14.0
Cerebrovascular Disease ((Stroke)	7	---	45.8	Diabetes	4	---	23.1
All Cancer	36	181.9	167.6	Alzheimer's	4	---	26.9
Respiratory/Lung Cancer	9	---	45.7	Influenza and Pneumonia	1	---	16.7
Female Breast Cancer	1	---	21.6	Assault (Homicide)	0	---	5.9
Colon, Rectum and Anus	3	---	15.9	Suicide	0	---	11.4
Male Prostrate Cancer	0	---	19.9	Septicemia	0	---	15.0
Chronic Lower Respiratory Disease	11	---	43.4	Chronic Liver Disease & Cirrhosis	2	---	11.6
Nephritis, Nephrotic Syndrome and Nephrosis	4	---	18.2	Infant Deaths	1	---	6.0
				Fetal Deaths ¹	0	---	5.2

¹ All births and deaths are by county of residence. Low birth weight represents live-born infants weighing less than 2,500 grams at birth.

Fetal deaths are those occurring after 20 weeks gestation and prior to birth. Fertility rates are per 1,000 women ages 15 - 44.

² Disease rates are per 100,000 population. Use caution interpreting rates based on small numbers of cases.

³ Due to a revised birth certificate in 2005, onset of prenatal care is not comparable to values published in prior years.

⁴ Infant death rates are per 1,000 live births. Fetal death rates are per 1,000 live births plus fetal deaths. All other death rates were age adjusted to the 2000 standard per 100,000 population. No age-adjusted rates were calculated if based on 20 or fewer deaths. Infant and fetal death rates were not calculated if 20 or fewer births or births plus fetal deaths occurred. Missing rates are indicated by "---".

⁵ Current mortality rates by cause are not comparable with data reported prior to 1999.

Refer to the Data Sources Document for more detail.