



### Demography / Population

Estimated Population:	107,383	Population Per Square Mile:	41.7
Number of counties:	2	Area In Square Miles:	2,573.6

Ethnicity	Total	Region		Age	Females	Males	Total	Region	
		Percent	State					Percent	State
Anglo	60,497	56.3%	45.8%	00 - 04	3,923	4,086	8,009	7.5%	7.9%
Hispanic	40,248	37.5%	38.2%	05 - 14	6,703	7,060	13,763	12.8%	14.1%
Black	4,579	4.3%	11.5%	15 - 44	22,695	23,468	46,163	43.0%	44.6%
Other	2,059	1.9%	4.4%	45 - 64	13,028	11,689	24,717	23.0%	23.5%
Relative % distribution				65+	8,390	6,341	14,731	13.7%	10.0%
Anglo	56.3%			Total	54,739	52,644	107,383	100.0%	100.0%
Hispanic	37.5%			Region	51.0%	49.0%			
Black	4.3%			State	49.8%	50.2%			
Other	1.9%								

### Socioeconomic Indicators

	Region	State		Region	State
Average Monthly TANF Recipients (Temporary Assistance to Needy Families)	289	104,696	Average Monthly CHIP Enrollment (Children's Health Insurance Program)	1,917	466,242
Average Monthly SNAP Participants (Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program)	12,711	2,819,469			
Unduplicated Count of Medicaid Clients	21,786	4,760,721	Without Health Insurance		
Medicaid Covered Births	Not Available	Not Available	0 - 64 Years	23,826	25.7%
Medicaid Births as % of Total Births	Not Available	Not Available	0 - 17 Years	3,772	14.4%
Unemployment Rate	6.5%	7.6%	Persons Living Below Poverty		
Per Capita Personal Income	\$35,892	\$38,609	All Ages	17,012	16.1%
			0 - 17 Years	6,130	23.5%

### Natality

	Births <sup>1</sup>	Percent	
		Region	State
Total Live Births	1,597		
Adolescent Mothers (<18)	84	5.3%	4.7%
Unmarried Mothers	760	47.6%	42.6%
Low Birth Weight <sup>1</sup>	111	7.0%	8.5%
Prenatal Care in First Trimester <sup>3</sup>	977	61.4%	58.6%
Fertility Rate <sup>1</sup>		70.4	75.1

### Communicable Diseases - Reported Cases

	Cases	Rate <sup>2</sup>	
		Region	State
Tuberculosis	2	1.9	5.9
Sexually Transmitted Diseases			
Primary and Secondary Syphilis	0	---	6.6
Gonorrhea	96	89.4	116.1
Chlamydia	567	528.0	419.0
AIDS	6	5.7	9.2
Pertussis (Whooping Cough)	22	20.5	13.5
Varicella (Chickenpox)	21	19.6	17.9

### Mortality<sup>5</sup>

	Deaths <sup>1</sup>	Rate <sup>4</sup>			Deaths <sup>1</sup>	Rate <sup>4</sup>	
		Region	State			Region	State
Deaths from All Causes	944	806.1	781.2	Accidents	44	41.1	40.0
Heart Disease	170	142.9	186.7	Motor Vehicle Accidents	16	---	14.0
Cerebrovascular Disease ((Stroke)	44	36.0	45.8	Diabetes	38	32.2	23.1
All Cancer	188	164.8	167.6	Alzheimer's	34	27.3	26.9
Respiratory/Lung Cancer	51	43.8	45.7	Influenza and Pneumonia	25	20.9	16.7
Female Breast Cancer	8	---	21.6	Assault (Homicide)	9	---	5.9
Colon, Rectum and Anus	15	---	15.9	Suicide	21	20.9	11.4
Male Prostrate Cancer	13	---	19.9	Septicemia	11	---	15.0
Chronic Lower Respiratory Disease	65	54.2	43.4	Chronic Liver Disease & Cirrhosis	16	---	11.6
Nephritis, Nephrotic Syndrome and Nephrosis	17	---	18.2	Infant Deaths	9	---	6.0
				Fetal Deaths <sup>1</sup>	6	---	5.2

<sup>1</sup> All births and deaths are by county of residence. Low birth weight represents live-born infants weighing less than 2,500 grams at birth.

Fetal deaths are those occurring after 20 weeks gestation and prior to birth. Fertility rates are per 1,000 women ages 15 - 44.

<sup>2</sup> Disease rates are per 100,000 population. Use caution interpreting rates based on small numbers of cases.

<sup>3</sup> Due to a revised birth certificate in 2005, onset of prenatal care is not comparable to values published in prior years.

<sup>4</sup> Infant death rates are per 1,000 live births. Fetal death rates are per 1,000 live births plus fetal deaths. All other death rates were age adjusted to the 2000 standard per 100,000 population. No age-adjusted rates were calculated if based on 20 or fewer deaths. Infant and fetal death rates were not calculated if 20 or fewer births or births plus fetal deaths occurred. Missing rates are indicated by "---".

<sup>5</sup> Current mortality rates by cause are not comparable with data reported prior to 1999.

Refer to the Data Sources Document for more detail.