



### Demography / Population

Estimated Population: 24,782,302  
 Number of counties: 254  
 Population Per Square Mile: 94.7  
 Area In Square Miles: 261,797.1

Ethnicity	Total	Region		Age	Females	Males	Total	Region	
		Percent	State					Percent	State
Anglo	11,362,445	45.8%	45.8%	00 - 04	955,189	993,012	1,948,201	7.9%	7.9%
Hispanic	9,461,097	38.2%	38.2%	05 - 14	1,713,078	1,787,790	3,500,868	14.1%	14.1%
Black	2,862,310	11.5%	11.5%	15 - 44	5,347,364	5,694,253	11,041,617	44.6%	44.6%
Other	1,096,450	4.4%	4.4%	45 - 64	2,943,941	2,873,886	5,817,827	23.5%	23.5%
Relative % distribution				65+	1,391,669	1,082,120	2,473,789	10.0%	10.0%
Anglo			45.8%	Total	12,351,241	12,431,061	24,782,302	100.0%	100.0%
Hispanic			38.2%	Region				49.8%	50.2%
Black			11.5%	State				49.8%	50.2%
Other			4.4%						

### Socioeconomic Indicators

	Region	State		Region	State
Average Monthly TANF Recipients (Temporary Assistance to Needy Families)	104,696	104,696	Average Monthly CHIP Enrollment (Children's Health Insurance Program)	466,242	466,242
Average Monthly SNAP Participants (Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program)	2,819,469	2,819,469			
Unduplicated Count of Medicaid Clients	4,760,721	4,760,721	Without Health Insurance		
Medicaid Covered Births	Not Available	Not Available	0 - 64 Years	5,710,171	26.3%
Medicaid Births as % of Total Births	Not Available	Not Available	0 - 17 Years	1,102,188	16.2%
Unemployment Rate	7.6%	7.6%	Persons Living Below Poverty		
Per Capita Personal Income	\$38,609	\$38,609	All Ages	4,143,077	17.1%
			0 - 17 Years	1,655,085	24.3%

### Natality

	Births <sup>1</sup>	Percent	
		Region	State
Total Live Births	401,599		
Adolescent Mothers (<18)	18,732	4.7%	4.7%
Unmarried Mothers	171,050	42.6%	42.6%
Low Birth Weight <sup>1</sup>	34,157	8.5%	8.5%
Prenatal Care in First Trimester <sup>3</sup>	220,473	58.6%	58.6%
Fertility Rate <sup>1</sup>		75.1	75.1

### Communicable Diseases - Reported Cases

	Cases	Rate <sup>2</sup>	
		Region	State
Tuberculosis	1,477	5.9	5.9
Sexually Transmitted Diseases			
Primary and Secondary Syphilis	1,644	6.6	6.6
Gonorrhea	28,782	116.1	116.1
Chlamydia	103,829	419.0	419.0
AIDS	2,286	9.2	9.2
Pertussis (Whooping Cough)	3,358	13.5	13.5
Varicella (Chickenpox)	4,445	17.9	17.9

### Mortality<sup>5</sup>

	Deaths <sup>1</sup>	Rate <sup>4</sup>			Deaths <sup>1</sup>	Rate <sup>4</sup>	
		Region	State			Region	State
Deaths from All Causes	162,792	781.2	781.2	Accidents	9,310	40.0	40.0
Heart Disease	38,008	186.7	186.7	Motor Vehicle Accidents	3,452	14.0	14.0
Cerebrovascular Disease ((Stroke)	9,118	45.8	45.8	Diabetes	4,866	23.1	23.1
All Cancer	35,531	167.6	167.6	Alzheimer's	5,062	26.9	26.9
Respiratory/Lung Cancer	9,568	45.7	45.7	Influenza and Pneumonia	3,380	16.7	16.7
Female Breast Cancer	2,592	21.6	21.6	Assault (Homicide)	1,494	5.9	5.9
Colon, Rectum and Anus	3,383	15.9	15.9	Suicide	2,795	11.4	11.4
Male Prostrate Cancer	1,574	19.9	19.9	Septicemia	3,085	15.0	15.0
Chronic Lower Respiratory Disease	8,624	43.4	43.4	Chronic Liver Disease & Cirrhosis	2,720	11.6	11.6
Nephritis, Nephrotic Syndrome and Nephrosis	3,688	18.2	18.2	Infant Deaths	2,394	6.0	6.0
				Fetal Deaths <sup>1</sup>	2,098	5.2	5.2

<sup>1</sup> All births and deaths are by county of residence. Low birth weight represents live-born infants weighing less than 2,500 grams at birth.

Fetal deaths are those occurring after 20 weeks gestation and prior to birth. Fertility rates are per 1,000 women ages 15 - 44.

<sup>2</sup> Disease rates are per 100,000 population. Use caution interpreting rates based on small numbers of cases.

<sup>3</sup> Due to a revised birth certificate in 2005, onset of prenatal care is not comparable to values published in prior years.

<sup>4</sup> Infant death rates are per 1,000 live births. Fetal death rates are per 1,000 live births plus fetal deaths. All other death rates were age adjusted to the 2000 standard per 100,000 population. No age-adjusted rates were calculated if based on 20 or fewer deaths. Infant and fetal death rates were not calculated if 20 or fewer births or births plus fetal deaths occurred. Missing rates are indicated by "---".

<sup>5</sup> Current mortality rates by cause are not comparable with data reported prior to 1999.

Refer to the Data Sources Document for more detail.