

Texas Drug Facts among Youth 2012

In the spring of 2012, the Texas Department of State Health Services, in conjunction with the Public Policy Research Institute at Texas A&M University, conducted its thirteenth biennial *Texas School Survey of Substance Use*. About 47,791 students in grades 4-6 and 87,293 students in grades 7-12 from 78 school districts across the State were asked to report on their use of alcohol, tobacco, inhalants, illicit drugs, and over-the-counter and prescription-type drugs, as well as student attitudes, extracurricular involvement, sources of information, and other related behaviors. Students were randomly selected from school districts throughout the State using a multi-stage probability design.

Secondary School Survey Findings (Grades 7-12)

Use of alcohol and tobacco among Texas youth continued to drop in 2012. While marijuana use remained level, other illicit drug use decreased in the past two years. Nonmedical use of narcotic prescription drugs (such as oxycodone and hydrocodone products) increased from two years ago. On the other hand, nonmedical use of Valium, Xanax, and codeine cough syrup was lower than two years ago.

Use of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Inhalants:

- **Alcohol** continues to be the most commonly used substance among Texas secondary school students with 58 percent in 2012 reporting they had used alcohol at some point in their lives, significantly down from 62 percent in 2010 and 81 percent in 1990. Past-month alcohol use also decreased from 29 percent in 2010 to 25 percent in 2012.
- **Binge drinking**, defined as having five or more drinks at one time in the past month, was reported by 18 percent of students in grades 7-12, down from 20 percent in 2010.
- **Tobacco** use among secondary school students continued a long-term downward trend. Lifetime use of tobacco decreased from 56 percent in 1990 to 31 percent in 2010 and to 28 percent in 2012. Past-month use of tobacco was 11.0 percent in 2012, down from 12.5 percent in 2010 and the peak point of 26.3 percent in 1998.
- Lifetime **inhalant** use was 15.7 percent in 2012 and past-month use was 4.8 percent. Both rates were less prevalent than two years ago. The most popular inhalants used to get high among secondary school students were whiteout/correction fluid/magic markers, followed by helium/butane/propane/whippets/Freon.

Use of Illicit Drugs:

- **Marijuana** remained the most widely used illegal drug among Texas youth. About 26.2 percent of secondary school students in 2012 reported lifetime use of marijuana, same as the rate in 2010. Past-month use of marijuana was 11.1 percent in 2012, compared to 11.4 percent in 2010.
- About 4.6 percent of secondary school students in 2012 reported they had ever tried **cocaine or crack**, and 1.4 percent reported using these substances in the month before the survey. Both prevalence of use showed a continuous decrease from the peak point in 1998.
- **Ecstasy** use revealed a considerable decrease from 2010 to 2012 both in lifetime use (from 6.8 percent to 5.7 percent) and in past-month use (from 2.5 percent to 1.7 percent). The extensive decrease of this club drug was more radical among younger students.
- Lifetime use of **hallucinogens** among this age group also decreased from 4.6 percent in 2010 to 4.1 percent in 2012. Similar patterns held in the past-month use.

- About 2.5 percent of secondary school students in 2012 reported lifetime use of **methamphetamine** (speed, crystal meth, ice, or crank), down from 3.0 percent in 2010 and 3.5 percent in 2008. However, past-month use of methamphetamine remained stable at 0.8 percent over the past four years.
- While prevalence use of **Rohypnol** and **heroin** decreased noticeably from 2010 to 2012, use of **steroids** remained quite stable during the past two years.

Use of Over-the-Counter Drugs:

- In the 2012 survey, 4.6 percent of secondary school students said they had ever taken **DXM** (dextromethorphan), **Triple C's**, **Skittles**, or **Coricidin** nonmedically in their lifetime and 1.7 percent reported nonmedical use in the past month prior to the survey. Both prevalence rates were lower than two years ago.

Use of Prescription-Type Drugs:

- About 10.8 percent of secondary school students reported using **codeine cough syrup** nonmedically at some point in their lives, and 4.0 percent did so in the past month. Both rates showed a decrease between 2010 and 2012.
- Two commonly abused narcotic prescription drugs: **oxycodone** products (OxyContin, Percodan, or Percocet) and **hydrocodone** products (Vicodin, Lortab, or Lorcet) were first asked in the 2008 secondary school survey. About 3.6 percent of the students in 2012 reported using oxycodone products nonmedically in their lifetime and 7.5 percent reported using hydrocodone products nonmedically in their lifetime. Both prevalence rates were higher than those in 2008 or 2010.
- Also two popularly prescribed anti-anxiety drugs, **Valium** and **Xanax**, were first queried in the 2008 secondary school survey. About 2.0 percent of the students in 2012 reported nonmedical use of Valium in their lifetime and 3.9 percent reported lifetime nonmedical use of Xanax. These rates have shown a continuous decrease since 2008.

Elementary School Survey Findings (Grades 4-6)

Overall use of alcohol, tobacco, inhalants, and marijuana among elementary students in grades 4-6 also showed a decrease from 2010 to 2012. Both alcohol and tobacco use has reached the lowest rate since 1990.

- Lifetime **alcohol** use among this age group showed a substantial decrease from 21.5 percent in 2010 to 17.7 percent in 2012. Past-school-year use had a similar pattern of decrease from 13.7 percent to 11.2 percent.
- About 4.5 percent of elementary school students in 2012 reported they had ever used **tobacco** in their lives, and 2.5 percent reported using tobacco in the past school year. Both prevalence rates showed a continuous decrease since 1990.
- In the 2012 survey, elementary school students reported 10.0 percent of lifetime **inhalant** use and 7.1 percent of past-school-year inhalant use. Both rates were lower than two years ago.
- Elementary school students also reported a decrease in **marijuana** use from 2010 to 2012. Lifetime use of marijuana decreased from 1.9 percent to 1.7 percent over the past two years, and past-school-year use of marijuana from 1.3 percent to 1.2 percent. Majority of the decrease was from sixth graders.

Appendix A

Prevalence Use of Substances

by Grade:

Texas Secondary Students, 1988-2012

Table A1: Lifetime Use of Substances, by Grade: All Texas Secondary Students, 1988-2012

	Ever Used 1988	Ever Used 1990	Ever Used 1992	Ever Used 1994	Ever Used 1996	Ever Used 1998	Ever Used 2000	Ever Used 2002	Ever Used 2004	Ever Used 2006	Ever Used 2008	Ever Used 2010	Ever Used 2012
Tobacco¹	-	56.2%	54.3%	54.5%	55.2%	54.7%	51.1%	44.9%	39.4%	35.4%	31.7%	30.5%	27.7%
Grade 7	-	42.4%	42.8%	40.1%	41.3%	40.2%	33.0%	28.2%	23.0%	18.7%	16.6%	15.1%	12.9%
Grade 8	-	52.7%	50.0%	51.9%	51.9%	50.2%	45.0%	36.0%	30.6%	27.4%	22.7%	23.2%	19.1%
Grade 9	-	59.4%	57.5%	57.2%	57.7%	57.0%	51.8%	48.2%	38.5%	36.1%	30.0%	28.9%	27.3%
Grade 10	-	58.0%	58.3%	59.6%	60.1%	59.9%	57.5%	49.5%	45.2%	40.4%	36.2%	34.9%	31.7%
Grade 11	-	61.5%	58.6%	60.7%	61.4%	61.7%	62.4%	53.3%	50.9%	44.8%	41.3%	39.7%	36.7%
Grade 12	-	66.5%	62.3%	62.7%	63.3%	63.5%	62.4%	58.7%	53.6%	49.9%	47.8%	45.1%	42.3%
Alcohol	75.5%	81.0%	75.6%	74.1%	73.3%	72.1%	70.7%	71.0%	67.9%	65.9%	62.9%	61.8%	57.5%
Grade 7	58.5%	68.7%	58.2%	57.6%	56.4%	54.7%	51.0%	52.8%	50.7%	47.0%	44.9%	42.1%	36.2%
Grade 8	68.7%	76.7%	70.9%	69.3%	68.0%	66.8%	64.7%	64.0%	61.1%	59.7%	55.9%	55.1%	47.7%
Grade 9	75.9%	81.3%	78.0%	76.2%	76.1%	74.3%	72.0%	73.7%	67.9%	67.8%	63.5%	62.8%	59.7%
Grade 10	83.0%	85.1%	82.4%	81.1%	79.0%	78.5%	77.7%	77.3%	74.5%	72.7%	68.8%	69.3%	64.3%
Grade 11	84.5%	87.9%	83.9%	82.8%	82.2%	81.0%	81.2%	79.2%	77.2%	75.1%	72.1%	70.2%	68.6%
Grade 12	86.4%	90.4%	86.1%	85.5%	84.6%	82.8%	83.2%	83.4%	80.7%	77.9%	76.0%	75.0%	72.7%
Inhalants²	30.0%	24.1%	23.2%	18.7%	19.8%	22.0%	18.9%	18.0%	17.0%	16.6%	-	17.2%	15.7%
Grade 7	33.1%	24.6%	25.9%	20.2%	22.1%	25.0%	19.5%	19.3%	19.5%	18.3%	-	19.3%	18.3%
Grade 8	32.0%	25.4%	26.1%	23.8%	23.9%	26.2%	22.9%	18.8%	20.5%	20.1%	-	21.1%	18.0%
Grade 9	30.7%	25.6%	23.3%	19.4%	21.3%	23.0%	18.7%	20.2%	17.6%	18.0%	-	17.7%	17.3%
Grade 10	29.3%	23.9%	22.3%	17.4%	18.2%	20.3%	18.4%	16.0%	15.7%	16.1%	-	16.5%	14.5%
Grade 11	26.6%	22.0%	20.8%	14.0%	15.5%	18.4%	18.0%	16.7%	14.0%	13.3%	-	14.8%	13.3%
Grade 12	25.5%	22.1%	18.4%	14.5%	14.4%	16.5%	14.5%	15.4%	13.4%	12.1%	-	12.5%	12.0%
Any Illicit Drug	39.1%	25.1%	22.4%	27.8%	33.7%	36.1%	33.7%	33.6%	31.5%	28.0%	26.4%	27.9%	27.3%
Grade 7	25.0%	11.1%	11.4%	14.6%	19.0%	18.4%	14.5%	14.9%	13.2%	10.9%	11.6%	11.5%	10.2%
Grade 8	33.0%	17.6%	15.0%	23.5%	28.4%	29.1%	24.7%	25.0%	21.3%	18.5%	16.8%	18.9%	16.9%
Grade 9	36.0%	25.6%	23.9%	30.2%	37.3%	38.3%	33.5%	35.9%	30.6%	28.1%	25.2%	26.7%	27.2%
Grade 10	42.9%	27.8%	28.1%	32.7%	39.0%	44.3%	40.7%	40.3%	40.0%	34.0%	32.0%	33.6%	33.3%
Grade 11	49.1%	33.7%	29.2%	35.0%	41.5%	45.1%	48.1%	45.3%	44.1%	39.8%	37.2%	38.2%	37.8%
Grade 12	54.3%	39.9%	31.8%	36.3%	42.5%	47.2%	48.4%	45.7%	45.5%	42.8%	39.7%	42.4%	42.4%
Marijuana	31.5%	22.6%	19.7%	25.3%	31.2%	34.5%	32.2%	32.3%	29.8%	26.4%	24.6%	26.2%	26.2%
Grade 7	18.8%	9.4%	9.9%	12.7%	16.6%	16.7%	13.2%	13.4%	11.7%	9.4%	9.5%	9.5%	8.7%
Grade 8	26.6%	15.1%	11.9%	21.1%	25.5%	27.1%	23.2%	23.3%	19.3%	17.0%	14.9%	16.5%	15.6%
Grade 9	28.1%	23.1%	21.2%	27.8%	34.9%	36.6%	31.8%	34.4%	28.9%	26.1%	23.1%	25.2%	26.2%
Grade 10	34.4%	24.2%	24.5%	29.9%	36.1%	42.6%	39.1%	38.9%	38.3%	32.3%	30.1%	32.2%	32.3%
Grade 11	40.7%	31.2%	26.0%	32.0%	39.1%	43.8%	46.5%	44.0%	42.3%	38.2%	35.4%	36.8%	37.0%
Grade 12	45.7%	37.5%	29.3%	34.0%	40.5%	46.0%	47.0%	44.8%	44.4%	41.6%	38.6%	41.5%	41.8%
Cocaine/Crack	6.7%	5.8%	5.0%	5.6%	7.1%	9.3%	9.0%	8.7%	7.9%	7.9%	6.8%	5.4%	4.6%
Grade 7	4.0%	1.8%	2.3%	2.8%	3.6%	4.4%	3.9%	3.8%	3.2%	3.1%	2.9%	2.5%	1.8%
Grade 8	5.2%	3.9%	3.4%	4.7%	5.6%	7.3%	6.7%	5.6%	4.8%	4.9%	4.1%	3.3%	2.6%
Grade 9	5.0%	6.2%	6.1%	5.9%	8.0%	9.8%	8.5%	9.6%	7.1%	7.5%	6.1%	4.7%	4.0%
Grade 10	7.0%	6.1%	6.1%	6.5%	8.1%	11.4%	10.0%	10.2%	10.0%	9.4%	8.1%	6.3%	5.4%
Grade 11	8.8%	7.8%	5.6%	6.9%	8.5%	11.8%	14.2%	11.8%	12.0%	11.6%	9.8%	7.3%	7.0%
Grade 12	11.6%	10.2%	7.5%	8.3%	10.6%	13.2%	13.4%	12.7%	11.9%	12.9%	11.3%	9.1%	7.3%
Hallucinogens³	6.6%	4.6%	4.9%	5.9%	7.4%	7.3%	5.4%	4.5%	4.8%	4.7%	4.4%	4.6%	4.1%
Grade 7	3.4%	1.3%	1.7%	2.3%	2.4%	2.5%	1.5%	1.1%	1.2%	1.2%	1.2%	1.5%	1.1%
Grade 8	4.2%	2.9%	2.2%	4.3%	4.7%	4.2%	2.5%	2.0%	2.7%	2.4%	2.1%	3.1%	2.4%
Grade 9	5.7%	4.6%	6.0%	5.7%	8.0%	7.4%	5.4%	4.5%	4.3%	4.3%	3.8%	4.6%	3.8%
Grade 10	6.7%	5.3%	6.0%	7.8%	9.5%	9.1%	6.4%	5.2%	6.3%	6.5%	6.0%	5.6%	5.3%
Grade 11	9.3%	6.2%	6.9%	8.0%	10.3%	10.5%	9.2%	7.5%	7.6%	7.1%	6.5%	6.5%	6.0%
Grade 12	11.7%	8.8%	8.2%	9.8%	12.5%	12.3%	9.5%	7.8%	8.2%	8.4%	7.7%	7.3%	6.7%

1. Due to differences in methodology, 1988 figures can not be compared in this tobacco category.

2. In 2008, the question of specific-inhalant types was deleted and only generic-inhalant question was surveyed in the secondary school survey.

The 2008 figures, thus, can not be compared properly to the figures in other survey years. Since 2010, the question of specific-inhalant types also has been revised accordingly to reflect the latest trend in inhalants.

3. Since 2004, the question wording has been changed slightly to list 'Mushrooms' as an example of hallucinogens.

Table A1: Lifetime Use of Substances: 1988-2012 (continued)

	Ever Used 1988	Ever Used 1990	Ever Used 1992	Ever Used 1994	Ever Used 1996	Ever Used 1998	Ever Used 2000	Ever Used 2002	Ever Used 2004	Ever Used 2006	Ever Used 2008	Ever Used 2010	Ever Used 2012
Uppers	17.1%	7.2%	6.5%	7.0%	7.9%	8.2%	6.7%	7.3%	6.0%	5.7%	5.3%	5.3%	4.7%
Grade 7	10.5%	3.0%	2.2%	2.5%	2.8%	3.0%	1.7%	1.7%	1.2%	0.9%	1.4%	1.2%	1.0%
Grade 8	12.3%	5.2%	5.0%	5.5%	5.4%	5.6%	3.6%	3.2%	2.7%	2.5%	2.2%	2.6%	1.7%
Grade 9	14.5%	7.8%	6.5%	7.6%	8.3%	8.7%	7.2%	8.3%	5.0%	5.0%	4.4%	4.7%	3.9%
Grade 10	20.3%	8.6%	8.0%	9.2%	10.7%	10.8%	8.7%	8.5%	7.9%	7.6%	6.9%	7.0%	5.9%
Grade 11	22.9%	8.9%	9.4%	9.6%	10.7%	10.8%	10.8%	12.8%	10.6%	9.8%	8.4%	8.1%	7.6%
Grade 12	25.0%	11.1%	9.6%	9.9%	12.1%	12.0%	9.5%	11.3%	10.7%	10.2%	9.9%	9.0%	9.1%
Downers	13.3%	4.4%	4.5%	4.5%	5.6%	6.6%	5.8%	7.1%	5.9%	5.9%	5.5%	5.7%	5.0%
Grade 7	11.5%	2.2%	2.3%	2.1%	2.1%	2.5%	1.5%	1.4%	0.9%	0.9%	1.5%	1.2%	0.9%
Grade 8	12.1%	3.8%	4.0%	4.0%	3.9%	4.3%	2.9%	3.0%	2.5%	2.3%	1.9%	2.8%	2.0%
Grade 9	11.8%	4.8%	4.0%	5.0%	6.3%	7.1%	6.6%	7.8%	5.2%	5.2%	4.5%	5.1%	4.2%
Grade 10	14.3%	4.9%	5.9%	5.6%	7.3%	8.8%	7.4%	8.6%	7.7%	8.0%	7.4%	7.1%	6.3%
Grade 11	15.4%	5.1%	6.1%	5.4%	7.2%	8.9%	9.9%	12.2%	10.5%	10.4%	8.7%	9.1%	8.2%
Grade 12	15.3%	6.5%	5.5%	6.0%	8.5%	9.4%	8.0%	11.4%	10.8%	10.9%	10.8%	10.1%	9.8%
Rohypnol	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	6.7%	4.5%	4.9%	3.5%	2.6%	2.4%	2.6%	2.0%
Grade 7	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	4.1%	2.4%	2.7%	1.7%	1.2%	1.4%	1.4%	0.9%
Grade 8	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	6.0%	4.3%	4.6%	3.4%	2.3%	1.8%	2.6%	2.2%
Grade 9	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	7.3%	4.9%	6.5%	4.0%	3.0%	2.8%	3.0%	2.4%
Grade 10	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	7.9%	5.0%	5.2%	4.2%	3.4%	3.4%	3.1%	2.4%
Grade 11	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	7.4%	5.8%	4.8%	4.0%	3.0%	2.6%	3.0%	2.2%
Grade 12	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	7.7%	4.8%	5.2%	3.5%	2.9%	2.6%	2.9%	2.1%
Steroids	NA	1.7%	1.7%	1.9%	2.1%	2.1%	2.3%	2.3%	2.0%	1.5%	1.5%	1.4%	1.4%
Grade 7	NA	1.5%	1.8%	1.7%	2.0%	2.3%	2.3%	2.0%	1.6%	1.3%	1.4%	1.3%	1.4%
Grade 8	NA	1.6%	1.3%	2.0%	2.1%	2.4%	2.5%	1.9%	2.2%	1.5%	1.5%	1.5%	1.5%
Grade 9	NA	1.4%	1.9%	1.9%	2.0%	2.0%	2.0%	2.5%	1.9%	1.3%	1.3%	1.3%	1.1%
Grade 10	NA	1.8%	1.9%	1.8%	2.0%	1.9%	2.1%	2.5%	1.8%	1.7%	1.8%	1.3%	1.3%
Grade 11	NA	1.9%	1.4%	1.7%	2.3%	2.1%	2.7%	2.7%	2.1%	1.5%	1.6%	1.5%	1.6%
Grade 12	NA	2.2%	1.6%	2.2%	2.3%	2.3%	2.2%	2.4%	2.4%	1.8%	1.7%	1.7%	1.5%
Ecstasy	NA	4.1%	2.6%	2.5%	5.4%	4.5%	4.5%	8.6%	5.5%	5.2%	5.1%	6.8%	5.7%
Grade 7	NA	0.9%	1.5%	1.2%	1.7%	1.4%	1.5%	3.6%	1.8%	1.5%	1.4%	2.3%	1.2%
Grade 8	NA	1.6%	0.8%	1.7%	3.4%	2.8%	2.5%	5.6%	4.1%	3.0%	2.3%	4.5%	2.6%
Grade 9	NA	3.8%	2.4%	2.3%	5.7%	4.4%	4.7%	9.3%	4.9%	5.1%	4.4%	6.7%	5.1%
Grade 10	NA	4.4%	2.7%	3.4%	6.7%	5.4%	5.5%	9.2%	6.4%	6.8%	6.6%	8.0%	7.3%
Grade 11	NA	6.2%	3.7%	3.4%	7.5%	6.4%	7.5%	12.6%	8.3%	7.6%	7.9%	9.4%	9.2%
Grade 12	NA	9.1%	5.8%	4.0%	9.4%	7.7%	6.7%	12.7%	9.1%	8.9%	9.4%	11.2%	10.3%
Heroin	1.4%	NA	NA	NA	NA	2.4%	1.6%	1.7%	1.6%	1.5%	1.4%	1.4%	1.1%
Grade 7	1.4%	NA	NA	NA	NA	2.6%	1.8%	1.7%	1.6%	1.1%	1.3%	1.4%	1.0%
Grade 8	2.2%	NA	NA	NA	NA	2.8%	1.9%	1.9%	1.9%	1.7%	1.3%	1.8%	1.0%
Grade 9	0.9%	NA	NA	NA	NA	2.3%	1.6%	1.8%	1.6%	1.8%	1.3%	1.5%	1.2%
Grade 10	1.1%	NA	NA	NA	NA	2.1%	1.4%	1.2%	1.7%	1.5%	1.5%	1.4%	1.1%
Grade 11	1.3%	NA	NA	NA	NA	2.3%	1.5%	1.9%	1.4%	1.6%	1.4%	1.2%	1.2%
Grade 12	1.5%	NA	NA	NA	NA	2.3%	1.5%	1.7%	1.5%	1.4%	1.8%	1.1%	1.1%
Methamphetamine	NA	3.5%	3.0%	2.5%									
Grade 7	NA	2.3%	2.1%	1.6%									
Grade 8	NA	2.7%	2.6%	2.0%									
Grade 9	NA	2.9%	2.9%	2.4%									
Grade 10	NA	4.6%	3.1%	2.7%									
Grade 11	NA	3.9%	3.6%	3.1%									
Grade 12	NA	4.8%	3.8%	3.4%									

NA: Not Available

Table A2: Past-Month Use of Substances, by Grade: All Texas Secondary Students, 1988-2012

	Past Month 1988	Past Month 1990	Past Month 1992	Past Month 1994	Past Month 1996	Past Month 1998	Past Month 2000	Past Month 2002	Past Month 2004	Past Month 2006	Past Month 2008	Past Month 2010	Past Month 2012
Tobacco ¹	-	22.9%	20.9%	24.2%	26.2%	26.3%	22.4%	18.2%	17.0%	15.2%	12.9%	12.5%	11.0%
Grade 7	-	15.9%	14.8%	15.8%	17.0%	15.6%	10.9%	8.7%	6.9%	6.1%	4.8%	4.8%	3.7%
Grade 8	-	20.9%	17.1%	23.3%	22.6%	21.2%	17.2%	11.7%	10.5%	9.1%	6.4%	7.5%	5.5%
Grade 9	-	23.1%	23.1%	25.6%	27.5%	27.2%	22.6%	19.2%	15.7%	14.5%	10.7%	11.0%	9.8%
Grade 10	-	23.1%	21.9%	26.9%	29.6%	29.8%	25.2%	20.5%	21.2%	17.7%	15.6%	13.9%	12.5%
Grade 11	-	27.0%	24.1%	26.5%	30.8%	32.4%	30.5%	23.5%	24.1%	21.8%	19.0%	17.8%	15.7%
Grade 12	-	29.7%	26.9%	30.5%	33.6%	36.0%	32.7%	29.8%	27.9%	26.2%	24.0%	22.7%	21.3%
Alcohol	42.8%	43.6%	37.0%	39.4%	37.3%	38.0%	36.1%	34.5%	32.6%	31.5%	30.4%	29.0%	25.1%
Grade 7	28.0%	29.2%	23.5%	24.0%	23.1%	22.5%	19.4%	17.8%	16.8%	16.2%	16.9%	15.0%	11.5%
Grade 8	31.6%	36.6%	30.4%	34.3%	31.6%	30.6%	29.7%	26.0%	23.6%	22.9%	22.4%	21.7%	17.3%
Grade 9	41.0%	41.9%	38.5%	41.0%	38.2%	38.9%	36.2%	36.4%	32.5%	31.7%	29.4%	28.7%	24.9%
Grade 10	49.2%	48.0%	41.5%	44.5%	42.1%	44.0%	41.1%	39.9%	38.8%	36.8%	34.2%	33.0%	28.4%
Grade 11	55.1%	51.6%	44.4%	48.3%	45.7%	46.6%	46.0%	41.8%	42.0%	40.3%	38.0%	35.8%	32.0%
Grade 12	57.5%	60.3%	49.9%	52.0%	50.8%	51.8%	50.6%	51.0%	47.4%	46.3%	45.2%	43.4%	40.3%
Inhalants ²	7.0%	6.2%	5.3%	4.9%	5.1%	8.2%	6.8%	6.8%	6.7%	5.9%	-	6.0%	4.8%
Grade 7	11.8%	9.9%	9.2%	7.1%	8.1%	11.5%	9.2%	9.1%	9.1%	8.1%	-	8.4%	7.1%
Grade 8	9.4%	9.7%	8.0%	7.5%	7.4%	11.4%	9.9%	8.2%	9.2%	7.7%	-	8.4%	6.1%
Grade 9	6.8%	6.6%	3.7%	5.2%	4.8%	8.4%	6.6%	8.1%	6.2%	6.4%	-	6.4%	5.2%
Grade 10	6.0%	4.7%	4.0%	3.7%	3.6%	6.2%	4.8%	5.3%	5.7%	5.1%	-	4.8%	3.9%
Grade 11	5.3%	2.4%	2.9%	2.1%	2.4%	5.3%	5.1%	4.4%	4.9%	3.9%	-	4.2%	3.1%
Grade 12	3.3%	2.1%	2.0%	2.0%	2.2%	4.3%	3.5%	4.0%	3.7%	3.4%	-	3.2%	2.9%
Any Illicit Drug	17.1%	9.5%	8.4%	13.7%	17.7%	17.0%	15.4%	16.0%	14.4%	12.6%	11.7%	13.1%	12.3%
Grade 7	12.8%	5.6%	5.0%	7.4%	10.2%	8.5%	6.6%	6.8%	5.4%	4.8%	5.2%	5.2%	4.2%
Grade 8	16.6%	7.7%	5.1%	12.4%	15.6%	14.2%	11.9%	10.6%	9.4%	7.8%	6.9%	8.9%	7.2%
Grade 9	15.4%	10.3%	9.9%	15.9%	20.7%	18.7%	16.0%	18.0%	14.3%	12.7%	11.6%	12.6%	12.3%
Grade 10	18.4%	10.0%	10.3%	16.4%	20.4%	20.9%	18.1%	20.2%	18.8%	15.7%	14.8%	16.1%	15.0%
Grade 11	20.6%	11.2%	11.2%	15.5%	20.5%	20.7%	21.1%	21.4%	20.6%	18.3%	16.1%	17.7%	17.0%
Grade 12	20.2%	13.5%	10.3%	16.0%	20.5%	20.8%	21.6%	21.2%	20.4%	19.2%	17.4%	20.3%	20.4%
Marijuana	11.5%	7.8%	6.8%	12.0%	15.9%	15.2%	13.7%	14.4%	12.6%	11.0%	10.0%	11.4%	11.1%
Grade 7	7.6%	4.6%	3.9%	6.3%	8.7%	7.1%	5.6%	5.7%	4.4%	3.9%	4.0%	3.9%	3.2%
Grade 8	11.7%	5.9%	4.0%	10.6%	13.7%	12.4%	10.4%	9.4%	7.8%	6.9%	5.7%	6.8%	6.2%
Grade 9	10.5%	8.2%	8.3%	14.3%	18.8%	16.9%	14.2%	15.8%	12.5%	11.0%	9.8%	11.1%	11.3%
Grade 10	12.4%	8.1%	8.3%	14.2%	18.4%	19.0%	16.1%	18.5%	17.0%	13.4%	12.7%	14.2%	13.6%
Grade 11	14.3%	9.7%	8.7%	13.9%	18.8%	18.8%	18.9%	19.6%	18.0%	16.2%	14.2%	15.9%	15.4%
Grade 12	13.9%	11.5%	8.4%	14.3%	18.5%	19.0%	19.6%	19.5%	18.4%	17.3%	15.3%	18.4%	18.9%
Cocaine/Crack	2.3%	1.6%	1.5%	1.7%	2.4%	3.5%	3.1%	3.2%	3.2%	2.9%	2.2%	1.7%	1.4%
Grade 7	1.1%	0.8%	1.0%	1.0%	1.2%	1.7%	1.4%	1.7%	1.3%	1.0%	1.0%	0.9%	0.6%
Grade 8	2.7%	1.5%	0.8%	1.4%	2.0%	2.9%	2.5%	2.0%	2.0%	1.7%	1.4%	1.3%	0.9%
Grade 9	1.5%	1.5%	2.0%	2.0%	2.9%	3.8%	2.9%	3.5%	3.0%	2.9%	2.3%	1.7%	1.2%
Grade 10	2.2%	1.4%	1.7%	2.0%	2.7%	4.2%	3.7%	4.3%	3.9%	3.4%	2.5%	1.8%	1.6%
Grade 11	2.9%	1.6%	1.6%	2.0%	2.7%	4.5%	4.8%	4.4%	5.0%	4.3%	2.9%	2.2%	2.0%
Grade 12	4.2%	2.9%	1.8%	2.4%	3.6%	4.6%	4.0%	3.7%	4.5%	4.5%	3.3%	2.2%	2.4%
Hallucinogens ³	2.4%	1.6%	1.5%	1.9%	2.4%	2.5%	1.8%	1.2%	1.6%	1.4%	1.5%	1.5%	1.3%
Grade 7	1.2%	0.8%	0.7%	0.7%	0.9%	1.0%	0.3%	0.3%	0.5%	0.5%	0.5%	0.6%	0.5%
Grade 8	1.6%	1.2%	0.7%	1.4%	1.6%	1.6%	0.9%	0.7%	0.8%	0.7%	0.8%	1.1%	0.8%
Grade 9	2.0%	1.7%	1.6%	1.9%	3.1%	2.9%	1.8%	1.4%	1.4%	1.4%	1.3%	1.8%	1.5%
Grade 10	2.2%	2.1%	2.0%	2.7%	3.0%	3.3%	2.5%	1.5%	2.2%	2.0%	2.2%	1.7%	1.4%
Grade 11	3.6%	1.7%	2.2%	2.6%	2.7%	3.5%	2.9%	2.4%	2.2%	2.0%	2.0%	2.0%	1.7%
Grade 12	4.2%	2.5%	2.0%	2.6%	3.5%	3.4%	2.9%	1.3%	2.4%	2.4%	2.6%	2.1%	2.0%

1. Due to differences in methodology, 1988 figures can not be compared in this tobacco category.

2. In 2008, the question of specific-inhalant types was deleted and only generic-inhalant question was surveyed in the secondary school survey.

The 2008 figures, thus, can not be compared properly to the figures in other survey years. Since 2010, the question of specific-inhalant types also has been revised accordingly to reflect the latest trend in inhalants.

3. Since 2004, the question wording has been changed slightly to list 'Mushrooms' as an example of hallucinogens.

Table A2: Past-Month Use of Substances: 1988-2012 (continued)

	Past Month 1988	Past Month 1990	Past Month 1992	Past Month 1994	Past Month 1996	Past Month 1998	Past Month 2000	Past Month 2002	Past Month 2004	Past Month 2006	Past Month 2008	Past Month 2010	Past Month 2012
Uppers	5.8%	2.1%	1.8%	2.3%	2.6%	3.1%	2.7%	3.3%	2.5%	2.3%	2.1%	2.2%	1.8%
Grade 7	4.5%	1.4%	1.1%	1.1%	1.1%	1.3%	0.6%	0.6%	0.4%	0.5%	0.7%	0.5%	0.4%
Grade 8	5.4%	2.2%	1.6%	2.3%	2.1%	2.2%	1.6%	1.3%	1.0%	0.9%	0.8%	1.2%	0.8%
Grade 9	4.9%	2.7%	1.9%	2.6%	3.0%	3.5%	3.2%	4.0%	2.2%	1.9%	1.8%	2.2%	1.6%
Grade 10	7.0%	2.1%	2.1%	3.0%	3.3%	4.2%	3.4%	4.4%	3.2%	3.4%	2.9%	2.9%	2.3%
Grade 11	6.8%	1.7%	2.4%	2.3%	3.0%	4.1%	4.4%	5.7%	4.5%	4.1%	3.1%	3.2%	2.6%
Grade 12	6.8%	2.3%	2.3%	2.6%	3.4%	3.8%	3.4%	4.3%	4.2%	3.9%	3.5%	3.5%	3.2%
Downers	3.9%	1.2%	1.2%	1.4%	1.8%	2.6%	2.6%	3.4%	2.6%	2.5%	2.2%	2.4%	2.0%
Grade 7	4.0%	1.0%	1.0%	0.7%	0.9%	1.0%	0.6%	0.6%	0.4%	0.4%	0.6%	0.5%	0.4%
Grade 8	5.5%	1.7%	1.1%	1.5%	1.6%	1.7%	1.2%	1.3%	0.9%	0.9%	0.8%	1.3%	0.9%
Grade 9	3.8%	1.4%	0.9%	1.8%	2.1%	2.9%	3.5%	3.7%	2.2%	2.1%	1.9%	2.4%	1.7%
Grade 10	3.9%	1.0%	1.5%	1.7%	2.2%	3.4%	3.1%	4.9%	3.4%	3.8%	2.9%	3.0%	2.6%
Grade 11	3.2%	0.8%	1.9%	1.2%	2.0%	3.4%	3.9%	5.6%	4.7%	4.4%	3.5%	3.8%	3.2%
Grade 12	2.7%	1.3%	1.0%	1.7%	2.6%	3.2%	3.5%	4.8%	4.7%	4.3%	4.0%	3.9%	3.7%
Rohypnol	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	2.6%	1.7%	1.8%	1.3%	1.0%	0.9%	1.0%	0.7%
Grade 7	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	1.9%	1.1%	1.1%	0.6%	0.5%	0.5%	0.5%	0.4%
Grade 8	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	2.7%	1.9%	1.9%	1.3%	0.8%	0.8%	1.2%	0.9%
Grade 9	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	3.2%	2.0%	2.7%	1.5%	1.2%	1.2%	1.1%	1.0%
Grade 10	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	2.9%	1.8%	2.0%	1.7%	1.2%	1.3%	1.3%	0.9%
Grade 11	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	2.3%	1.8%	1.3%	1.6%	1.1%	0.8%	1.3%	0.6%
Grade 12	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	2.4%	1.3%	1.3%	1.1%	0.9%	1.0%	1.0%	0.6%
Steroids	NA	* %	* %	0.5%	0.6%	0.7%	0.8%	0.7%	0.7%	0.6%	0.5%	0.5%	0.5%
Grade 7	NA	0.5%	0.8%	0.5%	0.7%	0.7%	1.0%	0.7%	0.5%	0.5%	0.5%	0.4%	0.6%
Grade 8	NA	0.7%	* %	0.6%	0.6%	0.8%	0.8%	0.6%	0.8%	0.5%	0.5%	0.4%	0.3%
Grade 9	NA	* %	0.5%	0.6%	0.6%	0.6%	0.7%	0.8%	0.7%	0.5%	0.4%	0.5%	0.2%
Grade 10	NA	* %	* %	* %	0.5%	0.6%	0.7%	0.7%	0.7%	0.7%	0.8%	0.4%	0.6%
Grade 11	NA	* %	* %	* %	0.8%	0.8%	0.8%	0.5%	0.7%	0.7%	0.5%	0.5%	0.6%
Grade 12	NA	* %	* %	0.5%	0.6%	0.8%	0.7%	0.9%	0.9%	0.8%	0.7%	0.7%	0.5%
Ecstasy	NA	1.3%	0.6%	0.7%	1.5%	1.4%	1.9%	3.1%	1.8%	1.8%	1.8%	2.5%	1.7%
Grade 7	NA	0.3%	0.5%	0.5%	0.7%	0.5%	0.6%	1.4%	0.7%	0.5%	0.7%	0.8%	0.5%
Grade 8	NA	0.7%	0.4%	0.6%	1.2%	1.1%	1.1%	2.1%	1.2%	1.0%	0.9%	1.8%	0.9%
Grade 9	NA	1.4%	0.6%	0.6%	2.1%	1.6%	2.0%	3.8%	1.6%	1.9%	1.6%	2.6%	1.8%
Grade 10	NA	1.6%	0.7%	0.9%	1.8%	1.7%	2.3%	3.3%	2.1%	2.4%	2.4%	2.9%	2.1%
Grade 11	NA	1.6%	0.9%	0.8%	1.6%	2.0%	3.2%	4.6%	3.2%	2.5%	2.5%	3.5%	2.5%
Grade 12	NA	2.5%	0.6%	1.0%	1.8%	2.0%	3.0%	3.6%	2.8%	2.9%	3.4%	3.9%	2.8%
Heroin	* %	NA	NA	NA	NA	0.7%	0.5%	0.5%	0.5%	0.5%	0.5%	0.5%	0.4%
Grade 7	* %	NA	NA	NA	NA	0.9%	0.7%	0.6%	0.6%	0.5%	0.5%	0.5%	0.3%
Grade 8	0.7%	NA	NA	NA	NA	0.9%	0.7%	0.5%	0.7%	0.5%	0.4%	0.7%	0.4%
Grade 9	* %	NA	NA	NA	NA	0.6%	0.6%	0.5%	0.6%	0.6%	0.5%	0.5%	0.4%
Grade 10	* %	NA	NA	NA	NA	0.7%	0.4%	0.4%	0.5%	0.6%	0.5%	0.6%	0.3%
Grade 11	* %	NA	NA	NA	NA	0.6%	0.2%	0.5%	0.7%	0.4%	0.5%	0.5%	0.4%
Grade 12	* %	NA	NA	NA	NA	0.6%	0.4%	0.3%	0.2%	0.5%	0.4%	0.4%	0.3%
Methamphetamine	NA	0.8%	0.8%	0.8%									
Grade 7	NA	0.7%	0.6%	0.5%									
Grade 8	NA	0.6%	0.9%	0.5%									
Grade 9	NA	0.7%	0.8%	0.7%									
Grade 10	NA	1.1%	0.8%	0.8%									
Grade 11	NA	0.8%	0.9%	1.1%									
Grade 12	NA	1.2%	0.7%	1.1%									

NA: Not Available

* %: Less than 0.5%

Appendix B

Prevalence Use of Substances

by Grade:

Texas Elementary Students, 1990-2012

**Table B1. Prevalence and Recency of Substance Use, by Grade:
Texas Elementary Students, 1990-2012**

	Ever Used 1990	Ever Used 1992	Ever Used 1994	Ever Used 1996	Ever Used 1998	Ever Used 2000	Ever Used 2002	Ever Used 2004	Ever Used 2006	Ever Used 2008	Ever Used 2010	Ever Used 2012
Tobacco	21.1%	18.8%	18.9%	17.1%	16.3%	12.5%	9.1%	8.2%	6.0%	5.4%	5.6%	4.5%
Grade 4	13.3%	10.8%	11.1%	9.3%	9.3%	6.8%	5.1%	4.6%	3.6%	3.0%	3.9%	2.8%
Grade 5	19.8%	18.3%	17.7%	16.3%	15.0%	11.4%	7.9%	7.0%	4.9%	4.8%	4.6%	4.2%
Grade 6	30.5%	27.4%	27.9%	25.8%	24.8%	19.9%	14.2%	13.1%	9.4%	8.7%	8.4%	6.7%
Alcohol	41.8%	33.4%	32.6%	30.2%	29.6%	27.5%	25.2%	25.5%	22.3%	23.1%	21.5%	17.7%
Grade 4	31.0%	25.2%	25.1%	21.7%	21.5%	19.1%	18.5%	18.3%	15.8%	16.8%	16.0%	12.7%
Grade 5	38.5%	28.6%	30.3%	28.6%	28.4%	25.8%	23.1%	23.4%	20.6%	21.6%	19.6%	16.0%
Grade 6	56.5%	46.4%	42.5%	40.3%	39.2%	38.4%	34.1%	34.8%	30.6%	31.1%	29.0%	24.4%
Inhalants¹	15.3%	16.4%	9.8%	9.8%	12.3%	10.7%	9.3%	10.5%	9.7%	8.9%	10.4%	10.0%
Grade 4	12.7%	14.6%	8.4%	8.7%	10.4%	9.8%	9.0%	9.6%	9.4%	8.3%	10.5%	11.1%
Grade 5	9.6%	10.5%	8.0%	8.3%	11.1%	8.8%	7.7%	8.8%	8.4%	7.7%	9.0%	8.4%
Grade 6	24.0%	24.0%	13.0%	12.4%	15.4%	13.8%	11.2%	13.1%	11.3%	10.7%	11.8%	10.4%
Marijuana	2.7%	1.7%	5.6%	4.0%	3.6%	2.8%	2.6%	2.5%	1.8%	1.7%	1.9%	1.7%
Grade 4	1.1%	0.8%	3.5%	1.7%	1.2%	0.8%	0.8%	1.0%	0.7%	0.7%	0.7%	0.8%
Grade 5	1.8%	0.9%	4.6%	2.9%	2.6%	2.1%	1.9%	1.4%	1.2%	1.1%	1.2%	1.1%
Grade 6	5.4%	3.4%	8.8%	7.3%	7.2%	5.7%	5.1%	4.9%	3.5%	3.4%	3.8%	3.2%

	School Year 1990	School Year 1992	School Year 1994	School Year 1996	School Year 1998	School Year 2000	School Year 2002	School Year 2004	School Year 2006	School Year 2008	School Year 2010	School Year 2012
Tobacco	13.3%	11.5%	12.0%	10.8%	10.3%	7.3%	4.8%	4.5%	3.2%	3.0%	3.1%	2.5%
Grade 4	8.2%	6.5%	7.1%	5.5%	6.0%	3.8%	2.7%	2.5%	1.8%	1.6%	2.3%	1.7%
Grade 5	13.2%	11.9%	10.9%	9.9%	8.9%	6.7%	4.0%	3.7%	2.6%	2.7%	2.2%	2.0%
Grade 6	18.7%	16.1%	18.1%	17.0%	16.3%	11.6%	7.6%	7.2%	5.1%	4.9%	4.7%	3.8%
Alcohol	28.8%	20.5%	22.6%	20.5%	20.2%	18.9%	15.9%	16.1%	13.7%	15.3%	13.7%	11.2%
Grade 4	21.1%	14.7%	17.3%	14.5%	14.4%	13.1%	11.5%	11.6%	9.4%	11.0%	10.6%	8.0%
Grade 5	28.1%	18.0%	20.3%	19.0%	18.8%	17.5%	14.2%	14.5%	12.6%	13.7%	12.2%	9.8%
Grade 6	37.7%	28.8%	30.2%	28.1%	27.6%	26.4%	22.0%	22.2%	19.3%	21.4%	18.6%	15.7%
Inhalants¹	11.4%	10.9%	5.7%	7.1%	9.2%	7.8%	6.5%	7.6%	6.9%	6.5%	7.5%	7.1%
Grade 4	9.5%	10.8%	4.2%	6.3%	7.6%	7.1%	6.2%	7.0%	6.4%	5.9%	7.4%	7.9%
Grade 5	7.1%	7.1%	4.8%	6.2%	8.1%	6.3%	5.3%	6.5%	6.2%	5.6%	6.2%	5.7%
Grade 6	17.8%	14.8%	8.0%	8.8%	11.8%	10.0%	8.0%	9.4%	8.1%	7.9%	8.8%	7.8%
Marijuana	1.8%	1.0%	1.9%	2.7%	2.6%	2.1%	1.7%	1.7%	1.2%	1.2%	1.3%	1.2%
Grade 4	0.7%	0.4%	0.7%	0.9%	0.9%	0.5%	0.5%	0.6%	0.4%	0.4%	0.4%	0.5%
Grade 5	1.3%	0.6%	1.2%	1.8%	1.9%	1.7%	1.1%	1.0%	0.8%	0.7%	0.7%	0.6%
Grade 6	3.6%	2.0%	3.7%	5.4%	5.2%	4.2%	3.6%	3.5%	2.5%	2.4%	2.9%	2.4%

1. Since 2010, the question of specific-inhalant types has been revised accordingly to reflect the latest trend in inhalants.

Appendix C

**Nonmedical Use of Over-the-Counter and
Prescription-Type Drugs,
by Grade:
Texas Secondary Students, 2008-2012**

**Table C1. Nonmedical Use of Over-the-Counter and Prescription-Type Drugs, by Grade:
All Texas Secondary Students, 2008-2012**

	Ever Used 2008	Ever Used 2010	Ever Used 2012	Past Month 2008	Past Month 2010	Past Month 2012
DXM, Triple C's or Coricidin						
All	6.8%	5.4%	4.6%	2.3%	1.9%	1.7%
Grade 7	4.3%	3.9%	3.6%	1.9%	1.6%	1.6%
Grade 8	6.0%	4.9%	4.5%	2.8%	2.1%	2.2%
Grade 9	6.1%	5.7%	4.7%	2.4%	2.2%	1.8%
Grade 10	8.6%	6.4%	4.8%	2.6%	2.1%	1.7%
Grade 11	8.3%	5.7%	5.2%	2.3%	1.8%	1.7%
Grade 12	8.1%	5.7%	4.5%	1.8%	1.6%	1.4%
Codeine Cough Syrup (Lean, Nods, AC/DC)						
All	12.7%	12.3%	10.8%	4.8%	4.8%	4.0%
Grade 7	7.9%	7.6%	7.2%	3.4%	3.2%	3.1%
Grade 8	10.8%	9.5%	8.2%	4.6%	4.4%	3.5%
Grade 9	11.9%	12.3%	10.4%	5.0%	5.0%	3.9%
Grade 10	15.2%	14.6%	12.0%	5.5%	5.8%	4.5%
Grade 11	15.2%	15.1%	13.7%	5.0%	5.4%	4.9%
Grade 12	16.3%	15.6%	14.7%	5.3%	5.4%	4.5%
OxyContin, Percodan, Percocet, or Oxycodone						
All	3.5%	3.1%	3.6%	0.9%	1.0%	1.2%
Grade 7	1.0%	0.9%	1.2%	0.3%	0.4%	0.4%
Grade 8	2.0%	1.8%	1.8%	0.6%	0.6%	0.6%
Grade 9	2.4%	2.9%	3.5%	0.9%	1.1%	1.2%
Grade 10	4.6%	4.0%	4.3%	1.4%	1.2%	1.4%
Grade 11	5.5%	4.5%	5.2%	1.2%	1.4%	1.9%
Grade 12	6.2%	5.0%	6.4%	1.4%	1.4%	1.8%
Vicodin, Lortab, Lorcet, or Hydrocodone						
All	6.3%	5.3%	7.5%	2.2%	1.8%	2.7%
Grade 7	1.4%	1.1%	1.7%	0.5%	0.4%	0.7%
Grade 8	2.5%	2.1%	2.9%	1.0%	0.7%	1.2%
Grade 9	4.5%	4.2%	6.4%	2.0%	1.6%	2.7%
Grade 10	8.3%	6.9%	9.5%	2.9%	2.4%	3.4%
Grade 11	10.7%	8.8%	12.0%	3.3%	3.0%	4.2%
Grade 12	11.9%	10.0%	14.2%	4.2%	3.1%	4.5%
Valium or Diazepam						
All	3.0%	2.4%	2.0%	0.9%	0.7%	0.7%
Grade 7	0.8%	0.9%	0.7%	0.3%	0.4%	0.1%
Grade 8	1.5%	1.3%	0.9%	0.6%	0.6%	0.3%
Grade 9	2.2%	2.1%	2.1%	0.8%	0.7%	0.9%
Grade 10	3.9%	2.9%	2.4%	1.1%	0.8%	0.8%
Grade 11	5.0%	3.3%	2.8%	1.0%	1.0%	0.9%
Grade 12	5.6%	4.1%	3.7%	1.7%	1.2%	1.1%
Xanax or Alprazolam						
All	5.2%	4.5%	3.9%	1.8%	1.7%	1.5%
Grade 7	1.2%	1.3%	1.1%	0.5%	0.6%	0.4%
Grade 8	2.8%	2.2%	1.9%	1.1%	1.0%	0.8%
Grade 9	3.6%	4.0%	3.8%	1.5%	1.6%	1.5%
Grade 10	6.9%	6.0%	4.4%	2.4%	2.4%	1.7%
Grade 11	8.4%	7.0%	5.5%	2.6%	2.6%	2.5%
Grade 12	9.9%	7.6%	7.4%	3.0%	2.4%	2.3%