

**Collaborative Staging Codes****Stomach****C16.0-C16.6, C16.8-C16.9**

C16.0 Cardia, NOS

C16.1 Fundus of stomach

C16.2 Body of stomach

C16.3 Gastric antrum

C16.4 Pylorus

C16.5 Lesser curvature of stomach, NOS

C16.6 Greater curvature of stomach, NOS

C16.8 Overlapping lesion of stomach

C16.9 Stomach, NOS

**Stomach****CS Tumor Size (Revised: 07/28/2006)**

Code	Description
000	No mass/tumor found
001-988	001 - 988 millimeters (code exact size in millimeters)
989	989 millimeters or larger
990	Microscopic focus or foci only, no size of focus given
991	Described as "less than 1 cm"
992	Described as "less than 2 cm," or "greater than 1 cm," or "between 1 cm and 2 cm"
993	Described as "less than 3 cm," or "greater than 2 cm," or "between 2 cm and 3 cm"
994	Described as "less than 4 cm," or "greater than 3 cm," or "between 3 cm and 4 cm"
995	Described as "less than 5 cm," or "greater than 4 cm," or "between 4 cm and 5 cm"
998	Diffuse; widespread; 3/4's or more: linitis plastica
999	Unknown; size not stated Not documented in patient record

**Stomach****CS Extension (Revised: 02/05/2007)**

**Note 1:** INTRALUMINAL or INTRAMURAL extension to esophagus and duodenum is classified by the depth of greatest invasion in any of these sites, including stomach. (For extension to esophagus or duodenum via serosa, see code 60.)

**Note 2:** If the diagnosis states "linitis plastica" and no other information regarding extension is available, use code 35.

Code	Description	TNM	SS77	SS2000
00	In situ; noninvasive; intraepithelial	Tis	IS	IS
05	(Adeno)carcinoma in a polyp, noninvasive	Tis	IS	IS
10	Invasive tumor confined to mucosa, NOS (including intramucosal, NOS)	T1	L	L
11	Invades lamina propria	T1	L	L
12	Invades muscularis mucosae	T1	L	L
13	Confined to head of polyp Extension to stalk	T1	L	L
14	Confined to stalk of polyp	T1	L	L
15	Tumor in polyp, NOS	T1	L	L
16	Invades submucosa (superficial invasion)	T1	L	L
20	Invades into but not through muscularis propria	T2a	L	L
30	Localized, NOS Implants inside stomach	T1	L	L
35	Linitis plastica (see Note 2) and no other information regarding extension is available.	T2a	RE	L
40	Invasion through muscularis propria or muscularis, NOS Extension through wall, NOS Perimuscular tissue invaded Subserosal tissue/(sub)serosal fat invaded	T2b	L	L
45	Extension to adjacent (connective) tissue WITHOUT perforation of visceral peritoneum: Gastric artery Ligaments: Gastrocolic Gastrohepatic	T2b	RE	RE

45 cont'd	Gastrosplenic Omentum, NOS Greater Lesser Perigastric fat	T2b	RE	RE
50	Invasion of/through serosa (mesothelium) (tunica serosa) (visceral peritoneum), including perforation of visceral peritoneum covering the gastric ligaments or the omentum WITHOUT invasion of adjacent structures	T3	RE	RE
55	(45) + (50)	T3	RE	RE
60	Diaphragm Duodenum via serosa or NOS Esophagus via serosa Ileum Jejunum Liver Pancreas Small intestine, NOS Spleen Transverse colon (including flexures)	T4	RE	RE
70	Abdominal wall Adrenal gland Kidney Retroperitoneum	T4	D	D
80	Further contiguous extension	T4	D	D
95	No evidence of primary tumor	T0	U	U
99	Unknown extension Primary tumor cannot be assessed Not documented in patient record	TX	U	U

**Stomach****CS TS/Ext-Eval****SEE STANDARD TABLE**

**NOTE:** For this primary site code CS Tumor Size/Ext Eval on the basis of the CS Extension field only.

**Stomach****CS Lymph Nodes (Revised: 09/17/2007)**

**Note 1:** Code only regional nodes and nodes, NOS, in this field. Distant nodes are coded in the field Mets at DX.

**Note 2:** If information about named regional lymph nodes is available, use codes 10, 40, 42, or 50, rather than codes 60, 65, or 70.

Code	Description	TNM	SS77	SS2000
00	None; no regional lymph node involvement	N0	NONE	NONE
10	Regional lymph node(s): Left gastric (superior gastric), NOS: Cardial Cardioesophageal Gastric, left Gastropancreatic, left Lesser curvature Lesser omental Paracardial Pancreaticosplenic (pancreaticolienal) Pancreatoduodenal Perigastric, NOS Peripancreatic Right gastric (inferior gastric), NOS: Gastrocolic Gastroduodenal Gastroepiploic (gastro-omental), right or Gastrohepatic Greater curvature Greater omental Pyloric, NOS Infrapyloric (subpyloric) Suprapyloric Splenic (lienal), NOS: Gastroepiploic (gastro-omental), left Splenic hilar Nodule(s) in perigastric fat	*	RN	RN
40	Celiac Hepatic (excluding gastrohepatic, [see code 10] and hepatoduodenal [see code 42])	*	D	RN
42	For lesser curvature only: Hepatoduodenal	*	D	D
50	Regional lymph node(s), NOS	*	RN	RN

60	Stated as N1	N1	RN	RN
65	Stated as N2	N2	RN	RN
70	Stated as N3	N3	RN	RN
80	Lymph node(s), NOS	*	RN	RN
99	Unknown; not stated Regional lymph node(s) cannot be assessed Not documented in patient record	NX	U	U

**Stomach****Reg LN Pos****SEE STANDARD TABLE****Stomach****Reg LN Exam****SEE STANDARD TABLE****Stomach****CS Mets at DX (Revised: 02/05/2007)**

Code	Description	TNM	SS77	SS2000
00	No; none	M0	NONE	NONE
10	Distant lymph node(s): For all subsites: Inferior mesenteric Para-aortic Porta hepatis (portal) (hilar) (in hilus of liver) Retropancreatic Retroperitoneal Superior mesenteric or mesenteric, NOS For all subsites EXCEPT lesser curvature Hepatoduodenal	M1	D	D
40	Distant metastases except distant lymph node(s) (code 10) Distant metastasis, NOS Carcinomatosis	M1	D	D
50	(10) + (40) Distant lymph node(s) plus other distant metastases	M1	D	D
99	Unknown if distant metastasis; Not documented in patient record; Distant metastasis cannot be assessed	MX	U	U

**Site Specific Surgery Codes****Stomach****C160–C169**

(Except for M9750, 9760-9764, 9800-9820, 9826, 9831-9920, 9931-9964, 9980-9989)

**Codes**

- 00 None; no surgery of primary site; autopsy ONLY
- 10 Local tumor destruction, NOS
  - 11 Photodynamic therapy (PDT)
  - 12 Electrocautery; fulguration (includes use of hot forceps for tumor destruction)
  - 13 Cryosurgery
  - 14 Laser

**No specimen sent to pathology from surgical events 10–14**

- 20 Local tumor excision, NOS
  - 26 Polypectomy
  - 27 Excisional biopsy

**Any combination of 20 or 26–27 WITH**

- 21 Photodynamic therapy (PDT)
- 22 Electrocautery
- 23 Cryosurgery
- 24 Laser ablation

[SEER Note: Codes 21 to 24 above combine 20 Local tumor excision, 26 Polypectomy or 27 Excisional biopsy with 21 PDT, 22 Electrocautery, 23 Cryosurgery, or 24 Laser ablation]

- 25 Laser excision

**Specimen sent to pathology from surgical events 20–27**

- 30 Gastrectomy, NOS (partial, subtotal, hemi-)
  - 31 Antrectomy, lower (distal-less than 40% of stomach)\*\*\*
  - 32 Lower (distal) gastrectomy (partial, subtotal, hemi-)
  - 33 Upper (proximal) gastrectomy (partial, subtotal, hemi-)

**Code 30 includes:**

Partial gastrectomy, including a sleeve resection of the stomach  
 Billroth I: anastomosis to duodenum (duodenostomy)  
 Billroth II: anastomosis to jejunum (jejunostomy)

- 40 Near-total or total gastrectomy, NOS
  - 41 Near-total gastrectomy
  - 42 Total gastrectomy

**A total gastrectomy may follow a previous partial resection of the stomach**

50     Gastrectomy, NOS WITH removal of a portion of esophagus

    51     Partial or subtotal gastrectomy

    52     Near total or total gastrectomy

**Codes 50–52 are used for gastrectomy resection when only portions of esophagus are included in procedure**

60     Gastrectomy with a resection in continuity with the resection of other organs, NOS\*\*\*

    61     Partial or subtotal gastrectomy, in continuity with the resection of other organs\*\*\*

    62     Near total or total gastrectomy, in continuity with the resection of other organs\*\*\*

    63     Radical gastrectomy, in continuity with the resection of other organs\*\*\*

**Codes 60–63 are used for gastrectomy resection with organs other than esophagus. Portions of esophagus may or may not be included in the resection.**

[SEER Note: A portion of the duodenum may be removed during this procedure; assign codes 60-63 unless the entire duodenum was removed and a gastrojejunostomy was performed. Codes 60-63 may include omentectomy among the organs/tissues removed. In continuity with or “en bloc” means that all of the tissues were removed during the same procedure, but not necessarily in a single specimen]

80     Gastrectomy, NOS

90     Surgery, NOS

99     Unknown if surgery performed; death certificate ONLY

\*\*\* Incidental splenectomy NOT included