

Texas Birth Defects Registry, Report of Birth Defects Among 1999-2015 Deliveries  
 Table 6. Pregnancy Outcome Distribution for Selected Birth Defects, Texas, 1999-2015

Birth Defect	Live Birth		Spontaneous Fetal Death		Induced Pregnancy Termination		Unspecified Fetal Death / Termination	
	Cases	%*	Cases	%*	Cases	%*	Cases	%*
<b>Central Nervous System</b>								
Anencephaly	599	36.02	495	29.77	543	32.65	26	1.56
Spina bifida without anencephaly	2214	90.85	92	3.78	128	5.25	3	0.12
Encephalocele	471	76.09	58	9.37	88	14.22	2	0.32
Microcephaly, severe (head circumference <3rd percentile)	2710	99.34	18	0.66	0	0.00	0	0.00
Holoprosencephaly	577	83.50	48	6.95	66	9.55	0	0.00
Hydrocephaly without spina bifida	4698	95.47	135	2.74	82	1.67	6	0.12
<b>Eye and Ear</b>								
Anophthalmia	155	77.50	24	12.00	19	9.50	2	1.00
Microphthalmia	1721	97.90	23	1.31	13	0.74	1	0.06
Cataract	1202	99.92	1	0.08	0	0.00	0	0.00
Anotia or microtia	2110	97.78	32	1.48	15	0.70	1	0.05
<b>Cardiac and Circulatory</b>								
Common truncus	535	97.10	13	2.36	3	0.54	0	0.00
Transposition of the great vessels	3320	98.99	26	0.78	6	0.18	2	0.06
Tetralogy of Fallot	2448	99.27	16	0.65	2	0.08	0	0.00
Ventricular septal defect	37950	99.60	98	0.26	50	0.13	3	0.01
Atrial septal defect	42388	99.82	61	0.14	13	0.03	1	0.00
Atrioventricular septal defect (endocardial cushion defect)	2746	98.28	26	0.93	19	0.68	3	0.11
Pulmonary valve atresia or stenosis	6140	99.69	13	0.21	6	0.10	0	0.00
Tricuspid valve atresia or stenosis	1185	99.16	8	0.67	1	0.08	1	0.08
Ebstein anomaly	457	98.49	6	1.29	1	0.22	0	0.00
Aortic valve stenosis	1571	99.37	6	0.38	4	0.25	0	0.00
Hypoplastic left heart syndrome	1415	98.26	16	1.11	8	0.56	1	0.07
Patent ductus arteriosus	38222	99.96	14	0.04	2	0.01	0	0.00
Coarctation of the aorta	3305	98.95	31	0.93	4	0.12	0	0.00
<b>Respiratory</b>								
Choanal atresia or stenosis	816	98.67	6	0.73	4	0.48	1	0.12
Agensis, aplasia, or hypoplasia of the lung	1783	88.44	139	6.89	91	4.51	3	0.15
<b>Oral Clefts</b>								
Cleft palate alone (without cleft lip)	3746	96.95	76	1.97	38	0.98	4	0.10
Cleft lip with or without cleft palate	6562	93.30	303	4.31	159	2.26	9	0.13
<b>Gastrointestinal</b>								
Tracheoesophageal fistula / esophageal atresia	1388	99.21	9	0.64	2	0.14	0	0.00
Pyloric stenosis	11101	99.95	5	0.05	1	0.01	0	0.00
Stenosis or atresia of the small intestine	2115	98.42	29	1.35	1	0.05	4	0.19
Stenosis or atresia of large intestine, rectum, or anal canal	3252	94.51	121	3.52	62	1.80	6	0.17
Hirschsprung disease	917	100.00	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00
Biliary atresia	463	99.36	3	0.64	0	0.00	0	0.00

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<b>Genitourinary</b>								
Hypospadias	19817	99.90	13	0.07	7	0.04	0	0.00
Epispadias	680	100.00	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0.00
Renal agenesis or dysgenesis	3609	92.56	139	3.57	144	3.69	7	0.18
Bladder exstrophy	120	95.24	4	3.17	1	0.79	1	0.79
<b>Musculoskeletal</b>								
Congenital hip dislocation	2808	99.54	10	0.35	2	0.07	1	0.04
Talipes equinovarus / clubfoot	9758	95.03	328	3.19	173	1.68	9	0.09
Reduction defects of the upper limbs	2483	91.69	141	5.21	77	2.84	7	0.26
Reduction defects of the lower limbs	1124	87.20	104	8.07	57	4.42	4	0.31
Craniosynostosis	3401	99.79	4	0.12	3	0.09	0	0.00
Achondroplasia	212	98.60	1	0.47	2	0.93	0	0.00
Diaphragmatic hernia	1737	96.77	34	1.89	21	1.17	3	0.17
Omphalocele	1046	75.96	203	14.74	120	8.71	8	0.58
Gastroschisis	3154	91.90	212	6.18	60	1.75	6	0.17
<b>Chromosomal</b>								
Trisomy 21 (Down syndrome)	8235	93.49	270	3.07	288	3.27	15	0.17
Trisomy 13 (Patau syndrome)	515	66.80	132	17.12	119	15.43	5	0.65
Trisomy 18 (Edwards syndrome)	900	54.48	389	23.55	346	20.94	17	1.03
<b>Infants and fetuses with any monitored birth defect</b>	296680	97.40	4956	1.63	2790	0.92	186	0.06

\* row percentage