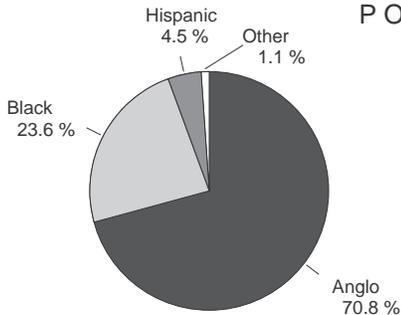


Selected Facts for Bowie County - 2000



Demography

Census Population: 89,306 Population Per Square Mile: 100.6
 Population Rank Among Texas' 254 Counties: 36 Area in Square Miles: 887.9



POPULATION INFORMATION

Age	Females	Males	Total	Percent
0 - 4	2,840	2,886	5,726	6.4 %
5 - 14	6,101	6,448	12,549	14.1 %
15 - 44	17,768	20,916	38,684	43.3 %
45 - 64	10,070	9,958	20,028	22.4 %
65 +	7,484	4,835	12,319	13.8 %
Total	44,263	45,043	89,306	100.0 %
County	49.6 %	50.4 %		
State	50.4 %	49.6 %		

Socioeconomic Indicators

	County	State
Unemployment Rate	5.1 %	4.2 %
Average Monthly TANF (Temporary Assistance to Needy Families) Recipients	1,753	341,691
Average Monthly Food Stamp Participants	7,426	1,372,616
Unduplicated Count of Medicaid Eligibles	13,727	2,710,892
Per Capita Personal Income	\$ 22,392	\$ 27,752

	Number	PERCENT	
		County	State
Persons Living Below Poverty			
All ages	14,628	17.7 %	15.4 %
Less than 18 years	5,455	25.0 %	20.2 %
18 years and over	9,011	14.8 %	13.3 %
Persons Without Health Insurance			
Less than 65 years	16,595	22.6 %	25.7 %
Less than 19 years	5,127	22.4 %	24.6 %
19 to 64 years	11,468	22.7 %	26.3 %

Nativity

	Births ¹	PERCENT	
		County	State
Total Live Births	1,213		
Adolescent Mothers (<18)	82	6.8 %	5.7 %
Unmarried Mothers	496	40.9 %	30.6 %
Low Birth Weight ¹	127	10.5 %	7.4 %
Late or No Prenatal Care ¹	245	20.4 %	21.2 %
Fertility Rate ³	County: 68.3	State: 76.6	

Communicable Diseases - Reported Cases

	Cases	RATE ³	
		County	State
Tuberculosis	3	----	7.2
Sexually Transmitted Diseases			
Primary and Secondary Syphilis	1	----	1.9
Gonorrhea	360	403.1	157.8
Chlamydia	462	517.3	329.7
AIDS	12	----	13.4
Hepatitis A	5	----	9.3
Varicella (chickenpox)	3	----	33.6

Mortality²

	Deaths ¹	RATE ³	
		County	State
Deaths From All Causes	987	1014.5	890.0
Cardiovascular Disease	377	383.3	351.3
Heart Disease	284	289.7	263.1
Stroke	75	75.5	66.7
All Cancer	236	245.4	196.2
Lung Cancer	74	77.1	56.1
Female Breast Cancer	11	----	25.3
Chronic Lower Respiratory Diseases	49	49.8	44.7

	Deaths ¹	RATE ³	
		County	State
Diabetes	25	26.1	31.1
Unintentional Injury (Accidents)	39	41.3	38.7
Motor Vehicle Injury	18	----	18.5
Homicide	13	----	6.2
Suicide	11	----	10.4
Work-related Injury	3	----	3.1
Infant Deaths	6	----	5.7
Fetal Deaths ¹	11	----	5.6

¹ All births and deaths are by county of residence. Low birth weight represents live-born infants weighing less than 2,500 grams at birth. Late prenatal care refers to mothers who did not receive prenatal care during the first trimester of pregnancy. Fetal deaths are those occurring after 20 weeks gestation and prior to birth.

² Mortality data reported for 2000 are not comparable with data reported prior to 1999. Since 1999, TDH has followed the National Center for Health Statistics guidelines for reporting mortality statistics that include coding data using the International Statistical Classification of Diseases and Related Health Problems, 10th Revision and age adjustments using the 2000 Standard Population.

³ Fertility rates are per 1,000 women ages 15 - 44. Infant death rates and fetal death rates are per 1,000 live births. Work-related injury death rates are per 100,000 population age 16+. The remaining death rates have been age-adjusted to the 2000 U.S. standard population per 100,000 population. Communicable disease rates are also per 100,000 population. Rates and percents have not been calculated if 20 or fewer births, deaths or cases occurred, as indicated by "----".

Note

Health Professionals

	County	State
Direct Patient Care Physicians	221	31,769
Ratio of Population per Direct Care Physician.	404	656
Ratio of Population per General/Family Practice.	3,190	3,789
Ratio of Population (Females 15-44) per ob/gyn.	987	2,298
Registered Nurses	894	131,205
Ratio of Population per Registered Nurse.	100	159
Dentists	32	7,417
Ratio of Population per Dentist.	2,791	2,811

Health Facilities

	County	State
Acute Care Hospitals.	6	475
Licensed Beds.	883	71,905
Staffed Beds.	635	56,688
Disproportionate share hospital payments.	\$ 0	\$ 828,002,930
Nursing Homes	9	1,160
Licensed Beds.	999	127,494

Some subcounty areas/populations in Bowie County were designated as a Health Professional Shortage Area and some subcounty areas/populations in Bowie County were designated as a Medically Underserved Area as of March 2002. For updated information, please check with the Health Professions Resource Center at 512-458-7261 or at <http://www.tdh.state.tx.us/dpa/>.

Texas Department of Health Program Summary for Bowie County

Breast and Cervical Cancer Control Program¹

Mammograms performed. 1

Children's Health Services

Children's health services available to county residents Yes

Children with Special Health Care Needs¹

Eligible children. 23
 Children served. 13
 Amount paid. \$ 32,376

Emergency Medical Services

Emergency vehicles permitted. 28
 EMS personnel certified. 229

Family Planning Services (Title V and XX)

Family planning services available to county residents Yes

Food and Drug Safety

Facilities licensed, registered, permitted or accredited. 117

Immunization Division

Vaccine doses administered (less than age 20). 23,863

Kidney Health Care¹

ESRD patients receiving life-sustaining treatments. 77
 Estimated cost of treatments \$ 52,414

Texarkana-Bowie County Family Health Center

TDH funding. \$ 398,326

Milk and Dairy Products Division

Establishments regulated. 7

Oral Health Services¹

Children receiving dental care in the fee for service program 62

Primary Care Office¹

Reported clients served. 2

Radiation Control Program

Health-related permit locations 77
 Certified mammography locations. 4

Texas Health Steps (EPSDT)¹

Clients receiving one or more dental services 3,241

Tuberculosis Elimination Division¹

Persons evaluated for TB disease after contact with a TB case 113

Women's Health Services

Prenatal and postpartum care services available to county residents Yes

Women, Infants, and Children's Nutrition¹

Clients receiving benefits. 4,561

Zoonosis Control

Number of animals diagnosed positive for rabies. 2

¹Data are reported by county of residence of the client.

For information on sources of data, refer to the document *Texas Health Facts Data Sources, 2000*.