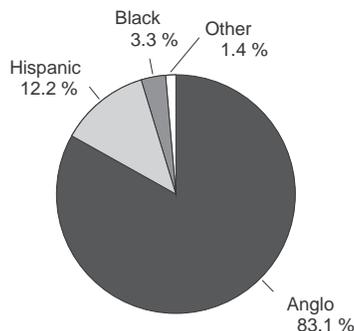


Demography

Estimated Population: 38,843
Population Rank Among Texas' 254 Counties: 74

Population Per Square Mile: 44.5
Area in Square Miles: 873.6



POPULATION INFORMATION

Age	Females	Males	Total	County Percent	State Percent
00 - 04	1,242	1,305	2,547	6.6 %	8.0 %
05 - 14	2,614	2,869	5,483	14.1 %	14.7 %
15 - 44	7,261	7,720	14,981	38.6 %	45.1 %
45 - 64	5,021	4,853	9,874	25.4 %	22.4 %
65 +	3,394	2,564	5,958	15.3 %	9.8 %
Total	19,532	19,311	38,843	100.0 %	100.0 %
County	50.3 %	49.7 %			
State	50.0 %	50.0 %			

Socioeconomic Indicators

	County	State
Average Monthly TANF (Temporary Assistance to Needy Families) Recipients	86	205,820
Average Monthly Food Stamp Participants	3,134	2,513,734
Unduplicated Count of Medicaid Clients	6,018	3,973,500
Medicaid Covered Births	331	213,668
Medicaid Births as Percent Total Births	56.0 %	55.6 %
Unemployment Rate	4.2 %	5.4 %
Per Capita Personal Income	\$ 30,436	\$ 33,253

	County	State
Average Monthly Children's Health Insurance (CHIP) Enrollment	406	326,621
	Percent	
	Number	Percent
Without Health Insurance		
0 - 64 Years	8,663	26.5 %
0 - 17 Years	1,979	20.2 %
Persons Living Below Poverty		
All ages	5,338	14.1 %
0 - 17 Years	2,040	21.0 %

Nativity¹

	Births	PERCENT	
		County	State
Total Live Births	568		
Adolescent Mothers (<18)	37	6.5 %	4.9 %
Unmarried Mothers	214	37.7 %	37.8 %
Low Birth Weight	38	6.7 %	8.3 %
Prenatal Care in First Trimester ²	351	62.2 %	63.7 %
Fertility Rate	County: 78.2	State: 76.7	

Communicable Diseases - Reported Cases

	Cases	RATE ³	
		County	State
Tuberculosis	2	5.1	6.7
Sexually Transmitted Diseases			
Primary and Secondary Syphilis	0	---	3.8
Gonorrhea	35	90.1	113.8
Chlamydia	72	185.4	313.3
AIDS	3	7.7	13.2
Pertussis	12	30.9	9.7
Varicella (chickenpox)	6	15.4	36.4

Mortality⁴

	Deaths	RATE ⁵	
		County	State
Deaths From All Causes	349	767.0	829.0
Cardiovascular Disease	127	269.8	290.7
Heart Disease	106	226.5	219.3
Stroke	16	---	52.1
All Cancer	72	154.7	179.4
Respiratory / Lung Cancer	26	56.5	50.9
Female Breast Cancer	4	---	23.3
Chronic Lower Respiratory Diseases	14	---	44.1
Diabetes	9	---	29.7
Unintentional Injury (Accidents)	29	75.2	39.8
Motor Vehicle Injury	14	---	16.4
Homicide	2	---	6.4
Suicide	5	---	10.8
Alzheimer's	19	---	27.0
Influenza and Pneumonia	9	---	20.4
Infant Deaths	6	10.6	6.5
Fetal Deaths	4	7.0	5.5

¹ All births and deaths are by county of residence. Low birth weight represents live-born infants weighing less than 2,500 grams at birth.

Fetal deaths are those occurring after 20 weeks gestation and prior to birth. Fertility rates are per 1,000 women ages 15 - 44.

² Due to a revised birth certificate in 2005, onset of prenatal care is not comparable to values published in prior years.

³ Disease rates are per 100,000 population. Use caution interpreting rates based on small numbers of cases.

⁴ Infant death rates are per 1,000 live births. Fetal death rates are per 1,000 live births plus fetal deaths. All other death rates were age-adjusted to the 2000 standard per 100,000 population. No age-adjusted rates were calculated if based on 20 or fewer deaths. Infant and fetal death rates were not calculated if 20 or fewer births or births plus fetal deaths occurred. Missing rates are indicated by "----".

⁵ Current mortality rates by cause are not comparable with data reported prior to 1999.

Refer to the Data Sources Document for more detail.