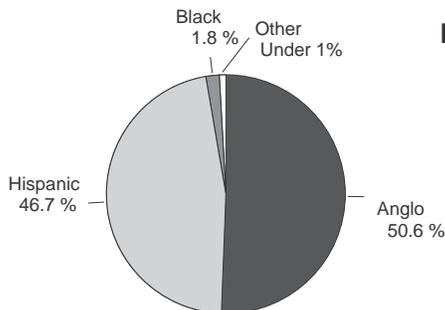


### Demography

Estimated Population: 42,784  
Population Rank Among Texas' 254 Counties: 68

Population Per Square Mile: 32.2  
Area in Square Miles: 1,327.8



### POPULATION INFORMATION

Age	Females	Males	Total	County Percent	State Percent
00 - 04	1,365	1,414	2,779	6.5 %	8.0 %
05 - 14	3,090	3,477	6,567	15.3 %	14.7 %
15 - 44	8,257	9,483	17,740	41.5 %	45.1 %
45 - 64	5,255	5,247	10,502	24.5 %	22.4 %
65 +	2,780	2,416	5,196	12.1 %	9.8 %
Total	20,747	22,037	42,784	100.0 %	100.0 %
County	48.5 %	51.5 %			
State	50.0 %	50.0 %			

### Socioeconomic Indicators

	County	State
Average Monthly TANF (Temporary Assistance to Needy Families) Recipients	191	205,820
Average Monthly Food Stamp Participants	5,070	2,513,734
Unduplicated Count of Medicaid Clients	7,940	3,973,500
Medicaid Covered Births	265	213,668
Medicaid Births as Percent Total Births	45.8 %	55.6 %
Unemployment Rate	4.9 %	5.4 %
Per Capita Personal Income	\$ 23,748	\$ 33,253

	County	State
Average Monthly Children's Health Insurance (CHIP) Enrollment	574	326,621
	Percent	
	Number	Percent
Without Health Insurance		
0 - 64 Years	9,837	26.5 %
0 - 17 Years	2,522	22.3 %
Persons Living Below Poverty		
All ages	7,120	17.4 %
0 - 17 Years	2,752	24.8 %

### Nativity<sup>1</sup>

	Births	PERCENT	
		County	State
Total Live Births	589		
Adolescent Mothers (<18)	30	5.1 %	4.9 %
Unmarried Mothers	229	38.9 %	37.8 %
Low Birth Weight	45	7.6 %	8.3 %
Prenatal Care in First Trimester <sup>2</sup>	396	70.5 %	63.7 %
Fertility Rate	County: 71.3	State: 76.7	

### Communicable Diseases - Reported Cases

	Cases	RATE <sup>3</sup>	
		County	State
Tuberculosis	3	7.3	6.7
Sexually Transmitted Diseases			
Primary and Secondary Syphilis	1	2.3	3.8
Gonorrhea	15	35.1	113.8
Chlamydia	87	203.3	313.3
AIDS	3	7.3	13.2
Pertussis	1	2.3	9.7
Varicella (chickenpox)	11	25.7	36.4

### Mortality<sup>4</sup>

	Deaths	RATE <sup>5</sup>	
		County	State
Deaths From All Causes	347	837.4	829.0
Cardiovascular Disease	139	344.2	290.7
Heart Disease	105	261.7	219.3
Stroke	24	58.1	52.1
All Cancer	69	163.1	179.4
Respiratory / Lung Cancer	19	---	50.9
Female Breast Cancer	5	---	23.3
Chronic Lower Respiratory Diseases	14	---	44.1
Diabetes	12	---	29.7
Unintentional Injury (Accidents)	17	---	39.8
Motor Vehicle Injury	7	---	16.4
Homicide	5	---	6.4
Suicide	3	---	10.8
Alzheimer's	6	---	27.0
Influenza and Pneumonia	9	---	20.4
Infant Deaths	2	3.4	6.5
Fetal Deaths	2	3.4	5.5

<sup>1</sup> All births and deaths are by county of residence. Low birth weight represents live-born infants weighing less than 2,500 grams at birth

Fetal deaths are those occurring after 20 weeks gestation and prior to birth. Fertility rates are per 1,000 women ages 15 - 44.

<sup>2</sup> Due to a revised birth certificate in 2005, onset of prenatal care is not comparable to values published in prior years.

<sup>3</sup> Disease rates are per 100,000 population. Use caution interpreting rates based on small numbers of cases.

<sup>4</sup> Infant death rates are per 1,000 live births. Fetal death rates are per 1,000 live births plus fetal deaths. All other death rates were age-adjusted to the 2000 standard per 100,000 population. No age-adjusted rates were calculated if based on 20 or fewer deaths. Infant and fetal death rates were not calculated if 20 or fewer births or births plus fetal deaths occurred. Missing rates are indicated by "----".

<sup>5</sup> Current mortality rates by cause are not comparable with data reported prior to 1999.

Refer to the Data Sources Document for more detail.