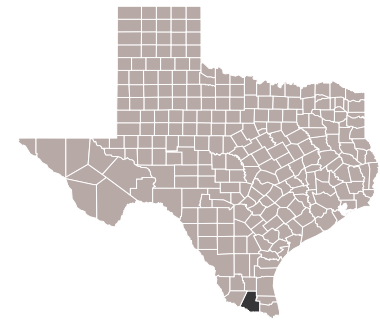


# Selected Health Facts 2006

## McAllen-Edinburg-Mission MSA



### Demography / Population

Estimated Population: 708,235      Population Per Square Mile: 451.2  
 Number of counties: 1      Area In Square Miles: 1,569.8

Ethnicity	Total	Region		Age	Females	Males	Total	Region	
		Percent	State Percent					Percent	Percent
Anglo	58,639	8.3%	48.2%	00 - 04	38,387	39,794	78,181	11.0%	8.0%
Hispanic	641,396	90.6%	36.1%	05 - 14	60,417	61,873	122,290	17.3%	14.5%
Black	2,177	0.3%	11.7%	15 - 44	161,619	160,083	321,702	45.4%	45.0%
Other	6,023	0.9%	4.0%	45 - 64	65,052	57,448	122,500	17.3%	22.8%
				65+	35,365	28,197	63,562	9.0%	9.8%
				Total	360,840	347,395	708,235	100.0%	100.0%
				Region	50.9%	49.1%			
				State	50.0%	50.0%			



### Socioeconomic Indicators

	Region	State		Region	State
Average Monthly TANF (Temporary Assistance to Needy Families) Recipients	22,777	159,889	Average Monthly Children's Health Insurance (CHIP) Enrollment	16,733	304,217
Average Monthly Food Stamp Participants	191,439	2,548,310			
Unduplicated Count of Medicaid Clients	254,647	4,313,318	Without Health Insurance		
Medicaid Covered Births	14,435	223,128	0 - 64 Years	203,023	31.4%
Medicaid Births as % of Total Births	84.4%	56.6%	0 - 17 Years	44,274	17.7%
Unemployment Rate	7.4%	4.9%	Persons Living Below Poverty		
Per Capita Personal Income	\$17,390	\$35,162	All Ages	253,991	36.7%
			0 - 17 Years	116,476	47.3%

### Nativity

	Births <sup>1</sup>	Percent	
		Region	State
Total Live Births	17,105		
Adolescent Mothers (<18)	1,051	6.1%	4.9%
Unmarried Mothers	6,587	38.5%	39.6%
Low Birth Weight <sup>1</sup>	1,302	7.6%	8.5%
Prenatal Care in First Trimester <sup>3</sup>	9,742	64.2%	60.5%
		Rate	
Fertility Rate <sup>1</sup>		105.8	77.6

### Communicable Diseases - Reported Cases

	Cases	Rate <sup>2</sup>	
		Region	State
Tuberculosis	68	9.6	6.7
Sexually Transmitted Diseases			
Primary and Secondary Syphilis	5	0.7	4.5
Gonorrhea	162	22.9	128.8
Chlamydia	1,796	253.6	320.4
AIDS	47	6.7	12.4
Pertussis	32	4.5	4.1
Varicella (Chickenpox)	557	78.6	50.1

### Mortality<sup>5</sup>

	Deaths <sup>1</sup>	Rate <sup>4</sup>			Deaths <sup>1</sup>	Rate <sup>4</sup>	
		Region	State			Region	State
Deaths from All Causes	3,303	629.1	805.1	Accidents	156	22.7	40.7
Heart Disease	968	193.9	203.6	Motor Vehicle Accidents	86	11.9	16.2
Cerebrovascular Disease ((Stroke)	152	30.4	50.2	Diabetes	106	21.2	26.5
All Cancer	656	125.0	176.7	Alzheimer's	60	12.7	27.6
Respiratory/Lung Cancer	129	25.3	49.5	Influenza and Pneumonia	86	18.0	18.0
Female Breast Cancer	55	18.8	22.8	Assault (Homicide)	27	4.0	6.0
Colorectal Cancer	61	11.6	17.1	Suicide	34	5.4	10.2
Male Prostrate Cancer	32	15.3	22.6	Septicemia	110	20.6	13.8
Chronic Lower Respiratory Disease	100	20.2	40.9	Chronic Liver Disease & Cirrhosis	78	14.6	11.0
Nephritis, Nephrotic Syndrome and Nephrosis	93	18.5	15.7	Infant Deaths	95	5.6	6.2
				Fetal Deaths <sup>1</sup>	86	5.0	5.5

<sup>1</sup> All births and deaths are by county of residence. Low birth weight represents live-born infants weighing less than 2,500 grams at birth. Fetal deaths are those occurring after 20 weeks gestation and prior to birth. Fertility rates are per 1,000 women ages 15 - 44.

<sup>2</sup> Disease rates are per 100,000 population. Use caution interpreting rates based on small numbers of cases.

<sup>3</sup> Due to a revised birth certificate in 2005, onset of prenatal care is not comparable to values published in prior years.

<sup>4</sup> Infant death rates are per 1,000 live births. Fetal death rates are per 1,000 live births plus fetal deaths. All other death rates were age adjusted to the 2000 standard per 100,000 population. No age-adjusted rates were calculated if based on 20 or fewer deaths. Infant and fetal death rates were not calculated if 20 or fewer births or births plus fetal deaths occurred. Missing rates are indicated by "--".

<sup>5</sup> Current mortality rates by cause are not comparable with data reported prior to 1999. **Refer to the Data Sources Document for more detail.**