

# Selected Health Facts 2006 NON TXLA Border Area



## **Demography / Population**

Estimated Population: 22,677,184

Number of counties: 236

Population Per Square Mile: 90.6 Area In Square Miles: 250,354.0

Ethnicity Anglo Hispanic Black Other	<b>Total</b> 10,747,341 8,396,086 2,599,757 934,000	Region Percent 47.4% 37.0% 11.5% 4.1%	State Percent 48.2% 36.1% 11.7% 4.0%	
Anglo Hispanic Black Other	=			

			Region	State
Females	Males	Total	Percent	Percent
894,818	930,410	1,825,228	8.0%	8.0%
1,611,052	1,682,870	3,293,922	14.5%	14.5%
4,985,732	5,263,317	10,249,049	45.2%	45.0%
2,604,393	2,532,139	5,136,532	22.7%	22.8%
1,237,031	935,422	2,172,453	9.6%	9.8%
11,333,026	11,344,158	22,677,184	100.0%	100.0%
50.0%	50.0%			
50.0%	50.0%			
	894,818 1,611,052 4,985,732 2,604,393 1,237,031 11,333,026 50.0%	894,818 930,410 1,611,052 1,682,870 4,985,732 5,263,317 2,604,393 2,532,139 1,237,031 935,422 11,333,026 11,344,158 50.0% 50.0%	894,818       930,410       1,825,228         1,611,052       1,682,870       3,293,922         4,985,732       5,263,317       10,249,049         2,604,393       2,532,139       5,136,532         1,237,031       935,422       2,172,453         11,333,026       11,344,158       22,677,184         50.0%       50.0%	Females         Males         Total         Percent           894,818         930,410         1,825,228         8.0%           1,611,052         1,682,870         3,293,922         14.5%           4,985,732         5,263,317         10,249,049         45.2%           2,604,393         2,532,139         5,136,532         22.7%           1,237,031         935,422         2,172,453         9.6%           11,333,026         11,344,158         22,677,184         100.0%           50.0%         50.0%         50.0%

### **Socioeconomic Indicators**

Average Monthly TANF (Temporary Assistance to Needy Families) Recipients	<b>Region</b> 155,440	<b>State</b> 159,889
Average Monthly Food Stamp Participants	2,454,692	2,548,310
Unduplicated Count of Medicaid Clients Medicaid Covered Births Medicaid Births as % of Total Births Unemployment Rate Per Capita Personal Income	4,147,865 215,148 56.2% 4.9% \$35,359	4,313,318 223,128 56.6% 4.9% \$35,162

Average Monthly Children's Health Insurance (CHIP) Enrollment		<b>Region</b> 292,886	<b>State</b> 304,217
		Percent	
	Number	Region	State
Without Health Insurance			
0 - 64 Years	5,687,754	27.7%	27.6%
0 - 17 Years	1,308,178	20.4%	20.3%
Persons Living Below Poverty			
All Ages	3,726,472	16.9%	16.9%
0 - 17 Years	1,470,236	23.8%	23.8%

#### **Natality** Percent Births<sup>1</sup> Region State **Total Live Births** 387,134 Adolescent Mothers (<18) 4.9% 18,810 4.9% **Unmarried Mothers** 152,720 39.4% 39.6% Low Birth Weight<sup>1</sup> 8.5% 8.5% 32,763 Prenatal Care in 230,712 60.7% 60.5%

First Trimester<sup>3</sup>

Rate

Fertility Rate<sup>1</sup>

77.6

77.6

# **Communicable Diseases - Reported Cases**

	Rate <sup>2</sup>		
	Cases	Region	State
Tuberculosis	1,525	6.8	6.7
Sexually Transmitted Diseases			
Primary and Secondary Syphilis	1,061	4.7	4.5
Gonorrhea	28,835	127.2	128.8
Chlamydia	72,439	319.4	320.4
AIDS	2,727	12.1	12.4
Pertussis	938	4.1	4.1
Varicella (Chickenpox)	11,371	50.1	50.1

## Mortality<sup>5</sup>

	Rate <sup>4</sup>					Rate⁴	
	Deaths <sup>1</sup>	Region	State		Deaths <sup>1</sup>	Region	State
Deaths from All Causes	148,226	803.6	805.1	Accidents	8,529	40.2	40.7
Heart Disease	36,235	202.6	203.6	Motor Vehicle Accidents	3,532	15.7	16.2
Cerebrovascular Disease ((Stroke)	8,868	50.5	50.2	Diabetes	4,930	26.6	26.5
All Cancer	32,978	176.6	176.7	Alzheimer's	4,649	28.0	27.6
Respiratory/Lung Cancer	9,080	49.1	49.5	Influenza and Pneumonia	3,131	18.0	18.0
Female Breast Cancer	2,451	22.9	22.8	Assault (Homicide)	1,397	6.0	6.0
Colorectal Cancer	3,186	17.1	17.1	Suicide	2,224	10.1	10.2
Male Prostrate Cancer	1,573	23.0	22.6	Septicemia	2,534	13.9	13.8
Chronic Lower Respiratory Disease	7,138	40.6	40.9	Chronic Liver Disease & Cirrhosis	2,258	11.0	11.0
Nephritis, Nephrotic Syndrome	2,813	15.7	15.7	Infant Deaths	2,405	6.2	6.2
and Nephrosis				Fetal Deaths <sup>1</sup>	2,151	5.5	5.5

- All births and deaths are by county of residence. Low birth weight represents live-born infants weighing less than 2,500 grams at birth. Fetal deaths are those occurring after 20 weeks gestation and prior to birth. Fertility rates are per 1,000 women ages 15 44.
- <sup>2</sup> Disease rates are per 100,000 population. Use caution interpreting rates based on small numbers of cases.
- Due to a revised birth certificate in 2005, onset of prenatal care is not comparable to values published in prior years.
- Infant death rates are per 1,000 live births. Fetal death rates are per 1,000 live births plus fetal deaths. All other death rates were age adjusted to the 2000 standard per 100,000 population. No age-adjusted rates were calculated if based on 20 or fewer deaths. Infant and fetal death rates were not calculated if 20 or fewer births or births plus fetal deaths occurred. Missing rates are indicated by "---".

<sup>5</sup> Current mortality rates by cause are not comparable with data reported prior to 1999. Refer to the Data Sources Document for more detail.

Center for Health Statistics (512) 458-7261 1-866-239-727 <a href="http://www.dshs.state.tx.us/">http://www.dshs.state.tx.us/</a> 5/15/2010