



Demography / Population

Estimated Population: 10,645 Population Per Square Mile: 45.9
Population Rank Among Texas' 254 Counties: 162 Area In Square Miles: 232.1

Ethnicity	Total	County		State		Age	Females	Males	Total	County		State	
		Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent					Percent	Percent		
Anglo	9,646	90.6%	48.2%			00 - 04	253	268	521	4.9%	8.0%		
Hispanic	599	5.6%	36.1%			05 - 14	608	646	1,254	11.8%	14.5%		
Black	282	2.6%	11.7%			15 - 44	1,749	1,889	3,638	34.2%	45.0%		
Other	118	1.1%	4.0%			45 - 64	1,648	1,633	3,281	30.8%	22.8%		
						65+	1,030	921	1,951	18.3%	9.8%		
						Total	5,288	5,357	10,645	100.0%	100.0%		
						County	49.7%	50.3%					
						State	50.0%	50.0%					



Socioeconomic Indicators

	County	State		County	State
Average Monthly TANF (Temporary Assistance to Needy Families) Recipients	40	159,889	Average Monthly Children's Health Insurance (CHIP) Enrollment	187	304,217
Average Monthly Food Stamp Participants	995	2,548,310	Without Health Insurance		
Unduplicated Count of Medicaid Clients	1,878	4,313,318	0 - 64 Years	2,835	30.7%
Medicaid Covered Births	61	223,128	0 - 17 Years	562	23.6%
Medicaid Births as % of Total Births	57.5%	56.6%	Persons Living Below Poverty		
Unemployment Rate	4.9%	4.9%	All Ages	1,738	15.2%
Per Capita Personal Income	\$23,215	\$35,162	0 - 17 Years	567	24.3%

Nativity

	Births ¹	Percent	
		County	State
Total Live Births	116		
Adolescent Mothers (<18)	10	8.6%	4.9%
Unmarried Mothers	49	42.2%	39.6%
Low Birth Weight ¹	11	9.5%	8.5%
Prenatal Care in First Trimester ³	77	61.1%	60.5%
		Rate	
Fertility Rate ¹		66.3	77.6

Communicable Diseases - Reported Cases

	Cases	Rate ²	
		County	State
Tuberculosis	0	---	6.7
Sexually Transmitted Diseases			
Primary and Secondary Syphilis	0	---	4.5
Gonorrhea	5	47.0	128.8
Chlamydia	8	75.2	320.4
AIDS	1	9.4	12.4
Pertussis	0	---	4.1
Varicella (Chickenpox)	4	37.6	50.1

Mortality⁵

	Deaths ¹	Rate ⁴			Deaths ¹	Rate ⁴	
		County	State			County	State
Deaths from All Causes	113	799.3	805.1	Accidents	6	---	40.7
Heart Disease	30	215.2	203.6	Motor Vehicle Accidents	1	---	16.2
Cerebrovascular Disease ((Stroke)	4	---	50.2	Diabetes	1	---	26.5
All Cancer	37	243.7	176.7	Alzheimer's	5	---	27.6
Respiratory/Lung Cancer	16	---	49.5	Influenza and Pneumonia	2	---	18.0
Female Breast Cancer	1	---	22.8	Assault (Homicide)	0	---	6.0
Colorectal Cancer	4	---	17.1	Suicide	1	---	10.2
Male Prostrate Cancer	0	---	22.6	Septicemia	0	---	13.8
Chronic Lower Respiratory Disease	6	---	40.9	Chronic Liver Disease & Cirrhosis	0	---	11.0
Nephritis, Nephrotic Syndrome and Nephrosis	2	---	15.7	Infant Deaths	0	---	6.2
				Fetal Deaths ¹	0	---	5.5

¹ All births and deaths are by county of residence. Low birth weight represents live-born infants weighing less than 2,500 grams at birth. Fetal deaths are those occurring after 20 weeks gestation and prior to birth. Fertility rates are per 1,000 women ages 15 - 44.
² Disease rates are per 100,000 population. Use caution interpreting rates based on small numbers of cases.
³ Due to a revised birth certificate in 2005, onset of prenatal care is not comparable to values published in prior years.
⁴ Infant death rates are per 1,000 live births. Fetal death rates are per 1,000 live births plus fetal deaths. All other death rates were age adjusted to the 2000 standard per 100,000 population. No age-adjusted rates were calculated if based on 20 or fewer deaths. Infant and fetal death rates were not calculated if 20 or fewer births or births plus fetal deaths occurred. Missing rates are indicated by "---".
⁵ Current mortality rates by cause are not comparable with data reported prior to 1999. **Refer to the Data Sources Document for more detail.**