



Demography / Population

Estimated Population: 37,379 Population Per Square Mile: 63.6
Population Rank Among Texas' 254 Counties: 78 Area In Square Miles: 587.6

Ethnicity	Total	County	State	Age	Females	Males	Total	County	State
		Percent	Percent					Percent	Percent
Anglo	31,089	83.2%	48.2%	00 - 04	1,176	1,236	2,412	6.5%	8.0%
Hispanic	2,133	5.7%	36.1%	05 - 14	2,405	2,678	5,083	13.6%	14.5%
Black	3,795	10.2%	11.7%	15 - 44	7,109	7,030	14,139	37.8%	45.0%
Other	362	1.0%	4.0%	45 - 64	5,127	5,030	10,157	27.2%	22.8%
				65+	3,107	2,481	5,588	14.9%	9.8%
				Total	18,924	18,455	37,379	100.0%	100.0%
				County	50.6%	49.4%			
				State	50.0%	50.0%			



Socioeconomic Indicators

	County	State		County	State
Average Monthly TANF (Temporary Assistance to Needy Families) Recipients	260	159,889	Average Monthly Children's Health Insurance (CHIP) Enrollment	544	304,217
Average Monthly Food Stamp Participants	4,132	2,548,310			
Unduplicated Count of Medicaid Clients	7,347	4,313,318			
Medicaid Covered Births	262	223,128			
Medicaid Births as % of Total Births	50.8%	56.6%			
Unemployment Rate	4.6%	4.9%			
Per Capita Personal Income	\$26,066	\$35,162			

	Number	County Percent	State Percent
Without Health Insurance			
0 - 64 Years	7,185	22.3%	27.6%
0 - 17 Years	1,481	16.2%	20.3%
Persons Living Below Poverty			
All Ages	5,149	13.8%	16.9%
0 - 17 Years	1,977	22.1%	23.8%

Nativity

	Births ¹	Percent	
		County	State
Total Live Births	509		
Adolescent Mothers (<18)	20	3.9%	4.9%
Unmarried Mothers	200	39.3%	39.6%
Low Birth Weight ¹	34	6.7%	8.5%
Prenatal Care in First Trimester ³	289	60.3%	60.5%
		Rate	
Fertility Rate ¹		71.6	77.6

Communicable Diseases - Reported Cases

	Cases	Rate ²	
		County	State
Tuberculosis	0	---	6.7
Sexually Transmitted Diseases			
Primary and Secondary Syphilis	0	---	4.5
Gonorrhea	31	82.9	128.8
Chlamydia	74	198.0	320.4
AIDS	1	2.7	12.4
Pertussis	1	2.7	4.1
Varicella (Chickenpox)	3	8.0	50.1

Mortality⁵

	Deaths ¹	Rate ⁴			Deaths ¹	Rate ⁴	
		County	State			County	State
Deaths from All Causes	381	927.7	805.1	Accidents	25	70.9	40.7
Heart Disease	108	261.0	203.6	Motor Vehicle Accidents	15	---	16.2
Cerebrovascular Disease ((Stroke)	22	51.8	50.2	Diabetes	10	---	26.5
All Cancer	78	178.8	176.7	Alzheimer's	9	---	27.6
Respiratory/Lung Cancer	27	61.7	49.5	Influenza and Pneumonia	3	---	18.0
Female Breast Cancer	6	---	22.8	Assault (Homicide)	1	---	6.0
Colorectal Cancer	12	---	17.1	Suicide	5	---	10.2
Male Prostrate Cancer	2	---	22.6	Septicemia	3	---	13.8
Chronic Lower Respiratory Disease	17	---	40.9	Chronic Liver Disease & Cirrhosis	2	---	11.0
Nephritis, Nephrotic Syndrome and Nephrosis	9	---	15.7	Infant Deaths	1	---	6.2
				Fetal Deaths ¹	1	---	5.5

¹ All births and deaths are by county of residence. Low birth weight represents live-born infants weighing less than 2,500 grams at birth.

Fetal deaths are those occurring after 20 weeks gestation and prior to birth. Fertility rates are per 1,000 women ages 15 - 44.

² Disease rates are per 100,000 population. Use caution interpreting rates based on small numbers of cases.

³ Due to a revised birth certificate in 2005, onset of prenatal care is not comparable to values published in prior years.

⁴ Infant death rates are per 1,000 live births. Fetal death rates are per 1,000 live births plus fetal deaths. All other death rates were age adjusted to the 2000 standard per 100,000 population. No age-adjusted rates were calculated if based on 20 or fewer deaths. Infant and fetal death rates were not calculated if 20 or fewer births or births plus fetal deaths occurred. Missing rates are indicated by "---".

⁵ Current mortality rates by cause are not comparable with data reported prior to 1999. **Refer to the Data Sources Document for more detail.**