



Demography / Population

Estimated Population: 18,143 Population Per Square Mile: 27.3
Population Rank Among Texas' 254 Counties: 129 Area In Square Miles: 665.5

Ethnicity	Total	County	State	Age	Females	Males	Total	County	State
		Percent	Percent					Percent	Percent
Anglo	12,264	67.6%	47.4%	00 - 04	615	643	1,258	6.9%	8.0%
Hispanic	3,056	16.8%	36.8%	05 - 14	1,095	1,176	2,271	12.5%	14.3%
Black	2,731	15.1%	11.6%	15 - 44	3,318	3,329	6,647	36.6%	44.8%
Other	92	0.5%	4.1%	45 - 64	2,518	2,431	4,949	27.3%	23.0%
				65+	1,664	1,354	3,018	16.6%	9.8%
				Total	9,210	8,933	18,143	100.0%	100.0%
				County	50.8%	49.2%			
				State	49.9%	50.1%			



Socioeconomic Indicators

	County	State		County	State
Average Monthly TANF (Temporary Assistance to Needy Families) Recipients	85	135,947	Average Monthly Children's Health Insurance (CHIP) Enrollment	185	312,114
Average Monthly Food Stamp Participants	1,799	2,328,702	Without Health Insurance		
Unduplicated Count of Medicaid Clients	3,162	4,438,080	0 - 64 Years	3,450	25.1%
Medicaid Covered Births	129	228,202	0 - 17 Years	678	17.5%
Medicaid Births as % of Total Births	54.2%	56.2%	Persons Living Below Poverty		
Unemployment Rate	3.9%	4.4%	All Ages	2,573	15.6%
Per Capita Personal Income	\$28,960	\$37,083	0 - 17 Years	898	22.9%

Nativity

	Births ¹	Percent	
		County	State
Total Live Births	232		
Adolescent Mothers (<18)	14	6.0%	4.9%
Unmarried Mothers	112	48.3%	40.9%
Low Birth Weight ¹	20	8.6%	8.4%
Prenatal Care in First Trimester ³	134	66.0%	62.1%
		Rate	
Fertility Rate ¹		69.9	78.3

Communicable Diseases - Reported Cases

	Cases	Rate ²	
		County	State
Tuberculosis	1	5.5	6.3
Sexually Transmitted Diseases			
Primary and Secondary Syphilis	0	---	4.9
Gonorrhea	26	143.3	132.9
Chlamydia	45	248.0	354.7
AIDS	2	11.0	12.0
Pertussis (Whooping Cough)	0	---	4.4
Varicella (Chickenpox)	7	38.6	42.1

Mortality⁵

	Deaths ¹	Rate ⁴			Deaths ¹	Rate ⁴	
		County	State			County	State
Deaths from All Causes	170	754.8	805.1	Accidents	11	---	42.2
Heart Disease	54	234.0	202.7	Motor Vehicle Accidents	7	---	15.8
Cerebrovascular Disease ((Stroke)	11	---	49.8	Diabetes	4	---	25.5
All Cancer	39	165.8	173.7	Alzheimer's	6	---	26.6
Respiratory/Lung Cancer	14	---	48.2	Influenza and Pneumonia	5	---	17.1
Female Breast Cancer	3	---	23.0	Assault (Homicide)	0	---	6.1
Colon, Rectum and Anus	1	---	16.9	Suicide	2	---	10.5
Male Prostrate Cancer	1	---	21.9	Septicemia	2	---	14.5
Chronic Lower Respiratory Disease	9	---	42.5	Chronic Liver Disease & Cirrhosis	0	---	11.5
Nephritis, Nephrotic Syndrome and Nephrosis	2	---	17.0	Infant Deaths	1	---	6.2
				Fetal Deaths ¹	2	---	5.4

¹ All births and deaths are by county of residence. Low birth weight represents live-born infants weighing less than 2,500 grams at birth. Fetal deaths are those occurring after 20 weeks gestation and prior to birth. Fertility rates are per 1,000 women ages 15 - 44.
² Disease rates are per 100,000 population. Use caution interpreting rates based on small numbers of cases.
³ Due to a revised birth certificate in 2005, onset of prenatal care is not comparable to values published in prior years.
⁴ Infant death rates are per 1,000 live births. Fetal death rates are per 1,000 live births plus fetal deaths. All other death rates were age adjusted to the 2000 standard per 100,000 population. No age-adjusted rates were calculated if based on 20 or fewer deaths. Infant and fetal death rates were not calculated if 20 or fewer births or births plus fetal deaths occurred. Missing rates are indicated by "---".
⁵ Current mortality rates by cause are not comparable with data reported prior to 1999. **Refer to the Data Sources Document for more detail.**