



### Demography / Population

Estimated Population:	19,223	Population Per Square Mile:	18.0
Population Rank Among Texas' 254 Counties:	123	Area In Square Miles:	1,067.8

Ethnicity	County		State		Age	Females	Males	Total	County		State	
	Total	Percent	Total	Percent					Percent	Percent		
Anglo	8,921	46.4%	46.6%		00 - 04	744	798	1,542	8.0%	7.9%		
Hispanic	8,544	44.4%	37.5%		05 - 14	1,234	1,386	2,620	13.6%	14.2%		
Black	1,636	8.5%	11.6%		15 - 44	3,533	3,862	7,395	38.5%	44.7%		
Other	122	0.6%	4.3%		45 - 64	2,280	2,340	4,620	24.0%	23.3%		
Relative % distribution					65+	1,681	1,365	3,046	15.8%	9.9%		
Anglo	46.4%				Total	9,472	9,751	19,223	100.0%	100.0%		
Hispanic	44.4%				County	49.3%	50.7%					
Black	8.5%				State	49.9%	50.1%					
Other	0.6%											

### Socioeconomic Indicators

	County	State		County	State
Average Monthly TANF Recipients (Temporary Assistance to Needy Families)	67	117,689	Average Monthly CHIP Enrollment (Children's Health Insurance Program)	293	389,062
Average Monthly SNAP Participants (Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program)	2,822	2,366,546			
Unduplicated Count of Medicaid Clients	5,147	4,508,948			
Medicaid Covered Births	204	224,937			
Medicaid Births as % of Total Births	63.4%	55.3%			
Unemployment Rate	4.0%	4.9%			
Per Capita Personal Income	\$27,190	\$37,809			

  

	Number	County	State
Without Health Insurance			
0 - 64 Years	4,930	30.8%	25.7%
0 - 17 Years	953	18.6%	16.9%
Persons Living Below Poverty			
All Ages	3,626	19.2%	15.8%
0 - 17 Years	1,466	28.4%	22.5%

### Natality

	Births <sup>1</sup>	Percent	
		County	State
Total Live Births	332		
Adolescent Mothers (<18)	36	10.8%	4.9%
Unmarried Mothers	190	57.2%	41.9%
Low Birth Weight <sup>1</sup>	28	8.4%	8.4%
Prenatal Care in First Trimester <sup>3</sup>	169	51.8%	58.4%
Fertility Rate <sup>1</sup>		94.0	76.8

### Communicable Diseases - Reported Cases

	Cases	Rate <sup>2</sup>	
		County	State
Tuberculosis	1	5.2	6.2
Sexually Transmitted Diseases			
Primary and Secondary Syphilis	0	---	5.8
Gonorrhea	18	93.6	129.8
Chlamydia	93	483.8	405.8
AIDS	0	---	11.9
Pertussis (Whooping Cough)	0	---	8.4
Varicella (Chickenpox)	13	67.6	32.2

### Mortality<sup>5</sup>

	Deaths <sup>1</sup>	Rate <sup>4</sup>			Deaths <sup>1</sup>	Rate <sup>4</sup>	
		County	State			County	State
Deaths from All Causes	186	778.4	808.8	Accidents	11	---	41.4
Heart Disease	44	180.4	194.3	Motor Vehicle Accidents	4	---	15.3
Cerebrovascular Disease ((Stroke)	12	---	49.4	Diabetes	5	---	25.4
All Cancer	40	168.1	172.4	Alzheimer's	7	---	28.7
Respiratory/Lung Cancer	10	---	47.0	Influenza and Pneumonia	3	---	18.3
Female Breast Cancer	2	---	22.3	Assault (Homicide)	0	---	5.9
Colon, Rectum and Anus	6	---	16.4	Suicide	3	---	11.0
Male Prostrate Cancer	3	---	20.8	Septicemia	2	---	14.8
Chronic Lower Respiratory Disease	15	---	45.8	Chronic Liver Disease & Cirrhosis	1	---	11.7
Nephritis, Nephrotic Syndrome and Nephrosis	6	---	17.9	Infant Deaths	2	---	6.1
				Fetal Deaths <sup>1</sup>	7	---	5.6

<sup>1</sup> All births and deaths are by county of residence. Low birth weight represents live-born infants weighing less than 2,500 grams at birth.

Fetal deaths are those occurring after 20 weeks gestation and prior to birth. Fertility rates are per 1,000 women ages 15 - 44.

<sup>2</sup> Disease rates are per 100,000 population. Use caution interpreting rates based on small numbers of cases.

<sup>3</sup> Due to a revised birth certificate in 2005, onset of prenatal care is not comparable to values published in prior years.

<sup>4</sup> Infant death rates are per 1,000 live births. Fetal death rates are per 1,000 live births plus fetal deaths. All other death rates were age adjusted to the 2000 standard per 100,000 population. No age-adjusted rates were calculated if based on 20 or fewer deaths. Infant and fetal death rates were not calculated if 20 or fewer births or births plus fetal deaths occurred. Missing rates are indicated by "---".

<sup>5</sup> Current mortality rates by cause are not comparable with data reported prior to 1999.

Refer to the Data Sources Document for more detail.