



### Demography / Population

Estimated Population: 118,754  
 Population Rank Among Texas' 254 Counties: 32  
 Population Per Square Mile: 127.2  
 Area In Square Miles: 933.5

Ethnicity	Total	County		State		Age	Females	Males	Total	County		State	
		Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent					Percent	Percent		
Anglo	95,919	80.8%	46.6%	80.8%	46.6%	00 - 04	3,930	4,076	8,006	6.7%	7.9%	6.7%	7.9%
Hispanic	12,160	10.2%	37.5%	10.2%	37.5%	05 - 14	7,245	7,537	14,782	12.4%	14.2%	12.4%	14.2%
Black	7,364	6.2%	11.6%	6.2%	11.6%	15 - 44	22,853	23,541	46,394	39.1%	44.7%	39.1%	44.7%
Other	3,311	2.8%	4.3%	2.8%	4.3%	45 - 64	16,092	15,734	31,826	26.8%	23.3%	26.8%	23.3%
Relative % distribution						65+	10,245	7,501	17,746	14.9%	9.9%	14.9%	9.9%
Anglo	80.8%					Total	60,365	58,389	118,754	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
Hispanic	10.2%					County	50.8%	49.2%					
Black	6.2%					State	49.9%	50.1%					
Other	2.8%												

### Socioeconomic Indicators

	County	State		County	State
Average Monthly TANF Recipients (Temporary Assistance to Needy Families)	220	117,689	Average Monthly CHIP Enrollment (Children's Health Insurance Program)	1,452	389,062
Average Monthly SNAP Participants (Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program)	10,114	2,366,546			
Unduplicated Count of Medicaid Clients	20,183	4,508,948	Without Health Insurance		
Medicaid Covered Births	851	224,937	0 - 64 Years	23,666	23.8%
Medicaid Births as % of Total Births	54.9%	55.3%	0 - 17 Years	4,286	15.0%
Unemployment Rate	5.3%	4.9%	Persons Living Below Poverty		
Per Capita Personal Income	\$30,516	\$37,809	All Ages	14,223	12.3%
			0 - 17 Years	5,332	18.8%

### Natality

	Births <sup>1</sup>	Percent	
		County	State
Total Live Births	1,590		
Adolescent Mothers (<18)	87	5.5%	4.9%
Unmarried Mothers	667	41.9%	41.9%
Low Birth Weight <sup>1</sup>	112	7.0%	8.4%
Prenatal Care in First Trimester <sup>3</sup>	874	55.7%	58.4%
Fertility Rate <sup>1</sup>		69.6	76.8

### Communicable Diseases - Reported Cases

	Cases	Rate <sup>2</sup>	
		County	State
Tuberculosis	2	1.7	6.2
Sexually Transmitted Diseases			
Primary and Secondary Syphilis	0	---	5.8
Gonorrhea	109	91.8	129.8
Chlamydia	305	256.8	405.8
AIDS	6	5.1	11.9
Pertussis (Whooping Cough)	3	2.5	8.4
Varicella (Chickenpox)	100	84.2	32.2

### Mortality<sup>5</sup>

	Deaths <sup>1</sup>	Rate <sup>4</sup>			Deaths <sup>1</sup>	Rate <sup>4</sup>	
		County	State			County	State
Deaths from All Causes	1,267	889.6	808.8	Accidents	57	45.9	41.4
Heart Disease	333	229.7	194.3	Motor Vehicle Accidents	33	26.8	15.3
Cerebrovascular Disease ((Stroke)	69	47.2	49.4	Diabetes	32	22.1	25.4
All Cancer	274	193.0	172.4	Alzheimer's	60	40.1	28.7
Respiratory/Lung Cancer	88	63.1	47.0	Influenza and Pneumonia	43	28.2	18.3
Female Breast Cancer	20	---	22.3	Assault (Homicide)	3	---	5.9
Colon, Rectum and Anus	23	14.9	16.4	Suicide	29	24.9	11.0
Male Prostrate Cancer	9	---	20.8	Septicemia	19	---	14.8
Chronic Lower Respiratory Disease	79	54.8	45.8	Chronic Liver Disease & Cirrhosis	13	---	11.7
Nephritis, Nephrotic Syndrome and Nephrosis	28	19.0	17.9	Infant Deaths	9	---	6.1
				Fetal Deaths <sup>1</sup>	12	---	5.6

<sup>1</sup> All births and deaths are by county of residence. Low birth weight represents live-born infants weighing less than 2,500 grams at birth.

Fetal deaths are those occurring after 20 weeks gestation and prior to birth. Fertility rates are per 1,000 women ages 15 - 44.

<sup>2</sup> Disease rates are per 100,000 population. Use caution interpreting rates based on small numbers of cases.

<sup>3</sup> Due to a revised birth certificate in 2005, onset of prenatal care is not comparable to values published in prior years.

<sup>4</sup> Infant death rates are per 1,000 live births. Fetal death rates are per 1,000 live births plus fetal deaths. All other death rates were age adjusted to the 2000 standard per 100,000 population. No age-adjusted rates were calculated if based on 20 or fewer deaths. Infant and fetal death rates were not calculated if 20 or fewer births or births plus fetal deaths occurred. Missing rates are indicated by "---".

<sup>5</sup> Current mortality rates by cause are not comparable with data reported prior to 1999.

Refer to the Data Sources Document for more detail.