



### Demography / Population

Estimated Population: 5,249  
Population Rank Among Texas' 254 Counties: 200  
Population Per Square Mile: 7.0  
Area In Square Miles: 748.1

Ethnicity	County		State		Age	Females	Males	Total	County		State	
	Total	Percent	Total	Percent					Percent	Percent		
Anglo	4,431	84.4%	46.6%		00 - 04	144	154	298	5.7%	7.9%		
Hispanic	730	13.9%	37.5%		05 - 14	251	279	530	10.1%	14.2%		
Black	70	1.3%	11.6%		15 - 44	829	916	1,745	33.2%	44.7%		
Other	18	0.3%	4.3%		45 - 64	697	756	1,453	27.7%	23.3%		
Relative % distribution					65+	663	560	1,223	23.3%	9.9%		
Anglo	84.4%				Total	2,584	2,665	5,249	100.0%	100.0%		
Hispanic	13.9%				County	49.2%	50.8%					
Black	1.3%				State	49.9%	50.1%					
Other	0.3%											

### Socioeconomic Indicators

	County	State		County	State
Average Monthly TANF Recipients (Temporary Assistance to Needy Families)	13	117,689	Average Monthly CHIP Enrollment (Children's Health Insurance Program)	72	389,062
Average Monthly SNAP Participants (Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program)	349	2,366,546			
Unduplicated Count of Medicaid Clients	1,029	4,508,948			
Medicaid Covered Births	27	224,937			
Medicaid Births as % of Total Births	51.9%	55.3%			
Unemployment Rate	4.0%	4.9%			
Per Capita Personal Income	\$28,467	\$37,809			
			Without Health Insurance		
			0 - 64 Years	1,138	29.4%
			0 - 17 Years	217	20.2%
			Persons Living Below Poverty		
			All Ages	872	18.3%
			0 - 17 Years	291	29.3%

### Natality

	Births <sup>1</sup>	Percent	
		County	State
Total Live Births	58		
Adolescent Mothers (<18)	1	1.7%	4.9%
Unmarried Mothers	19	32.8%	41.9%
Low Birth Weight <sup>1</sup>	4	6.9%	8.4%
Prenatal Care in First Trimester <sup>3</sup>	33	56.9%	58.4%
Fertility Rate <sup>1</sup>		70.0	76.8

### Communicable Diseases - Reported Cases

	Cases	Rate <sup>2</sup>	
		County	State
Tuberculosis	0	---	6.2
Sexually Transmitted Diseases			
Primary and Secondary Syphilis	0	---	5.8
Gonorrhea	0	---	129.8
Chlamydia	0	---	405.8
AIDS	0	---	11.9
Pertussis (Whooping Cough)	0	---	8.4
Varicella (Chickenpox)	1	19.1	32.2

### Mortality<sup>5</sup>

	Deaths <sup>1</sup>	Rate <sup>4</sup>			Deaths <sup>1</sup>	Rate <sup>4</sup>	
		County	State			County	State
Deaths from All Causes	61	713.4	808.8	Accidents	5	---	41.4
Heart Disease	14	---	194.3	Motor Vehicle Accidents	2	---	15.3
Cerebrovascular Disease ((Stroke)	4	---	49.4	Diabetes	3	---	25.4
All Cancer	12	---	172.4	Alzheimer's	2	---	28.7
Respiratory/Lung Cancer	2	---	47.0	Influenza and Pneumonia	2	---	18.3
Female Breast Cancer	1	---	22.3	Assault (Homicide)	0	---	5.9
Colon, Rectum and Anus	1	---	16.4	Suicide	1	---	11.0
Male Prostrate Cancer	0	---	20.8	Septicemia	0	---	14.8
Chronic Lower Respiratory Disease	3	---	45.8	Chronic Liver Disease & Cirrhosis	2	---	11.7
Nephritis, Nephrotic Syndrome and Nephrosis	1	---	17.9	Infant Deaths	0	---	6.1
				Fetal Deaths <sup>1</sup>	0	---	5.6

<sup>1</sup> All births and deaths are by county of residence. Low birth weight represents live-born infants weighing less than 2,500 grams at birth.

Fetal deaths are those occurring after 20 weeks gestation and prior to birth. Fertility rates are per 1,000 women ages 15 - 44.

<sup>2</sup> Disease rates are per 100,000 population. Use caution interpreting rates based on small numbers of cases.

<sup>3</sup> Due to a revised birth certificate in 2005, onset of prenatal care is not comparable to values published in prior years.

<sup>4</sup> Infant death rates are per 1,000 live births. Fetal death rates are per 1,000 live births plus fetal deaths. All other death rates were age adjusted to the 2000 standard per 100,000 population. No age-adjusted rates were calculated if based on 20 or fewer deaths. Infant and fetal death rates were not calculated if 20 or fewer births or births plus fetal deaths occurred. Missing rates are indicated by "---".

<sup>5</sup> Current mortality rates by cause are not comparable with data reported prior to 1999.

Refer to the Data Sources Document for more detail.