



### Demography / Population

Estimated Population: 10,701,239  
 Number of counties: 5  
 Population Per Square Mile: 1,874.8  
 Area In Square Miles: 5,707.9

Ethnicity	Total	Region		Age	Females	Males	Total	Region	
		Percent	State					Percent	State
Anglo	3,980,559	37.2%	46.6%	00 - 04	437,974	454,631	892,605	8.3%	7.9%
Hispanic	4,395,206	41.1%	37.5%	05 - 14	752,166	784,105	1,536,271	14.4%	14.2%
Black	1,676,687	15.7%	11.6%	15 - 44	2,433,669	2,592,774	5,026,443	47.0%	44.7%
Other	648,787	6.1%	4.3%	45 - 64	1,202,665	1,175,012	2,377,677	22.2%	23.3%
Relative % distribution				65+	497,555	370,688	868,243	8.1%	9.9%
Anglo			37.2%	Total	5,324,029	5,377,210	10,701,239	100.0%	100.0%
Hispanic			41.1%	Region				49.8%	50.2%
Black			15.7%	State				49.9%	50.1%
Other			6.1%						

### Socioeconomic Indicators

	Region	State		Region	State
Average Monthly TANF Recipients (Temporary Assistance to Needy Families)	36,406	117,689	Average Monthly CHIP Enrollment (Children's Health Insurance Program)	187,899	389,062
Average Monthly SNAP Participants (Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program)	902,428	2,366,546			
Unduplicated Count of Medicaid Clients	1,912,927	4,508,948			
Medicaid Covered Births	107,742	224,937			
Medicaid Births as % of Total Births	56.8%	55.3%			
Unemployment Rate	4.9%	4.9%			
Per Capita Personal Income	\$43,060	\$37,809			

  

	Number	Region	Percent	State
Without Health Insurance				
0 - 64 Years	2,599,785	26.7%	25.7%	
0 - 17 Years	536,789	17.9%	16.9%	
Persons Living Below Poverty				
All Ages	1,633,541	15.4%	15.8%	
0 - 17 Years	662,017	22.1%	22.5%	

### Natality

	Births <sup>1</sup>	Percent	
		Region	State
Total Live Births	188,155		
Adolescent Mothers (<18)	8,841	4.7%	4.9%
Unmarried Mothers	84,411	44.9%	41.9%
Low Birth Weight <sup>1</sup>	16,087	8.5%	8.4%
Prenatal Care in First Trimester <sup>3</sup>	98,951	55.4%	58.4%
Fertility Rate <sup>1</sup>		77.3	76.8

### Communicable Diseases - Reported Cases

	Cases	Rate <sup>2</sup>	
		Region	State
Tuberculosis	849	8.1	6.2
Sexually Transmitted Diseases			
Primary and Secondary Syphilis	975	9.1	5.8
Gonorrhea	18,697	174.7	129.8
Chlamydia	52,190	487.7	405.8
AIDS	1,929	18.4	11.9
Pertussis (Whooping Cough)	779	7.3	8.4
Varicella (Chickenpox)	2,708	25.3	32.2

### Mortality<sup>5</sup>

	Deaths <sup>1</sup>	Rate <sup>4</sup>			Deaths <sup>1</sup>	Rate <sup>4</sup>	
		Region	State			Region	State
Deaths from All Causes	61,853	796.7	808.8	Accidents	3,724	39.7	41.4
Heart Disease	13,905	187.2	194.3	Motor Vehicle Accidents	1,286	12.2	15.3
Cerebrovascular Disease ((Stroke)	3,588	50.1	49.4	Diabetes	1,875	24.0	25.4
All Cancer	13,535	172.1	172.4	Alzheimer's	1,628	24.7	28.7
Respiratory/Lung Cancer	3,501	45.5	47.0	Influenza and Pneumonia	1,115	15.3	18.3
Female Breast Cancer	1,133	24.7	22.3	Assault (Homicide)	897	8.0	5.9
Colon, Rectum and Anus	1,246	16.0	16.4	Suicide	1,070	10.3	11.0
Male Prostrate Cancer	574	21.1	20.8	Septicemia	1,208	16.1	14.8
Chronic Lower Respiratory Disease	2,836	40.2	45.8	Chronic Liver Disease & Cirrhosis	1,038	11.4	11.7
Nephritis, Nephrotic Syndrome and Nephrosis	1,413	19.0	17.9	Infant Deaths	1,221	6.5	6.1
				Fetal Deaths <sup>1</sup>	1,136	6.0	5.6

<sup>1</sup> All births and deaths are by county of residence. Low birth weight represents live-born infants weighing less than 2,500 grams at birth.

Fetal deaths are those occurring after 20 weeks gestation and prior to birth. Fertility rates are per 1,000 women ages 15 - 44.

<sup>2</sup> Disease rates are per 100,000 population. Use caution interpreting rates based on small numbers of cases.

<sup>3</sup> Due to a revised birth certificate in 2005, onset of prenatal care is not comparable to values published in prior years.

<sup>4</sup> Infant death rates are per 1,000 live births. Fetal death rates are per 1,000 live births plus fetal deaths. All other death rates were age adjusted to the 2000 standard per 100,000 population. No age-adjusted rates were calculated if based on 20 or fewer deaths. Infant and fetal death rates were not calculated if 20 or fewer births or births plus fetal deaths occurred. Missing rates are indicated by "---".

<sup>5</sup> Current mortality rates by cause are not comparable with data reported prior to 1999.

Refer to the Data Sources Document for more detail.