



### Demography / Population

Estimated Population:	21,995,523	Population Per Square Mile:	96.9
Number of counties:	239	Area In Square Miles:	227,081.5

Ethnicity	Total	Region		State		Age	Females	Males	Total	Region		State	
		Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent					Percent	Percent		
Anglo	11,116,164	50.5%	46.6%	00 - 04	825,399	858,620	1,684,019	7.7%	7.9%				
Hispanic	7,064,098	32.1%	37.5%	05 - 14	1,509,559	1,578,368	3,087,927	14.0%	14.2%				
Black	2,798,804	12.7%	11.6%	15 - 44	4,750,481	5,073,377	9,823,858	44.7%	44.7%				
Other	1,016,457	4.6%	4.3%	45 - 64	2,631,573	2,586,867	5,218,440	23.7%	23.3%				
Relative % distribution				65+	1,230,896	950,383	2,181,279	9.9%	9.9%				
Anglo				Total	10,947,908	11,047,615	21,995,523	100.0%	100.0%				
Hispanic				Region	49.8%	50.2%							
Black				State	49.9%	50.1%							
Other													

### Socioeconomic Indicators

	Region	State		Region	State	
Average Monthly TANF Recipients (Temporary Assistance to Needy Families)	74,233	117,689	Average Monthly CHIP Enrollment (Children's Health Insurance Program)	330,445	389,062	
Average Monthly SNAP Participants (Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program)	1,826,853	2,366,546				
Unduplicated Count of Medicaid Clients	3,732,186	4,508,948	Without Health Insurance			
Medicaid Covered Births	189,128	224,937	0 - 64 Years	4,764,702	24.7%	25.7%
Medicaid Births as % of Total Births	52.9%	55.3%	0 - 17 Years	970,618	16.5%	16.9%
Unemployment Rate	4.8%	4.9%	Persons Living Below Poverty			
Per Capita Personal Income	\$39,349	\$37,809	All Ages	3,068,888	14.3%	15.8%
			0 - 17 Years	1,178,644	20.1%	22.5%

### Natality

	Births <sup>1</sup>	Percent	
		Region	State
Total Live Births	355,624		
Adolescent Mothers (<18)	16,442	4.6%	4.9%
Unmarried Mothers	148,314	41.7%	41.9%
Low Birth Weight <sup>1</sup>	30,162	8.5%	8.4%
Prenatal Care in First Trimester <sup>3</sup>	199,576	58.7%	58.4%
Fertility Rate <sup>1</sup>		74.9	76.8

### Communicable Diseases - Reported Cases

	Cases	Rate <sup>2</sup>	
		Region	State
Tuberculosis	1,237	5.8	6.2
Sexually Transmitted Diseases			
Primary and Secondary Syphilis	1,397	6.4	5.8
Gonorrhea	30,471	138.5	129.8
Chlamydia	89,886	408.7	405.8
AIDS	2,620	12.2	11.9
Pertussis (Whooping Cough)	2,013	9.2	8.4
Varicella (Chickenpox)	6,934	31.5	32.2

### Mortality<sup>5</sup>

	Deaths <sup>1</sup>	Rate <sup>4</sup>			Deaths <sup>1</sup>	Rate <sup>4</sup>	
		Region	State			Region	State
Deaths from All Causes	151,487	820.8	808.8	Accidents	8,860	42.7	41.4
Heart Disease	35,496	196.9	194.3	Motor Vehicle Accidents	3,460	15.7	15.3
Cerebrovascular Disease ((Stroke)	8,769	49.9	49.4	Diabetes	4,580	24.6	25.4
All Cancer	33,028	175.7	172.4	Alzheimer's	4,966	29.8	28.7
Respiratory/Lung Cancer	9,144	49.0	47.0	Influenza and Pneumonia	3,251	18.5	18.3
Female Breast Cancer	2,400	22.6	22.3	Assault (Homicide)	1,400	6.2	5.9
Colon, Rectum and Anus	3,133	16.7	16.4	Suicide	2,459	11.3	11.0
Male Prostrate Cancer	1,428	20.7	20.8	Septicemia	2,614	14.4	14.8
Chronic Lower Respiratory Disease	8,361	47.5	45.8	Chronic Liver Disease & Cirrhosis	2,295	11.0	11.7
Nephritis, Nephrotic Syndrome and Nephrosis	3,203	17.8	17.9	Infant Deaths	2,230	6.3	6.1
				Fetal Deaths <sup>1</sup>	1,999	5.6	5.6

<sup>1</sup> All births and deaths are by county of residence. Low birth weight represents live-born infants weighing less than 2,500 grams at birth.

Fetal deaths are those occurring after 20 weeks gestation and prior to birth. Fertility rates are per 1,000 women ages 15 - 44.

<sup>2</sup> Disease rates are per 100,000 population. Use caution interpreting rates based on small numbers of cases.

<sup>3</sup> Due to a revised birth certificate in 2005, onset of prenatal care is not comparable to values published in prior years.

<sup>4</sup> Infant death rates are per 1,000 live births. Fetal death rates are per 1,000 live births plus fetal deaths. All other death rates were age adjusted to the 2000 standard per 100,000 population. No age-adjusted rates were calculated if based on 20 or fewer deaths. Infant and fetal death rates were not calculated if 20 or fewer births or births plus fetal deaths occurred. Missing rates are indicated by "---".

<sup>5</sup> Current mortality rates by cause are not comparable with data reported prior to 1999.

Refer to the Data Sources Document for more detail.