



### Demography / Population

Estimated Population: 19,600,988  
 Number of counties: 211  
 Population Per Square Mile: 106.4  
 Area In Square Miles: 184,284.2

Ethnicity	Total	Region		State		Age	Females	Males	Total	Region		State	
		Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent					Percent	Percent		
Anglo	10,336,073	52.7%	46.6%	00 - 04	732,526	761,987	1,494,513	7.6%	7.9%				
Hispanic	5,660,258	28.9%	37.5%	05 - 14	1,342,823	1,404,355	2,747,178	14.0%	14.2%				
Black	2,650,921	13.5%	11.6%	15 - 44	4,238,889	4,544,144	8,783,033	44.8%	44.7%				
Other	953,736	4.9%	4.3%	45 - 64	2,344,469	2,318,377	4,662,846	23.8%	23.3%				
Relative % distribution				65+	1,077,305	836,113	1,913,418	9.8%	9.9%				
Anglo			52.7%	Total	9,736,012	9,864,976	19,600,988	100.0%	100.0%				
Hispanic			28.9%	Region		49.7%	50.3%						
Black			13.5%	State		49.9%	50.1%						
Other			4.9%										

### Socioeconomic Indicators

	Region	State		Region	State	
Average Monthly TANF Recipients (Temporary Assistance to Needy Families)	63,585	117,689	Average Monthly CHIP Enrollment (Children's Health Insurance Program)	290,222	389,062	
Average Monthly SNAP Participants (Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program)	1,526,151	2,366,546				
Unduplicated Count of Medicaid Clients	3,200,934	4,508,948	Without Health Insurance			
Medicaid Covered Births	165,055	224,937	0 - 64 Years	4,257,008	24.7%	25.7%
Medicaid Births as % of Total Births	52.0%	55.3%	0 - 17 Years	873,130	16.7%	16.9%
Unemployment Rate	4.8%	4.9%	Persons Living Below Poverty			
Per Capita Personal Income	\$39,967	\$37,809	All Ages	2,655,587	13.9%	15.8%
			0 - 17 Years	1,016,272	19.5%	22.5%

### Natality

	Births <sup>1</sup>	Percent	
		Region	State
Total Live Births	316,438		
Adolescent Mothers (<18)	14,146	4.5%	4.9%
Unmarried Mothers	130,134	41.1%	41.9%
Low Birth Weight <sup>1</sup>	26,522	8.4%	8.4%
Prenatal Care in First Trimester <sup>3</sup>	176,224	57.8%	58.4%
Fertility Rate <sup>1</sup>		74.7	76.8

### Communicable Diseases - Reported Cases

	Cases	Rate <sup>2</sup>	
		Region	State
Tuberculosis	1,113	5.8	6.2
Sexually Transmitted Diseases			
Primary and Secondary Syphilis	1,195	6.1	5.8
Gonorrhea	26,789	136.7	129.8
Chlamydia	77,720	396.5	405.8
AIDS	2,355	12.3	11.9
Pertussis (Whooping Cough)	1,923	9.8	8.4
Varicella (Chickenpox)	6,186	31.6	32.2

### Mortality<sup>5</sup>

	Deaths <sup>1</sup>	Rate <sup>4</sup>			Deaths <sup>1</sup>	Rate <sup>4</sup>	
		Region	State			Region	State
Deaths from All Causes	134,170	827.9	808.8	Accidents	7,816	42.3	41.4
Heart Disease	31,621	200.1	194.3	Motor Vehicle Accidents	3,157	16.1	15.3
Cerebrovascular Disease ((Stroke)	7,768	50.6	49.4	Diabetes	3,889	23.7	25.4
All Cancer	29,340	177.2	172.4	Alzheimer's	4,414	30.4	28.7
Respiratory/Lung Cancer	8,256	50.2	47.0	Influenza and Pneumonia	2,912	18.9	18.3
Female Breast Cancer	2,144	22.9	22.3	Assault (Homicide)	1,193	5.9	5.9
Colon, Rectum and Anus	2,793	17.0	16.4	Suicide	2,217	11.5	11.0
Male Prostrate Cancer	1,263	20.9	20.8	Septicemia	2,308	14.5	14.8
Chronic Lower Respiratory Disease	7,562	49.0	45.8	Chronic Liver Disease & Cirrhosis	1,912	10.3	11.7
Nephritis, Nephrotic Syndrome and Nephrosis	2,768	17.6	17.9	Infant Deaths	1,986	6.3	6.1
				Fetal Deaths <sup>1</sup>	1,765	5.5	5.6

<sup>1</sup> All births and deaths are by county of residence. Low birth weight represents live-born infants weighing less than 2,500 grams at birth.

Fetal deaths are those occurring after 20 weeks gestation and prior to birth. Fertility rates are per 1,000 women ages 15 - 44.

<sup>2</sup> Disease rates are per 100,000 population. Use caution interpreting rates based on small numbers of cases.

<sup>3</sup> Due to a revised birth certificate in 2005, onset of prenatal care is not comparable to values published in prior years.

<sup>4</sup> Infant death rates are per 1,000 live births. Fetal death rates are per 1,000 live births plus fetal deaths. All other death rates were age adjusted to the 2000 standard per 100,000 population. No age-adjusted rates were calculated if based on 20 or fewer deaths. Infant and fetal death rates were not calculated if 20 or fewer births or births plus fetal deaths occurred. Missing rates are indicated by "---".

<sup>5</sup> Current mortality rates by cause are not comparable with data reported prior to 1999.

Refer to the Data Sources Document for more detail.