



Demography / Population

Estimated Population: 23,488,048 Population Per Square Mile: 93.8
 Number of counties: 236 Area In Square Miles: 250,354.0

Ethnicity	Total	Region		State		Age	Females	Males	Total	Region		State	
		Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent					Percent	Percent		
Anglo	10,767,235	45.8%	46.6%	00 - 04	917,094	953,756	1,870,850	8.0%	7.9%				
Hispanic	9,015,195	38.4%	37.5%	05 - 14	1,636,511	1,708,657	3,345,168	14.2%	14.2%				
Black	2,672,619	11.4%	11.6%	15 - 44	5,117,183	5,434,333	10,551,516	44.9%	44.7%				
Other	1,032,999	4.4%	4.3%	45 - 64	2,757,325	2,688,724	5,446,049	23.2%	23.3%				
Relative % distribution				65+	1,284,260	990,205	2,274,465	9.7%	9.9%				
Anglo			45.8%	Total	11,712,373	11,775,675	23,488,048	100.0%	100.0%				
Hispanic			38.4%	Region		49.9%	50.1%						
Black			11.4%	State		49.9%	50.1%						
Other			4.4%										

Socioeconomic Indicators

	Region	State		Region	State	
Average Monthly TANF Recipients (Temporary Assistance to Needy Families)	115,097	117,689	Average Monthly CHIP Enrollment (Children's Health Insurance Program)	376,225	389,062	
Average Monthly SNAP Participants (Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program)	2,280,801	2,366,546				
Unduplicated Count of Medicaid Clients	4,335,558	4,508,948	Without Health Insurance			
Medicaid Covered Births	217,251	224,937	0 - 64 Years	5,329,536	26.1%	25.7%
Medicaid Births as % of Total Births	55.0%	55.3%	0 - 17 Years	1,095,007	17.6%	16.9%
Unemployment Rate	5.0%	4.9%	Persons Living Below Poverty			
Per Capita Personal Income	\$37,962	\$37,809	All Ages	3,631,654	15.8%	15.8%
			0 - 17 Years	1,447,502	22.5%	22.5%

Natality

	Births ¹	Percent	
		Region	State
Total Live Births	393,262		
Adolescent Mothers (<18)	19,171	4.9%	4.9%
Unmarried Mothers	164,531	41.8%	41.9%
Low Birth Weight ¹	33,188	8.4%	8.4%
Prenatal Care in First Trimester ³	217,944	58.6%	58.4%
Fertility Rate ¹		76.9	76.8

Communicable Diseases - Reported Cases

	Cases	Rate ²	
		Region	State
Tuberculosis	1,460	6.4	6.2
Sexually Transmitted Diseases			
Primary and Secondary Syphilis	1,362	5.8	5.8
Gonorrhea	30,124	128.3	129.8
Chlamydia	95,416	406.2	405.8
AIDS	2,811	12.3	11.9
Pertussis (Whooping Cough)	1,887	8.0	8.4
Varicella (Chickenpox)	7,619	32.4	32.2

Mortality⁵

	Deaths ¹	Rate ⁴			Deaths ¹	Rate ⁴	
		Region	State			Region	State
Deaths from All Causes	155,350	805.8	808.8	Accidents	9,033	41.2	41.4
Heart Disease	36,188	192.8	194.3	Motor Vehicle Accidents	3,515	15.0	15.3
Cerebrovascular Disease ((Stroke)	9,064	49.5	49.4	Diabetes	4,906	25.4	25.4
All Cancer	33,767	172.1	172.4	Alzheimer's	4,974	28.7	28.7
Respiratory/Lung Cancer	9,001	46.3	47.0	Influenza and Pneumonia	3,361	18.3	18.3
Female Breast Cancer	2,506	22.5	22.3	Assault (Homicide)	1,440	5.9	5.9
Colon, Rectum and Anus	3,215	16.4	16.4	Suicide	2,486	10.8	11.0
Male Prostrate Cancer	1,509	20.9	20.8	Septicemia	2,846	15.0	14.8
Chronic Lower Respiratory Disease	8,230	45.0	45.8	Chronic Liver Disease & Cirrhosis	2,563	11.8	11.7
Nephritis, Nephrotic Syndrome and Nephrosis	3,321	17.7	17.9	Infant Deaths	2,417	6.1	6.1
				Fetal Deaths ¹	2,240	5.7	5.6

¹ All births and deaths are by county of residence. Low birth weight represents live-born infants weighing less than 2,500 grams at birth.

Fetal deaths are those occurring after 20 weeks gestation and prior to birth. Fertility rates are per 1,000 women ages 15 - 44.

² Disease rates are per 100,000 population. Use caution interpreting rates based on small numbers of cases.

³ Due to a revised birth certificate in 2005, onset of prenatal care is not comparable to values published in prior years.

⁴ Infant death rates are per 1,000 live births. Fetal death rates are per 1,000 live births plus fetal deaths. All other death rates were age adjusted to the 2000 standard per 100,000 population. No age-adjusted rates were calculated if based on 20 or fewer deaths. Infant and fetal death rates were not calculated if 20 or fewer births or births plus fetal deaths occurred. Missing rates are indicated by "---".

⁵ Current mortality rates by cause are not comparable with data reported prior to 1999.

Refer to the Data Sources Document for more detail.