



### Demography / Population

Estimated Population: 111,610  
Population Rank Among Texas' 254 Counties: 36  
Population Per Square Mile: 123.5  
Area In Square Miles: 903.5

Ethnicity	Total	County		State		Age	Females	Males	Total	County		State	
		Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent					Percent	Percent		
Anglo	96,230	86.2%	46.6%			00 - 04	3,155	3,276	6,431	5.8%	7.9%		
Hispanic	11,639	10.4%	37.5%			05 - 14	7,190	7,869	15,059	13.5%	14.2%		
Black	2,398	2.1%	11.6%			15 - 44	21,379	23,968	45,347	40.6%	44.7%		
Other	1,343	1.2%	4.3%			45 - 64	15,465	16,568	32,033	28.7%	23.3%		
Relative % distribution						65+	6,881	5,859	12,740	11.4%	9.9%		
Anglo	[Bar chart showing 86.2%]			86.2%		Total	54,070	57,540	111,610	100.0%	100.0%		
Hispanic	[Bar chart showing 10.4%]			10.4%		County	48.4%	51.6%					
Black	[Bar chart showing 2.1%]			2.1%		State	49.9%	50.1%					
Other	[Bar chart showing 1.2%]			1.2%									

### Socioeconomic Indicators

	County	State		County	State
Average Monthly TANF Recipients (Temporary Assistance to Needy Families)	150	117,689	Average Monthly CHIP Enrollment (Children's Health Insurance Program)	1,116	389,062
Average Monthly SNAP Participants (Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program)	5,351	2,366,546			
Unduplicated Count of Medicaid Clients	12,042	4,508,948			
Medicaid Covered Births	641	224,937			
Medicaid Births as % of Total Births	44.1%	55.3%			
Unemployment Rate	4.5%	4.9%			
Per Capita Personal Income	\$36,490	\$37,809			

  

	Number	County	State
Without Health Insurance			
0 - 64 Years	20,662	21.4%	25.7%
0 - 17 Years	3,763	14.2%	16.9%
Persons Living Below Poverty			
All Ages	11,138	10.3%	15.8%
0 - 17 Years	3,697	14.1%	22.5%

### Natality

	Births <sup>1</sup>	Percent	
		County	State
Total Live Births	1,390		
Adolescent Mothers (<18)	57	4.1%	4.9%
Unmarried Mothers	440	31.7%	41.9%
Low Birth Weight <sup>1</sup>	93	6.7%	8.4%
Prenatal Care in First Trimester <sup>3</sup>	798	59.0%	58.4%
Fertility Rate <sup>1</sup>		65.0	76.8

### Communicable Diseases - Reported Cases

	Cases	Rate <sup>2</sup>	
		County	State
Tuberculosis	1	0.9	6.2
Sexually Transmitted Diseases			
Primary and Secondary Syphilis	1	0.9	5.8
Gonorrhea	36	32.3	129.8
Chlamydia	163	146.0	405.8
AIDS	3	2.7	11.9
Pertussis (Whooping Cough)	9	8.1	8.4
Varicella (Chickenpox)	90	80.6	32.2

### Mortality<sup>5</sup>

	Deaths <sup>1</sup>	Rate <sup>4</sup>			Deaths <sup>1</sup>	Rate <sup>4</sup>	
		County	State			County	State
Deaths from All Causes	882	862.7	808.8	Accidents	55	49.9	41.4
Heart Disease	225	222.2	194.3	Motor Vehicle Accidents	24	21.3	15.3
Cerebrovascular Disease ((Stroke)	55	56.3	49.4	Diabetes	16	---	25.4
All Cancer	205	188.6	172.4	Alzheimer's	40	43.8	28.7
Respiratory/Lung Cancer	67	62.5	47.0	Influenza and Pneumonia	19	---	18.3
Female Breast Cancer	20	---	22.3	Assault (Homicide)	3	---	5.9
Colon, Rectum and Anus	21	19.3	16.4	Suicide	12	---	11.0
Male Prostrate Cancer	8	---	20.8	Septicemia	8	---	14.8
Chronic Lower Respiratory Disease	48	46.9	45.8	Chronic Liver Disease & Cirrhosis	15	---	11.7
Nephritis, Nephrotic Syndrome and Nephrosis	15	---	17.9	Infant Deaths	8	---	6.1
				Fetal Deaths <sup>1</sup>	6	---	5.6

<sup>1</sup> All births and deaths are by county of residence. Low birth weight represents live-born infants weighing less than 2,500 grams at birth.

Fetal deaths are those occurring after 20 weeks gestation and prior to birth. Fertility rates are per 1,000 women ages 15 - 44.

<sup>2</sup> Disease rates are per 100,000 population. Use caution interpreting rates based on small numbers of cases.

<sup>3</sup> Due to a revised birth certificate in 2005, onset of prenatal care is not comparable to values published in prior years.

<sup>4</sup> Infant death rates are per 1,000 live births. Fetal death rates are per 1,000 live births plus fetal deaths. All other death rates were age adjusted to the 2000 standard per 100,000 population. No age-adjusted rates were calculated if based on 20 or fewer deaths. Infant and fetal death rates were not calculated if 20 or fewer births or births plus fetal deaths occurred. Missing rates are indicated by "---".

<sup>5</sup> Current mortality rates by cause are not comparable with data reported prior to 1999.

Refer to the Data Sources Document for more detail.