



Demography / Population

Estimated Population: 9,639
 Population Rank Among Texas' 254 Counties: 167
 Population Per Square Mile: 10.9
 Area In Square Miles: 881.7

Ethnicity	County		State		Age	Females	Males	Total	County		State	
	Total	Percent	Total	Percent					Percent	Percent		
Anglo	4,180	43.4%	46.6%		00 - 04	389	405	794	8.2%	7.9%		
Hispanic	5,312	55.1%	37.5%		05 - 14	738	787	1,525	15.8%	14.2%		
Black	98	1.0%	11.6%		15 - 44	1,920	2,015	3,935	40.8%	44.7%		
Other	49	0.5%	4.3%		45 - 64	1,040	1,091	2,131	22.1%	23.3%		
Relative % distribution					65+	718	536	1,254	13.0%	9.9%		
Anglo	[Bar chart: 43.4%]			43.4%	Total	4,805	4,834	9,639	100.0%	100.0%		
Hispanic	[Bar chart: 55.1%]			55.1%								
Black	[Bar chart: 1.0%]			1.0%	County	49.8%	50.2%					
Other	[Bar chart: 0.5%]			0.5%	State	49.9%	50.1%					

Socioeconomic Indicators

	County	State		County	State
Average Monthly TANF Recipients (Temporary Assistance to Needy Families)	1	117,689	Average Monthly CHIP Enrollment (Children's Health Insurance Program)	227	389,062
Average Monthly SNAP Participants (Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program)	672	2,366,546			
Unduplicated Count of Medicaid Clients	1,904	4,508,948			
Medicaid Covered Births	48	224,937			
Medicaid Births as % of Total Births	34.5%	55.3%			
Unemployment Rate	3.5%	4.9%			
Per Capita Personal Income	\$30,056	\$37,809			

	Number	County	Percent	State
Without Health Insurance				
0 - 64 Years	2,625	33.2%	25.7%	
0 - 17 Years	650	24.4%	16.9%	
Persons Living Below Poverty				
All Ages	1,285	14.2%	15.8%	
0 - 17 Years	559	20.8%	22.5%	

Natality

	Births ¹	Percent	
		County	State
Total Live Births	140		
Adolescent Mothers (<18)	3	2.1%	4.9%
Unmarried Mothers	51	36.4%	41.9%
Low Birth Weight ¹	14	10.0%	8.4%
Prenatal Care in First Trimester ³	58	49.6%	58.4%
Fertility Rate ¹		72.9	76.8

Communicable Diseases - Reported Cases

	Cases	Rate ²	
		County	State
Tuberculosis	0	---	6.2
Sexually Transmitted Diseases			
Primary and Secondary Syphilis	1	10.4	5.8
Gonorrhea	2	20.7	129.8
Chlamydia	26	269.7	405.8
AIDS	0	---	11.9
Pertussis (Whooping Cough)	0	---	8.4
Varicella (Chickenpox)	0	---	32.2

Mortality⁵

	Deaths ¹	Rate ⁴			Deaths ¹	Rate ⁴	
		County	State			County	State
Deaths from All Causes	92	879.7	808.8	Accidents	5	---	41.4
Heart Disease	30	261.3	194.3	Motor Vehicle Accidents	2	---	15.3
Cerebrovascular Disease ((Stroke)	5	---	49.4	Diabetes	2	---	25.4
All Cancer	19	---	172.4	Alzheimer's	1	---	28.7
Respiratory/Lung Cancer	4	---	47.0	Influenza and Pneumonia	6	---	18.3
Female Breast Cancer	2	---	22.3	Assault (Homicide)	0	---	5.9
Colon, Rectum and Anus	0	---	16.4	Suicide	1	---	11.0
Male Prostrate Cancer	1	---	20.8	Septicemia	1	---	14.8
Chronic Lower Respiratory Disease	7	---	45.8	Chronic Liver Disease & Cirrhosis	0	---	11.7
Nephritis, Nephrotic Syndrome and Nephrosis	2	---	17.9	Infant Deaths	2	---	6.1
				Fetal Deaths ¹	0	---	5.6

¹ All births and deaths are by county of residence. Low birth weight represents live-born infants weighing less than 2,500 grams at birth.

Fetal deaths are those occurring after 20 weeks gestation and prior to birth. Fertility rates are per 1,000 women ages 15 - 44.

² Disease rates are per 100,000 population. Use caution interpreting rates based on small numbers of cases.

³ Due to a revised birth certificate in 2005, onset of prenatal care is not comparable to values published in prior years.

⁴ Infant death rates are per 1,000 live births. Fetal death rates are per 1,000 live births plus fetal deaths. All other death rates were age adjusted to the 2000 standard per 100,000 population. No age-adjusted rates were calculated if based on 20 or fewer deaths. Infant and fetal death rates were not calculated if 20 or fewer births or births plus fetal deaths occurred. Missing rates are indicated by "---".

⁵ Current mortality rates by cause are not comparable with data reported prior to 1999.

Refer to the Data Sources Document for more detail.