



Demography / Population

Estimated Population: 13,599
 Population Rank Among Texas' 254 Counties: 148
 Population Per Square Mile: 12.9
 Area In Square Miles: 1,050.2

Ethnicity	Total	County		State		Age	Females	Males	Total	County		State	
		Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent					Percent	Percent		
Anglo	10,126	74.5%	46.6%			00 - 04	404	412	816	6.0%	7.9%		
Hispanic	858	6.3%	37.5%			05 - 14	835	821	1,656	12.2%	14.2%		
Black	2,514	18.5%	11.6%			15 - 44	2,385	2,422	4,807	35.3%	44.7%		
Other	101	0.7%	4.3%			45 - 64	1,833	1,802	3,635	26.7%	23.3%		
Relative % distribution						65+	1,492	1,193	2,685	19.7%	9.9%		
Anglo	[Bar chart showing 74.5%]			74.5%		Total	6,949	6,650	13,599	100.0%	100.0%		
Hispanic	[Bar chart showing 6.3%]			6.3%		County	51.1%	48.9%					
Black	[Bar chart showing 18.5%]			18.5%		State	49.9%	50.1%					
Other	[Bar chart showing 0.7%]			0.7%									

Socioeconomic Indicators

	County	State		County	State
Average Monthly TANF Recipients (Temporary Assistance to Needy Families)	55	117,689	Average Monthly CHIP Enrollment (Children's Health Insurance Program)	195	389,062
Average Monthly SNAP Participants (Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program)	1,769	2,366,546			
Unduplicated Count of Medicaid Clients	3,099	4,508,948			
Medicaid Covered Births	101	224,937			
Medicaid Births as % of Total Births	59.1%	55.3%			
Unemployment Rate	6.6%	4.9%			
Per Capita Personal Income	\$26,821	\$37,809			

	Number	County	State
Without Health Insurance			
0 - 64 Years	2,595	25.2%	25.7%
0 - 17 Years	410	15.5%	16.9%
Persons Living Below Poverty			
All Ages	2,378	18.8%	15.8%
0 - 17 Years	806	30.2%	22.5%

Natality

	Births ¹	Percent	
		County	State
Total Live Births	159		
Adolescent Mothers (<18)	10	6.3%	4.9%
Unmarried Mothers	87	54.7%	41.9%
Low Birth Weight ¹	16	10.1%	8.4%
Prenatal Care in First Trimester ³	91	58.0%	58.4%
Fertility Rate ¹		66.7	76.8

Communicable Diseases - Reported Cases

	Cases	Rate ²	
		County	State
Tuberculosis	2	14.7	6.2
Sexually Transmitted Diseases			
Primary and Secondary Syphilis	0	---	5.8
Gonorrhea	22	161.8	129.8
Chlamydia	50	367.7	405.8
AIDS	0	---	11.9
Pertussis (Whooping Cough)	2	14.7	8.4
Varicella (Chickenpox)	4	29.4	32.2

Mortality⁵

	Deaths ¹	Rate ⁴			Deaths ¹	Rate ⁴	
		County	State			County	State
Deaths from All Causes	195	984.1	808.8	Accidents	8	---	41.4
Heart Disease	55	263.5	194.3	Motor Vehicle Accidents	3	---	15.3
Cerebrovascular Disease ((Stroke)	21	102.4	49.4	Diabetes	6	---	25.4
All Cancer	40	215.5	172.4	Alzheimer's	8	---	28.7
Respiratory/Lung Cancer	15	---	47.0	Influenza and Pneumonia	2	---	18.3
Female Breast Cancer	2	---	22.3	Assault (Homicide)	0	---	5.9
Colon, Rectum and Anus	4	---	16.4	Suicide	3	---	11.0
Male Prostrate Cancer	1	---	20.8	Septicemia	4	---	14.8
Chronic Lower Respiratory Disease	8	---	45.8	Chronic Liver Disease & Cirrhosis	0	---	11.7
Nephritis, Nephrotic Syndrome and Nephrosis	4	---	17.9	Infant Deaths	1	---	6.1
				Fetal Deaths ¹	1	---	5.6

¹ All births and deaths are by county of residence. Low birth weight represents live-born infants weighing less than 2,500 grams at birth.

Fetal deaths are those occurring after 20 weeks gestation and prior to birth. Fertility rates are per 1,000 women ages 15 - 44.

² Disease rates are per 100,000 population. Use caution interpreting rates based on small numbers of cases.

³ Due to a revised birth certificate in 2005, onset of prenatal care is not comparable to values published in prior years.

⁴ Infant death rates are per 1,000 live births. Fetal death rates are per 1,000 live births plus fetal deaths. All other death rates were age adjusted to the 2000 standard per 100,000 population. No age-adjusted rates were calculated if based on 20 or fewer deaths. Infant and fetal death rates were not calculated if 20 or fewer births or births plus fetal deaths occurred. Missing rates are indicated by "---".

⁵ Current mortality rates by cause are not comparable with data reported prior to 1999.

Refer to the Data Sources Document for more detail.