



### Demography / Population

Estimated Population:	396,901	Population Per Square Mile:	438.2
Number of counties:	1	Area In Square Miles:	905.8

Ethnicity	Total	Region		Age	Females	Males	Total	Region		State
		Percent	Percent					Percent	Percent	
Anglo	45,795	11.5%	45.8%	00 - 04	20,680	21,492	42,172	10.6%	7.9%	
Hispanic	346,647	87.3%	38.2%	05 - 14	30,768	32,102	62,870	15.8%	14.1%	
Black	1,096	0.3%	11.5%	15 - 44	86,681	83,757	170,438	42.9%	44.6%	
Other	3,363	0.8%	4.4%	45 - 64	41,119	35,721	76,840	19.4%	23.5%	
Relative % distribution				65+	24,978	19,603	44,581	11.2%	10.0%	
Anglo			11.5%	Total	204,226	192,675	396,901	100.0%	100.0%	
Hispanic			87.3%	Region	51.5%	48.5%				
Black			0.3%	State	49.8%	50.2%				
Other			0.8%							

### Socioeconomic Indicators

	Region	State		Region	State
Average Monthly TANF Recipients (Temporary Assistance to Needy Families)	8,247	104,696	Average Monthly CHIP Enrollment (Children's Health Insurance Program)	11,650	466,242
Average Monthly SNAP Participants (Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program)	105,979	2,819,469			
Unduplicated Count of Medicaid Clients	136,055	4,760,721			
Medicaid Covered Births	Not Available	Not Available			
Medicaid Births as % of Total Births	Not Available	Not Available			
Unemployment Rate	9.9%	7.6%			
Per Capita Personal Income	\$22,388	\$38,609			

  

	Number	Region	Percent	State
Without Health Insurance				
0 - 64 Years	125,976		36.6%	26.3%
0 - 17 Years	24,843		18.4%	16.2%
Persons Living Below Poverty				
All Ages	132,894		34.0%	17.1%
0 - 17 Years	61,690		45.1%	24.3%

### Natality

	Births <sup>1</sup>	Percent	
		Region	State
Total Live Births	8,023		
Adolescent Mothers (<18)	570	7.1%	4.7%
Unmarried Mothers	3,777	47.1%	42.6%
Low Birth Weight <sup>1</sup>	608	7.6%	8.5%
Prenatal Care in First Trimester <sup>3</sup>	3,596	45.2%	58.6%
Fertility Rate <sup>1</sup>		92.6	75.1

### Communicable Diseases - Reported Cases

	Cases	Rate <sup>2</sup>	
		Region	State
Tuberculosis	48	11.7	5.9
Sexually Transmitted Diseases			
Primary and Secondary Syphilis	0	---	6.6
Gonorrhea	149	37.5	116.1
Chlamydia	1,344	338.6	419.0
AIDS	22	5.4	9.2
Pertussis (Whooping Cough)	28	7.1	13.5
Varicella (Chickenpox)	21	5.3	17.9

### Mortality<sup>5</sup>

	Deaths <sup>1</sup>	Rate <sup>4</sup>			Deaths <sup>1</sup>	Rate <sup>4</sup>	
		Region	State			Region	State
Deaths from All Causes	2,242	636.8	781.2	Accidents	96	26.6	40.0
Heart Disease	579	165.8	186.7	Motor Vehicle Accidents	35	9.0	14.0
Cerebrovascular Disease ((Stroke)	109	31.7	45.8	Diabetes	102	29.0	23.1
All Cancer	432	122.8	167.6	Alzheimer's	39	11.5	26.9
Respiratory/Lung Cancer	82	23.5	45.7	Influenza and Pneumonia	74	21.3	16.7
Female Breast Cancer	24	12.6	21.6	Assault (Homicide)	6	---	5.9
Colon, Rectum and Anus	50	14.3	15.9	Suicide	28	8.3	11.4
Male Prostrate Cancer	14	---	19.9	Septicemia	40	11.1	15.0
Chronic Lower Respiratory Disease	71	20.2	43.4	Chronic Liver Disease & Cirrhosis	60	17.3	11.6
Nephritis, Nephrotic Syndrome and Nephrosis	83	23.3	18.2	Infant Deaths	45	5.6	6.0
				Fetal Deaths <sup>1</sup>	35	4.3	5.2

<sup>1</sup> All births and deaths are by county of residence. Low birth weight represents live-born infants weighing less than 2,500 grams at birth.

Fetal deaths are those occurring after 20 weeks gestation and prior to birth. Fertility rates are per 1,000 women ages 15 - 44.

<sup>2</sup> Disease rates are per 100,000 population. Use caution interpreting rates based on small numbers of cases.

<sup>3</sup> Due to a revised birth certificate in 2005, onset of prenatal care is not comparable to values published in prior years.

<sup>4</sup> Infant death rates are per 1,000 live births. Fetal death rates are per 1,000 live births plus fetal deaths. All other death rates were age adjusted to the 2000 standard per 100,000 population. No age-adjusted rates were calculated if based on 20 or fewer deaths. Infant and fetal death rates were not calculated if 20 or fewer births or births plus fetal deaths occurred. Missing rates are indicated by "---".

<sup>5</sup> Current mortality rates by cause are not comparable with data reported prior to 1999.

Refer to the Data Sources Document for more detail.