



### Demography / Population

Estimated Population:	2,111,083	Population Per Square Mile:	620.7
Number of counties:	4	Area In Square Miles:	3,400.9

Ethnicity	Total	Region		State		Age	Females	Males	Total	Region		State	
		Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent					Percent	Percent		
Anglo	1,176,303	55.7%	45.8%	00 - 04	81,334	84,290	165,624	7.8%	7.9%				
Hispanic	558,573	26.5%	38.2%	05 - 14	152,681	158,527	311,208	14.7%	14.1%				
Black	255,310	12.1%	11.5%	15 - 44	461,686	478,293	939,979	44.5%	44.6%				
Other	120,897	5.7%	4.4%	45 - 64	255,315	252,799	508,114	24.1%	23.5%				
Relative % distribution				65+	104,984	81,174	186,158	8.8%	10.0%				
Anglo	[Bar chart: 55.7%]			Total	1,056,000	1,055,083	2,111,083	100.0%	100.0%				
Hispanic	[Bar chart: 26.5%]			Region	50.0%	50.0%							
Black	[Bar chart: 12.1%]			State	49.8%	50.2%							
Other	[Bar chart: 5.7%]												

### Socioeconomic Indicators

	Region	State		Region	State
Average Monthly TANF Recipients (Temporary Assistance to Needy Families)	4,709	104,696	Average Monthly CHIP Enrollment (Children's Health Insurance Program)	37,931	466,242
Average Monthly SNAP Participants (Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program)	175,863	2,819,469			
Unduplicated Count of Medicaid Clients	313,727	4,760,721	Without Health Insurance		
Medicaid Covered Births	Not Available	Not Available	0 - 64 Years	461,133	24.4%
Medicaid Births as % of Total Births	Not Available	Not Available	0 - 17 Years	90,138	15.3%
Unemployment Rate	7.8%	7.6%	Persons Living Below Poverty		
Per Capita Personal Income	\$38,392	\$38,609	All Ages	289,366	13.9%
			0 - 17 Years	119,705	20.4%

### Natality

	Births <sup>1</sup>	Percent	
		Region	State
Total Live Births	33,405		
Adolescent Mothers (<18)	1,413	4.2%	4.7%
Unmarried Mothers	13,481	40.4%	42.6%
Low Birth Weight <sup>1</sup>	2,749	8.2%	8.5%
Prenatal Care in First Trimester <sup>3</sup>	17,466	52.9%	58.6%
Fertility Rate <sup>1</sup>		72.4	75.1

### Communicable Diseases - Reported Cases

	Cases	Rate <sup>2</sup>	
		Region	State
Tuberculosis	117	5.5	5.9
Sexually Transmitted Diseases			
Primary and Secondary Syphilis	186	8.8	6.6
Gonorrhea	2,522	119.5	116.1
Chlamydia	8,417	398.7	419.0
AIDS	122	5.8	9.2
Pertussis (Whooping Cough)	245	11.6	13.5
Varicella (Chickenpox)	360	17.1	17.9

### Mortality<sup>5</sup>

	Deaths <sup>1</sup>	Rate <sup>4</sup>		Deaths <sup>1</sup>	Rate <sup>4</sup>	
		Region	State		Region	State
Deaths from All Causes	12,937	801.8	781.2	Accidents	685	35.4
Heart Disease	3,013	192.4	186.7	Motor Vehicle Accidents	249	12.1
Cerebrovascular Disease ((Stroke)	790	52.8	45.8	Diabetes	328	20.0
All Cancer	2,932	176.7	167.6	Alzheimer's	361	26.2
Respiratory/Lung Cancer	863	52.9	45.7	Influenza and Pneumonia	253	16.3
Female Breast Cancer	200	20.9	21.6	Assault (Homicide)	74	3.4
Colon, Rectum and Anus	295	17.6	15.9	Suicide	212	10.0
Male Prostrate Cancer	127	21.9	19.9	Septicemia	196	12.3
Chronic Lower Respiratory Disease	813	53.0	43.4	Chronic Liver Disease & Cirrhosis	196	10.0
Nephritis, Nephrotic Syndrome and Nephrosis	269	17.2	18.2	Infant Deaths	227	6.8
				Fetal Deaths <sup>1</sup>	216	6.4

<sup>1</sup> All births and deaths are by county of residence. Low birth weight represents live-born infants weighing less than 2,500 grams at birth.

Fetal deaths are those occurring after 20 weeks gestation and prior to birth. Fertility rates are per 1,000 women ages 15 - 44.

<sup>2</sup> Disease rates are per 100,000 population. Use caution interpreting rates based on small numbers of cases.

<sup>3</sup> Due to a revised birth certificate in 2005, onset of prenatal care is not comparable to values published in prior years.

<sup>4</sup> Infant death rates are per 1,000 live births. Fetal death rates are per 1,000 live births plus fetal deaths. All other death rates were age adjusted to the 2000 standard per 100,000 population. No age-adjusted rates were calculated if based on 20 or fewer deaths. Infant and fetal death rates were not calculated if 20 or fewer births or births plus fetal deaths occurred. Missing rates are indicated by "---".

<sup>5</sup> Current mortality rates by cause are not comparable with data reported prior to 1999. **Refer to the Data Sources Document for more detail.**