



Demography / Population

Estimated Population:	19,990,032	Population Per Square Mile:	108.5
Number of counties:	211	Area In Square Miles:	184,284.2

Ethnicity	Total	Region		Age	Females	Males	Total	Region	
		Percent	State					Percent	State
Anglo	10,361,847	51.8%	45.8%	00 - 04	741,194	770,771	1,511,965	7.6%	7.9%
Hispanic	5,939,081	29.7%	38.2%	05 - 14	1,362,635	1,424,227	2,786,862	13.9%	14.1%
Black	2,687,442	13.4%	11.5%	15 - 44	4,300,714	4,622,817	8,923,531	44.6%	44.6%
Other	1,001,662	5.0%	4.4%	45 - 64	2,409,379	2,386,253	4,795,632	24.0%	23.5%
Relative % distribution				65+	1,105,313	866,729	1,972,042	9.9%	10.0%
Anglo				Total	9,919,235	10,070,797	19,990,032	100.0%	100.0%
Hispanic				Region	49.6%	50.4%			
Black				State	49.8%	50.2%			
Other									

Socioeconomic Indicators

	Region	State		Region	State
Average Monthly TANF Recipients (Temporary Assistance to Needy Families)	57,345	104,696	Average Monthly CHIP Enrollment (Children's Health Insurance Program)	348,983	466,242
Average Monthly SNAP Participants (Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program)	1,881,342	2,819,469			
Unduplicated Count of Medicaid Clients	3,389,475	4,760,721			
Medicaid Covered Births	Not Available	Not Available			
Medicaid Births as % of Total Births	Not Available	Not Available			
Unemployment Rate	7.5%	7.6%			
Per Capita Personal Income	\$40,677	\$38,609			

	Number	Region	State
Without Health Insurance			
0 - 64 Years	4,465,876	25.4%	26.3%
0 - 17 Years	874,248	16.3%	16.2%
Persons Living Below Poverty			
All Ages	2,994,965	15.4%	17.1%
0 - 17 Years	1,146,386	21.5%	24.3%

Natality

	Births ¹	Percent	
		Region	State
Total Live Births	313,745		
Adolescent Mothers (<18)	13,390	4.3%	4.7%
Unmarried Mothers	130,452	41.6%	42.6%
Low Birth Weight ¹	26,533	8.5%	8.5%
Prenatal Care in First Trimester ³	175,092	58.0%	58.6%
Fertility Rate ¹		73.0	75.1

Communicable Diseases - Reported Cases

	Cases	Rate ²	
		Region	State
Tuberculosis	1,075	5.4	5.9
Sexually Transmitted Diseases			
Primary and Secondary Syphilis	1,414	7.1	6.6
Gonorrhea	23,773	118.9	116.1
Chlamydia	80,138	400.9	419.0
AIDS	1,928	9.7	9.2
Pertussis (Whooping Cough)	3,167	15.8	13.5
Varicella (Chickenpox)	3,595	18.0	17.9

Mortality⁵

	Deaths ¹	Rate ⁴			Deaths ¹	Rate ⁴	
		Region	State			Region	State
Deaths from All Causes	132,482	795.3	781.2	Accidents	7,670	40.8	40.0
Heart Disease	30,911	190.1	186.7	Motor Vehicle Accidents	2,882	14.4	14.0
Cerebrovascular Disease ((Stroke)	7,476	47.3	45.8	Diabetes	3,685	21.8	23.1
All Cancer	29,204	171.4	167.6	Alzheimer's	4,278	28.8	26.9
Respiratory/Lung Cancer	8,223	48.8	45.7	Influenza and Pneumonia	2,636	16.4	16.7
Female Breast Cancer	2,134	22.1	21.6	Assault (Homicide)	1,249	6.1	5.9
Colon, Rectum and Anus	2,773	16.2	15.9	Suicide	2,357	11.9	11.4
Male Prostrate Cancer	1,272	20.2	19.9	Septicemia	2,354	14.3	15.0
Chronic Lower Respiratory Disease	7,287	45.9	43.4	Chronic Liver Disease & Cirrhosis	1,936	10.1	11.6
Nephritis, Nephrotic Syndrome and Nephrosis	2,795	17.3	18.2	Infant Deaths	1,958	6.2	6.0
				Fetal Deaths ¹	1,635	5.2	5.2

¹ All births and deaths are by county of residence. Low birth weight represents live-born infants weighing less than 2,500 grams at birth.

Fetal deaths are those occurring after 20 weeks gestation and prior to birth. Fertility rates are per 1,000 women ages 15 - 44.

² Disease rates are per 100,000 population. Use caution interpreting rates based on small numbers of cases.

³ Due to a revised birth certificate in 2005, onset of prenatal care is not comparable to values published in prior years.

⁴ Infant death rates are per 1,000 live births. Fetal death rates are per 1,000 live births plus fetal deaths. All other death rates were age adjusted to the 2000 standard per 100,000 population. No age-adjusted rates were calculated if based on 20 or fewer deaths. Infant and fetal death rates were not calculated if 20 or fewer births or births plus fetal deaths occurred. Missing rates are indicated by "---".

⁵ Current mortality rates by cause are not comparable with data reported prior to 1999.

Refer to the Data Sources Document for more detail.