

# Pregnancy Risk Assessment Monitoring System (PRAMS) 2014 Data Book Summary

Office of Program Decision Support

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## Introduction

The Pregnancy Risk Assessment Monitoring System (PRAMS) is a surveillance system designed to monitor maternal attitudes and behaviors before, during, and after pregnancy. Conducted in partnership with the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC) and the Texas Department of State Health Services (DSHS), Texas PRAMS is a population-based assessment that monitors the health and behaviors of new mothers in Texas. Of the 2,428 mothers sampled in 2014, 1,240 completed a survey — representing a weighted response rate of 53%.

Women who are selected for PRAMS are contacted through the mail when their infants are approximately 60 to 180 days old. They receive a letter that introduces the PRAMS survey and encourages their participation. They are notified that they will be contacted through follow-up mailings that will include a copy of the PRAMS survey. Women who do not respond receive two subsequent mailings. Women who do not return the survey through the mail are moved into the telephone phase of data collection. Women are called and encouraged to complete the survey over the phone. During all communications, they are informed that their participation is voluntary, and that their data will remain confidential and anonymous. The survey is available in English or Spanish. Women who complete the survey (via mail or telephone) receive a \$20 gift certificate to Target or Walmart. This data collection cycle is repeated each month during the birth year, and approximately 200 women per month were selected for the 2014 survey.

Percentages reported in the summary are weighted to ensure that results are representative of women who have given birth in 2014 to a live infant and are residents of Texas. The 1,240 women who completed the survey are representative of all 392,231 Texas residents who had a live birth in 2014.

The sampling specifications for Texas PRAMS are designed for estimating percentages at a 95% confidence level. A 95% confidence interval is an interval, or range of values, that has a 95% probability of containing the true population percentage that is being estimated. The 95% confidence interval provides information about the margin of error of an estimate. Consistent with CDC standards for reporting PRAMS survey results, we recommend that all percents (PCTs) be reported with corresponding 95% lower confidence limits (LCLs) and upper confidence limits (UCLs).

Below is a summary of key findings from the 2014 PRAMS Data Book, presented by topic area along with 95% confidence intervals (CI). Data Book Summary Tables for selected sociodemographic characteristics are also included. The 2014 PRAMS Data Book Charts are available separately and upon request.

Questions regarding the data book summary should be directed to Dr. Tanya Guthrie, Texas PRAMS Coordinator, at 512-776-2935, or to [tanya.guthrie@dshs.state.tx.us](mailto:tanya.guthrie@dshs.state.tx.us) or [texasprams@dshs.state.tx.us](mailto:texasprams@dshs.state.tx.us).

## Summary of Key Findings

### *Breastfeeding*

- 89.5% (CI: 87.5-91.6%) indicated that they breastfed or pumped breast milk to feed their new baby after delivery. (Q58)

### *Pregnancy Intention*

- 53.5% (CI: 50.0-57.0%) reported that their pregnancy was intended. (Q12)
- 27.5% (CI: 24.2-30.7%) reported that their pregnancy was mistimed. (Q12)
- 7.3% (CI: 5.4-9.1%) reported that their pregnancy was unwanted. (Q12)

### *Intimate Partner Violence*

- 45.4% (CI: 41.9-49.0%) said that a doctor, nurse, or other health care worker talked with them about physical abuse by their husbands or partners. (Q23)
- 4.2% (CI: 2.7-5.7%) reported that their husband or partner threatened them, limited their activities against their will, or made them feel unsafe before or during their pregnancy. (Q78)
- 4.2% (CI: 2.8-5.7%) reported that their husband or partner physically abused them before or during their pregnancy. (Q46,Q47)

### *Oral Health*

- 42.8% (CI: 39.4-46.3%) had a teeth cleaning before pregnancy. (Q7)
- 35.4% (CI: 32.1-38.8%) had a teeth cleaning during pregnancy. (Q28)

### *Postpartum*

- 83.4% (CI: 80.6-86.1%) reported having a postpartum checkup for themselves since their pregnancy. (Q72)

### *Prenatal Care*

- 78.0% (CI: 75.0-81.0%) received prenatal care as early as they wanted. (Q19)
- 75.7% (CI: 72.7-78.8%) received prenatal care during the first trimester. (Q18)

### *Safe Sleep*

- 69.4% (CI: 66.1-72.7%) put their baby to sleep on his or her back. (Q63)

### *Tobacco*

- 96.0% (CI: 94.7-97.2%) reported that smoking is not allowed inside the home. (Q38)
- 19.9% (CI: 17.2-22.6%) said that they had smoked cigarettes in the three months before their pregnancy. (Q35)
- 7.7% (CI: 5.9-9.5%) reported smoking cigarettes in the last three months of their pregnancy. (Q36)
- 11.6% (CI: 9.4-13.7%) said they smoked cigarettes postpartum. (Q37)

### *Vaccinations*

- 53.2% (CI: 49.7-56.8%) received a flu vaccination before or during pregnancy. (Q26)
- 75.3% (CI: 72.0-78.6%) received a TDAP vaccination before, during, or after pregnancy. (Q81)

1. Select a chapter  
Breastfeeding

2. Select a question topic  
 Ever Breastfed

**Ever Breastfed**  
Q58: Did you ever breastfeed or pump breast milk to feed your new baby, even for a short period of time?

		Breastfed				Not Breastfed			
		Weighted Freq	PCT	95% LCL	95% UCL	Weighted Freq	PCT	95% LCL	95% UCL
<b>Total</b>	Total	343,923	89.5	87.4	91.6	40,263	10.5	8.4	12.6
<b>Birth Weight</b>	Low Birth Weight	23,710	87.4	83.4	91.5	3,406	12.6	8.5	16.6
	Normal Birth Weight	320,807	89.7	87.5	91.9	36,858	10.3	8.1	12.5
<b>Gestational Age</b>	Preterm <=36 wks	35,698	89.3	83.6	95.0	4,268	10.7	5.0	16.4
	Term >36 wks	308,819	89.6	87.3	91.8	35,995	10.4	8.2	12.7
<b>Marital Status</b>	Married	212,292	94.2	92.1	96.3	13,094	5.8	3.7	7.9
	Not Married	132,224	83.0	79.0	86.9	27,170	17.0	13.1	21.0
<b>PNC First Trimester</b>	No Prenatal Care First Trimester	79,105	86.4	81.5	91.3	12,424	13.6	8.7	18.5
	Prenatal Care First Trimester	261,768	90.7	88.4	92.9	26,875	9.3	7.1	11.6
<b>WIC Status</b>	Not WIC	174,842	92.2	89.8	94.6	14,773	7.8	5.4	10.2
	WIC	169,674	86.9	83.6	90.3	25,491	13.1	9.7	16.4
<b>Intention</b>	Intended	189,960	93.2	90.8	95.6	13,790	6.8	4.4	9.2
	Not Sure	34,740	78.8	70.8	86.8	9,345	21.2	13.2	29.2
	Unintended	115,047	87.4	83.7	91.2	16,532	12.6	8.8	16.3
<b>Maternal BMI Category</b>	Obese	92,909	91.4	88.0	94.8	8,713	8.6	5.2	12.0
	Overweight	85,103	88.9	84.9	93.0	10,578	11.1	7.0	15.1
	Underweight or Normal	165,453	89.0	85.8	92.2	20,475	11.0	7.8	14.2
<b>Payer of Delivery</b>	Medicaid	147,389	84.2	80.4	87.9	27,757	15.8	12.1	19.6
	Private Insurance	140,900	93.6	91.1	96.0	9,682	6.4	4.0	8.9
	Self pay, Other, Unknown	56,227	95.2	91.2	99.2	2,824	4.8	0.8	8.8
<b>Maternal Race</b>	Black	33,461	77.7	73.2	82.2	9,595	22.3	17.8	26.8
	Hispanic	167,321	91.6	88.2	95.0	15,353	8.4	5.0	11.8
	Other	17,345	95.0	90.4	99.6	909	5.0	0.4	9.6
	White	125,796	89.7	86.5	93.0	14,407	10.3	7.0	13.5

1. Select a chapter  
Intention

2. Select a question topic

- Intended
- Mistimed
- Unwanted

**Intended**  
Q12: Thinking back to just before you got pregnant with your new baby, how did you feel about becoming pregnant? I wanted to be pregnant later (mistimed); I wanted to be pregnant sooner (intended); I wanted to be pregnant then (intended); I didn't want to be pregnant then or at any time in the future (unwanted); I wasn't sure what I wanted (not sure).

		Intended				Not Sure				Unintended			
		Weighted Freq	PCT	95% LCL	95% UCL	Weighted Freq	PCT	95% LCL	95% UCL	Weighted Freq	PCT	95% LCL	95% UCL
<b>Total</b>	Total	206,323	53.4	49.9	56.9	45,550	11.8	9.6	14.0	134,400	34.8	31.4	38.2
<b>Birth Weight</b>	Low Birth Weight	15,276	54.1	48.4	59.8	3,904	13.8	9.7	17.9	9,050	32.1	26.7	37.4
	Normal Birth Weight	191,640	53.4	49.7	57.2	41,646	11.6	9.3	13.9	125,350	35.0	31.3	38.6
<b>Gestational Age</b>	Preterm <=36 wks	20,892	50.1	41.1	59.1	6,850	16.4	9.6	23.2	13,938	33.4	24.7	42.2
	Term >36 wks	186,024	53.9	50.1	57.7	38,700	11.2	8.9	13.5	120,462	34.9	31.2	38.6
<b>Marital Status</b>	Married	145,050	64.6	60.2	69.0	20,376	9.1	6.5	11.7	59,056	26.3	22.2	30.4
	Not Married	61,866	38.1	32.6	43.6	25,174	15.5	11.8	19.2	75,343	46.4	40.8	52.0
<b>PNC First Trimester</b>	No Prenatal Care First Trimester	35,458	38.3	30.8	45.7	14,767	15.9	10.8	21.1	42,412	45.8	38.2	53.3
	Prenatal Care First Trimester	169,357	58.3	54.3	62.2	30,783	10.6	8.2	13.0	90,601	31.2	27.4	34.9
<b>WIC Status</b>	Not WIC	115,585	60.7	56.1	65.4	21,059	11.1	8.1	14.0	53,642	28.2	23.9	32.5
	WIC	91,331	46.5	41.2	51.7	24,491	12.5	9.3	15.7	80,757	41.1	35.9	46.3
<b>Maternal BMI Category</b>	Obese	53,056	51.8	44.8	58.9	10,588	10.3	6.6	14.1	38,713	37.8	30.9	44.8
	Overweight	51,205	52.9	46.0	59.8	12,452	12.9	8.4	17.3	33,154	34.2	27.6	40.9
	Underweight or Normal	101,313	54.5	49.4	59.5	22,396	12.0	8.8	15.3	62,293	33.5	28.6	38.3
<b>Payer of Delivery</b>	Medicaid	74,646	41.7	36.4	47.0	25,211	14.1	10.6	17.6	79,196	44.2	38.9	49.6
	Private Insurance	99,368	66.9	61.9	71.9	13,887	9.3	6.3	12.4	35,322	23.8	19.2	28.3
	Self pay, Other, Unknown	32,902	55.5	45.8	65.3	6,451	10.9	5.3	16.5	19,882	33.6	24.2	42.9
<b>Maternal Race</b>	Black	15,539	35.0	29.9	40.1	8,312	18.7	14.6	22.9	20,542	46.3	41.0	51.6
	Hispanic	95,802	52.1	46.0	58.2	17,243	9.4	5.9	12.9	70,947	38.6	32.6	44.5
	Other	11,434	64.2	51.9	76.5	1,923	10.8	3.5	18.1	4,456	25.0	13.8	36.3
	White	83,547	59.6	54.6	64.7	18,072	12.9	9.4	16.4	38,455	27.5	22.9	32.1

1. Select a chapter  
Intention

2. Select a question topic

- Intended
- Mistimed
- Unwanted

**Mistimed**  
Q12: Thinking back to just before you got pregnant with your new baby, how did you feel about becoming pregnant? I wanted to be pregnant later (mistimed); I wanted to be pregnant sooner (intended); I wanted to be pregnant then (intended); I didn't want to be pregnant then or at any time in the future (unwanted); I wasn't sure what I wanted (not sure).

		Mistimed				Not Mistimed				Not Sure			
		Weighted Freq	PCT	95% LCL	95% UCL	Weighted Freq	PCT	95% LCL	95% UCL	Weighted Freq	PCT	95% LCL	95% UCL
<b>Total</b>	Total	106,226	27.5	24.3	30.7	234,496	60.7	57.2	64.2	45,550	11.8	9.6	14.0
<b>Birth Weight</b>	Low Birth Weight	7,530	26.7	21.6	31.8	16,796	59.5	53.9	65.1	3,904	13.8	9.7	17.9
	Normal Birth Weight	98,697	27.5	24.1	31.0	218,293	60.9	57.2	64.6	41,646	11.6	9.3	13.9
<b>Gestational Age</b>	Preterm <=36 wks	10,889	26.1	17.9	34.3	23,941	57.4	48.4	66.4	6,850	16.4	9.6	23.2
	Term >36 wks	95,337	27.6	24.2	31.1	211,149	61.2	57.4	64.9	38,700	11.2	8.9	13.5
<b>Marital Status</b>	Married	47,268	21.1	17.3	24.9	156,839	69.9	65.6	74.1	20,376	9.1	6.5	11.7
	Not Married	58,959	36.3	30.9	41.8	78,251	48.2	42.6	53.8	25,174	15.5	11.8	19.2
<b>PNC First Trimester</b>	No Prenatal Care First Trimester	35,366	38.2	30.7	45.6	42,505	45.9	38.3	53.5	14,767	15.9	10.8	21.1
	Prenatal Care First Trimester	69,729	24.0	20.5	27.5	190,230	65.4	61.6	69.3	30,783	10.6	8.2	13.0
<b>WIC Status</b>	Not WIC	42,353	22.3	18.3	26.3	126,874	66.7	62.2	71.2	21,059	11.1	8.1	14.0
	WIC	63,873	32.5	27.5	37.5	108,215	55.0	49.8	60.3	24,491	12.5	9.3	15.7
<b>Maternal BMI Category</b>	Obese	31,166	30.4	23.8	37.1	60,603	59.2	52.3	66.1	10,588	10.3	6.6	14.1
	Overweight	23,076	23.8	17.8	29.8	61,283	63.3	56.6	70.0	12,452	12.9	8.4	17.3
	Underweight or Normal	51,744	27.8	23.2	32.5	111,861	60.1	55.1	65.1	22,396	12.0	8.8	15.3
<b>Payer of Delivery</b>	Medicaid	62,742	35.0	29.9	40.2	91,100	50.9	45.5	56.2	25,211	14.1	10.6	17.6
	Private Insurance	27,572	18.6	14.4	22.7	107,118	72.1	67.3	76.8	13,887	9.3	6.3	12.4
	Self pay, Other, Unknown	15,912	26.9	18.1	35.7	36,872	62.2	52.8	71.7	6,451	10.9	5.3	16.5
<b>Maternal Race</b>	Black	15,552	35.0	30.0	40.1	20,529	46.2	41.0	51.5	8,312	18.7	14.6	22.9
	Hispanic	55,175	30.0	24.3	35.6	111,574	60.6	54.7	66.6	17,243	9.4	5.9	12.9
	Other	3,080	17.3	7.4	27.2	12,811	71.9	60.5	83.4	1,923	10.8	3.5	18.1
	White	32,420	23.1	18.8	27.5	89,582	64.0	59.0	68.9	18,072	12.9	9.4	16.4

1. Select a chapter  
Intention

2. Select a question topic

- Intended
- Mistimed
- Unwanted

Q12: Thinking back to just before you got pregnant with your new baby, how did you feel about becoming pregnant? I wanted to be pregnant later (mistimed); I wanted to be pregnant sooner (intended); I wanted to be pregnant then (intended); I didn't want to be pregnant then or at any time in the future (unwanted); I wasn't sure what I wanted (not sure).

		Not Sure				Unwanted				Wanted			
		Weighted Freq	PCT	95% LCL	95% UCL	Weighted Freq	PCT	95% LCL	95% UCL	Weighted Freq	PCT	95% LCL	95% UCL
<b>Total</b>	Total	45,550	11.8	9.6	14.0	28,174	7.3	5.4	9.2	312,549	80.9	78.2	83.6
<b>Birth Weight</b>	Low Birth Weight	3,904	13.8	9.7	17.9	1,520	5.4	2.8	7.9	22,806	80.8	76.2	85.4
	Normal Birth Weight	41,646	11.6	9.3	13.9	26,653	7.4	5.4	9.4	290,336	81.0	78.0	83.9
<b>Gestational Age</b>	Preterm <=36 wks	6,850	16.4	9.6	23.2	3,049	7.3	2.3	12.4	31,781	76.3	68.4	84.1
	Term >36 wks	38,700	11.2	8.9	13.5	25,125	7.3	5.3	9.3	281,361	81.5	78.6	84.4
<b>Marital Status</b>	Married	20,376	9.1	6.5	11.7	11,789	5.3	3.1	7.4	192,317	85.7	82.5	88.9
	Not Married	25,174	15.5	11.8	19.2	16,385	10.1	6.8	13.4	120,824	74.4	69.7	79.1
<b>PNC First Trimester</b>	No Prenatal Care First Trimester	14,767	15.9	10.8	21.1	7,047	7.6	4.0	11.3	70,824	76.5	70.4	82.5
	Prenatal Care First Trimester	30,783	10.6	8.2	13.0	20,872	7.2	5.0	9.4	239,086	82.2	79.2	85.3
<b>WIC Status</b>	Not WIC	21,059	11.1	8.1	14.0	11,289	5.9	3.6	8.3	157,938	83.0	79.4	86.6
	WIC	24,491	12.5	9.3	15.7	16,884	8.6	5.7	11.5	155,204	79.0	74.9	83.0
<b>Maternal BMI Category</b>	Obese	10,588	10.3	6.6	14.1	7,547	7.4	3.6	11.2	84,221	82.3	77.2	87.4
	Overweight	12,452	12.9	8.4	17.3	10,078	10.4	6.1	14.8	74,281	76.7	70.9	82.5
	Underweight or Normal	22,396	12.0	8.8	15.3	10,549	5.7	3.3	8.0	153,057	82.3	78.4	86.1
<b>Payer of Delivery</b>	Medicaid	25,211	14.1	10.6	17.6	16,454	9.2	6.1	12.2	137,388	76.7	72.4	81.1
	Private Insurance	13,887	9.3	6.3	12.4	7,750	5.2	2.8	7.6	126,940	85.4	81.7	89.2
	Self pay, Other, Unknown	6,451	10.9	5.3	16.5	3,970	6.7	1.6	11.8	48,814	82.4	75.1	89.7
<b>Maternal Race</b>	Black	8,312	18.7	14.6	22.9	4,990	11.2	7.9	14.6	31,091	70.0	65.2	74.9
	Hispanic	17,243	9.4	5.9	12.9	15,772	8.6	5.1	12.0	150,976	82.1	77.4	86.7
	Other	1,923	10.8	3.5	18.1	1,376	7.7	1.0	14.5	14,514	81.5	72.0	91.0
	White	18,072	12.9	9.4	16.4	6,035	4.3	2.3	6.4	115,967	82.8	78.9	86.7

1. Select a chapter  
Intimate Partner Violence

2. Select a question topic

- Discussed Abuse
- Emotional Abuse
- Physical Abuse

Discussed Abuse

Q23: During any of your prenatal care visits, did a doctor, nurse, or other health care worker talk with you about physical abuse to women by their husbands or partners?

		Did Not Discuss Abuse				Discussed Abuse			
		Weighted Freq	PCT	95% LCL	95% UCL	Weighted Freq	PCT	95% LCL	95% UCL
<b>Total</b>	Total	205,746	54.5	50.9	58.0	171,864	45.5	42.0	49.1
<b>Birth Weight</b>	Low Birth Weight	12,726	46.1	40.3	52.0	14,862	53.9	48.0	59.7
	Normal Birth Weight	193,613	55.2	51.4	59.0	157,002	44.8	41.0	48.6
<b>Gestational Age</b>	Preterm <=36 wks	22,094	54.9	46.0	63.8	18,127	45.1	36.2	54.0
	Term >36 wks	184,246	54.5	50.7	58.3	153,737	45.5	41.7	49.3
<b>Marital Status</b>	Married	129,824	58.0	53.5	62.5	93,919	42.0	37.5	46.5
	Not Married	76,516	49.5	43.8	55.3	77,945	50.5	44.7	56.2
<b>PNC First Trimester</b>	No Prenatal Care First Trimester	43,578	49.7	41.8	57.5	44,123	50.3	42.5	58.2
	Prenatal Care First Trimester	159,701	55.8	51.8	59.8	126,669	44.2	40.2	48.2
<b>WIC Status</b>	Not WIC	119,917	63.9	59.3	68.5	67,707	36.1	31.5	40.7
	WIC	86,422	45.3	40.0	50.7	104,157	54.7	49.3	60.0
<b>Intention</b>	Intended	115,492	56.8	52.0	61.6	87,877	43.2	38.4	48.0
	Not Sure	21,718	51.9	41.7	62.1	20,148	48.1	37.9	58.3
	Unintended	66,411	51.4	45.1	57.6	62,850	48.6	42.4	54.9
<b>Maternal BMI Category</b>	Obese	50,655	51.5	44.4	58.7	47,669	48.5	41.3	55.6
	Overweight	52,432	54.9	47.9	61.8	43,131	45.1	38.2	52.1
	Underweight or Normal	102,052	55.9	50.8	61.0	80,567	44.1	39.0	49.2
<b>Payer of Delivery</b>	Medicaid	81,439	47.3	41.8	52.8	90,802	52.7	47.2	58.2
	Private Insurance	103,886	69.5	64.7	74.2	45,636	30.5	25.8	35.3
	Self pay, Other, Unknown	21,014	37.2	27.8	46.7	35,426	62.8	53.3	72.2
<b>Maternal Race</b>	Black	19,644	45.8	40.4	51.2	23,251	54.2	48.8	59.6
	Hispanic	89,334	50.3	44.1	56.5	88,381	49.7	43.5	55.9
	Other	9,966	55.2	42.2	68.1	8,103	44.8	31.9	57.8
	White	86,802	62.5	57.5	67.4	52,128	37.5	32.6	42.5

1. Select a chapter  
Intimate Partner Violence

2. Select a question topic

- Discussed Abuse
- Emotional Abuse
- Physical Abuse

**Emotional Abuse**

Q78: During any of the following time periods, did your husband or partner threaten you, limit your activities against your will, or make you feel unsafe in any other way [During the 12 months before I got pregnant; During my most recent pregnancy]?

		Emotional Abuse				No Emotional Abuse			
		Weighted Freq	PCT	95% LCL	95% UCL	Weighted Freq	PCT	95% LCL	95% UCL
<b>Total</b>	Total	15,956	4.2	2.7	5.7	364,758	95.8	94.3	97.3
<b>Birth Weight</b>	Low Birth Weight	1,582	5.7	3.0	8.4	26,122	94.3	91.6	97.0
	Normal Birth Weight	14,374	4.1	2.5	5.6	339,230	95.9	94.4	97.5
<b>Gestational Age</b>	Preterm <=36 wks	2,515	6.1	0.7	11.4	38,823	93.9	88.6	99.3
	Term >36 wks	13,441	4.0	2.4	5.5	326,529	96.0	94.5	97.6
<b>Marital Status</b>	Married	4,530	2.0	0.6	3.3	222,947	98.0	96.7	99.4
	Not Married	11,427	7.4	4.4	10.5	142,405	92.6	89.5	95.6
<b>PNC First Trimester</b>	No Prenatal Care First Trimester	7,359	8.2	4.0	12.5	81,966	91.8	87.5	96.0
	Prenatal Care First Trimester	8,597	3.0	1.6	4.4	278,671	97.0	95.6	98.4
<b>WIC Status</b>	Not WIC	5,187	2.7	1.2	4.3	185,324	97.3	95.7	98.8
	WIC	10,769	5.6	3.1	8.1	180,028	94.4	91.9	96.9
<b>Intention</b>	Intended	7,017	3.4	1.5	5.3	198,296	96.6	94.7	98.5
	Not Sure	2,295	5.4	1.1	9.7	40,364	94.6	90.3	98.9
	Unintended	6,644	5.2	2.4	8.0	121,325	94.8	92.0	97.6
<b>Maternal BMI Category</b>	Obese	4,678	4.6	1.6	7.6	96,527	95.4	92.4	98.4
	Overweight	1,677	1.7	0.2	3.3	94,540	98.3	96.7	99.8
	Underweight or Normal	9,602	5.3	2.8	7.7	172,588	94.7	92.3	97.2
<b>Payer of Delivery</b>	Medicaid	12,004	7.0	4.0	9.9	160,243	93.0	90.1	96.0
	Private Insurance	1,470	1.0	0.2	1.7	148,423	99.0	98.3	99.8
	Self pay, Other, Unknown	2,482	4.2	0.7	7.7	56,686	95.8	92.3	99.3
<b>Maternal Race</b>	Black	2,305	5.5	3.0	8.0	39,826	94.5	92.0	97.0
	Hispanic	9,662	5.3	2.6	8.1	171,497	94.7	91.9	97.4
	Other					18,253	100.0	100.0	100.0
	White	3,990	2.9	1.1	4.6	135,182	97.1	95.4	98.9

1. Select a chapter  
Intimate Partner Violence

2. Select a question topic

- Discussed Abuse  
 Emotional Abuse  
 Physical Abuse

Physical Abuse

Q46.47: During the 12 months before you got pregnant with your new baby, did your husband or partner push, hit, slap, kick, choke, or physically hurt you in any other way? During your most recent pregnancy, did your husband or partner push, hit, slap, kick, choke, or physically hurt you in any other way?

		No Physical Abuse				Physical Abuse			
		Weighted Freq	PCT	95% LCL	95% UCL	Weighted Freq	PCT	95% LCL	95% UCL
<b>Total</b>	Total	367,121	95.8	94.3	97.2	16,269	4.2	2.8	5.7
<b>Birth Weight</b>	Low Birth Weight	25,495	91.8	88.6	95.0	2,281	8.2	5.0	11.4
	Normal Birth Weight	342,219	96.1	94.6	97.6	13,988	3.9	2.4	5.4
<b>Gestational Age</b>	Preterm <=36 wks	38,628	93.3	87.9	98.6	2,783	6.7	1.4	12.1
	Term >36 wks	329,087	96.1	94.6	97.5	13,486	3.9	2.5	5.4
<b>Marital Status</b>	Married	224,610	98.5	97.4	99.6	3,436	1.5	0.4	2.6
	Not Married	143,105	91.8	88.7	94.8	12,833	8.2	5.2	11.3
<b>PNC First Trimester</b>	No Prenatal Care First Trimester	82,965	92.6	88.7	96.6	6,582	7.4	3.4	11.3
	Prenatal Care First Trimester	280,383	96.8	95.4	98.2	9,339	3.2	1.8	4.6
<b>WIC Status</b>	Not WIC	185,911	97.2	95.6	98.8	5,296	2.8	1.2	4.4
	WIC	181,804	94.3	92.0	96.6	10,973	5.7	3.4	8.0
<b>Intention</b>	Intended	198,775	96.7	94.9	98.5	6,760	3.3	1.5	5.1
	Not Sure	41,421	95.3	92.7	97.8	2,044	4.7	2.2	7.3
	Unintended	122,501	94.5	91.7	97.4	7,118	5.5	2.6	8.3
<b>Maternal BMI Category</b>	Obese	97,860	95.6	93.0	98.2	4,498	4.4	1.8	7.0
	Overweight	92,981	96.6	94.3	98.9	3,236	3.4	1.1	5.7
	Underweight or Normal	175,177	95.4	93.1	97.6	8,535	4.6	2.4	6.9
<b>Payer of Delivery</b>	Medicaid	162,766	93.5	90.9	96.2	11,239	6.5	3.8	9.1
	Private Insurance	148,640	98.6	97.6	99.6	2,097	1.4	0.4	2.4
	Self pay, Other, Unknown	56,308	95.0	90.9	99.2	2,933	5.0	0.8	9.1
<b>Maternal Race</b>	Black	40,404	95.1	92.7	97.4	2,097	4.9	2.6	7.3
	Hispanic	173,743	95.1	92.5	97.6	9,026	4.9	2.4	7.5
	Other	18,161	99.5	98.5	100.0	92	0.5	0.0	1.5
	White	134,813	96.4	94.5	98.3	5,054	3.6	1.7	5.5

1. Select a chapter  
Oral Health

2. Select a question topic  
 Dental Cleaning During Pregnancy  
 Pre-pregnancy Dental Cleaning

Pre-pregnancy Dental Cleaning

Q7: At any time during the 12 months before you got pregnant with your new baby, did you do any of the following things? I had my teeth cleaned by a dentist or dental hygienist.

		No				Yes			
		Weighted Freq	PCT	95% LCL	95% UCL	Weighted Freq	PCT	95% LCL	95% UCL
<b>Total</b>	Total	223,163	57.2	53.8	60.7	166,677	42.8	39.3	46.2
<b>Birth Weight</b>	Low Birth Weight	17,675	61.5	56.0	67.1	11,052	38.5	32.9	44.0
	Normal Birth Weight	205,488	56.8	53.1	60.5	156,218	43.2	39.5	46.9
<b>Gestational Age</b>	Preterm <=36 wks	27,079	65.0	56.9	73.1	14,573	35.0	26.9	43.1
	Term >36 wks	196,084	56.2	52.5	60.0	152,696	43.8	40.0	47.5
<b>Marital Status</b>	Married	118,538	52.0	47.5	56.5	109,508	48.0	43.5	52.5
	Not Married	104,625	64.4	59.0	69.8	57,762	35.6	30.2	41.0
<b>PNC First Trimester</b>	No Prenatal Care First Trimester	63,794	68.6	61.6	75.6	29,174	31.4	24.4	38.4
	Prenatal Care First Trimester	155,969	53.3	49.3	57.3	136,569	46.7	42.7	50.7
<b>WIC Status</b>	Not WIC	97,421	50.4	45.7	55.1	95,899	49.6	44.9	54.3
	WIC	125,742	63.8	58.7	68.9	71,371	36.2	31.1	41.3
<b>Intention</b>	Intended	113,326	54.8	50.0	59.5	93,590	45.2	40.5	50.0
	Not Sure	26,595	59.0	49.2	68.8	18,458	41.0	31.2	50.8
	Unintended	80,800	60.7	54.7	66.7	52,298	39.3	33.3	45.3
<b>Maternal BMI Category</b>	Obese	66,673	65.0	58.2	71.8	35,939	35.0	28.2	41.8
	Overweight	53,048	53.6	46.8	60.5	45,902	46.4	39.5	53.2
	Underweight or Normal	102,597	54.8	49.8	59.8	84,576	45.2	40.2	50.2
<b>Payer of Delivery</b>	Medicaid	121,851	67.9	62.8	73.0	57,657	32.1	27.0	37.2
	Private Insurance	63,702	42.1	36.9	47.2	87,760	57.9	52.8	63.1
	Self pay, Other, Unknown	37,609	63.2	53.8	72.7	21,853	36.8	27.3	46.2
<b>Maternal Race</b>	Black	26,571	59.5	54.3	64.7	18,085	40.5	35.3	45.7
	Hispanic	115,169	61.8	55.9	67.8	71,041	38.2	32.2	44.1
	Other	9,788	53.3	40.5	66.1	8,580	46.7	33.9	59.5
	White	71,635	50.9	45.9	56.0	68,971	49.1	44.0	54.1

1. Select a chapter  
Oral Health

2. Select a question topic  
 Dental Cleaning During Pregnancy  
 Pre-pregnancy Dental Cleaning

Dental Cleaning During Pregnancy

Q28: This question is about the care of your teeth during your most recent pregnancy. I had my teeth cleaned by a dentist or dental hygienist.

		No				Yes			
		Weighted Freq	PCT	95% LCL	95% UCL	Weighted Freq	PCT	95% LCL	95% UCL
<b>Total</b>	Total	250,238	64.5	61.2	67.9	137,560	35.5	32.1	38.8
<b>Birth Weight</b>	Low Birth Weight	19,353	68.1	62.8	73.5	9,047	31.9	26.5	37.2
	Normal Birth Weight	231,478	64.3	60.7	67.9	128,513	35.7	32.1	39.3
<b>Gestational Age</b>	Preterm <=36 wks	28,218	67.5	59.2	75.8	13,604	32.5	24.2	40.8
	Term >36 wks	222,613	64.2	60.6	67.8	123,956	35.8	32.2	39.4
<b>Marital Status</b>	Married	140,433	62.2	57.9	66.5	85,398	37.8	33.5	42.1
	Not Married	110,398	67.9	62.6	73.2	52,162	32.1	26.8	37.4
<b>PNC First Trimester</b>	No Prenatal Care First Trimester	71,297	76.8	70.4	83.2	21,511	23.2	16.8	29.6
	Prenatal Care First Trimester	177,191	60.8	56.9	64.7	114,168	39.2	35.3	43.1
<b>WIC Status</b>	Not WIC	117,449	61.3	56.8	65.8	74,147	38.7	34.2	43.2
	WIC	133,382	67.8	62.8	72.7	63,413	32.2	27.3	37.2
<b>Intention</b>	Intended	132,081	64.6	60.1	69.1	72,393	35.4	30.9	39.9
	Not Sure	26,938	59.6	49.8	69.4	18,264	40.4	30.6	50.2
	Unintended	89,391	66.7	61.0	72.5	44,554	33.3	27.5	39.0
<b>Maternal BMI Category</b>	Obese	70,653	69.0	62.6	75.4	31,760	31.0	24.6	37.4
	Overweight	60,904	62.5	55.8	69.2	36,524	37.5	30.8	44.2
	Underweight or Normal	118,315	63.3	58.5	68.2	68,539	36.7	31.8	41.5
<b>Payer of Delivery</b>	Medicaid	129,585	72.1	67.3	77.0	50,096	27.9	23.0	32.7
	Private Insurance	83,928	55.9	50.8	61.1	66,125	44.1	38.9	49.2
	Self pay, Other, Unknown	37,318	63.6	54.2	73.1	21,339	36.4	26.9	45.8
<b>Maternal Race</b>	Black	28,841	64.9	59.8	70.0	15,595	35.1	30.0	40.2
	Hispanic	125,582	68.0	62.4	73.7	59,006	32.0	26.3	37.6
	Other	12,415	67.6	55.8	79.4	5,953	32.4	20.6	44.2
	White	83,401	59.4	54.4	64.4	57,006	40.6	35.6	45.6

1. Select a chapter  
Postpartum

2. Select a question topic  
 Postpartum Checkup

**Postpartum Checkup**  
Q72: Since your new baby was born, have you had a postpartum checkup for yourself?

		No Postpartum Checkup				Postpartum Checkup			
		Weighted Freq	PCT	95% LCL	95% UCL	Weighted Freq	PCT	95% LCL	95% UCL
<b>Total</b>	Total	64,521	16.7	13.9	19.4	322,582	83.3	80.6	86.1
<b>Birth Weight</b>	Low Birth Weight	4,146	14.6	10.5	18.8	24,198	85.4	81.2	89.5
	Normal Birth Weight	60,375	16.8	13.9	19.7	298,977	83.2	80.3	86.1
<b>Gestational Age</b>	Preterm <=36 wks	5,376	12.8	7.0	18.7	36,496	87.2	81.3	93.0
	Term >36 wks	59,144	17.1	14.1	20.1	286,679	82.9	79.9	85.9
<b>Marital Status</b>	Married	27,769	12.2	9.1	15.3	199,688	87.8	84.7	90.9
	Not Married	36,752	22.9	18.0	27.8	123,486	77.1	72.2	82.0
<b>PNC First Trimester</b>	No Prenatal Care First Trimester	28,010	30.6	23.5	37.7	63,597	69.4	62.3	76.5
	Prenatal Care First Trimester	36,142	12.4	9.6	15.2	255,324	87.6	84.8	90.4
<b>WIC Status</b>	Not WIC	21,798	11.4	8.2	14.5	169,872	88.6	85.5	91.8
	WIC	42,722	21.8	17.4	26.2	153,302	78.2	73.8	82.6
<b>Intention</b>	Intended	30,082	14.6	11.1	18.2	175,361	85.4	81.8	88.9
	Not Sure	8,749	20.0	11.9	28.1	35,042	80.0	71.9	88.1
	Unintended	23,976	18.0	13.1	23.0	109,118	82.0	77.0	86.9
<b>Maternal BMI Category</b>	Obese	15,086	14.7	9.7	19.7	87,527	85.3	80.3	90.3
	Overweight	16,213	16.6	11.1	22.0	81,747	83.4	78.0	88.9
	Underweight or Normal	33,222	17.9	13.8	22.0	152,204	82.1	78.0	86.2
<b>Payer of Delivery</b>	Medicaid	45,287	25.4	20.6	30.2	133,016	74.6	69.8	79.4
	Private Insurance	7,349	4.9	2.7	7.1	143,269	95.1	92.9	97.3
	Self pay, Other, Unknown	11,884	20.2	12.5	28.0	46,889	79.8	72.0	87.5
<b>Maternal Race</b>	Black	7,695	17.4	13.4	21.5	36,452	82.6	78.5	86.6
	Hispanic	39,528	21.5	16.5	26.5	144,397	78.5	73.5	83.5
	Other	2,841	15.5	6.0	25.1	15,435	84.5	74.9	94.0
	White	14,456	10.3	7.1	13.5	126,299	89.7	86.5	92.9

1. Select a chapter  
Prenatal Care (PNC)

2. Select a question topic  
 PNC as Early as Wanted  
 PNC First Trimester

**PNC as Early as Wanted**  
 Q19: Did you get prenatal care as early in your pregnancy as you wanted?

		Accessed as Early as Wanted				Did Not Access as Early as Wanted			
		Weighted Freq	PCT	95% LCL	95% UCL	Weighted Freq	PCT	95% LCL	95% UCL
<b>Total</b>	Total	299,983	78.0	75.0	81.0	84,777	22.0	19.0	25.0
<b>Birth Weight</b>	Low Birth Weight	22,201	79.1	74.4	83.8	5,855	20.9	16.2	25.6
	Normal Birth Weight	278,375	77.9	74.7	81.1	78,922	22.1	18.9	25.3
<b>Gestational Age</b>	Preterm <=36 wks	32,305	78.7	71.0	86.3	8,768	21.3	13.7	29.0
	Term >36 wks	268,271	77.9	74.7	81.2	76,009	22.1	18.8	25.3
<b>Marital Status</b>	Married	189,133	83.8	80.4	87.3	36,435	16.2	12.7	19.6
	Not Married	111,443	69.7	64.5	75.0	48,342	30.3	25.0	35.5
<b>PNC First Trimester</b>	No Prenatal Care First Trimester	46,593	51.9	44.2	59.6	43,222	48.1	40.4	55.8
	Prenatal Care First Trimester	252,308	86.2	83.3	89.0	40,538	13.8	11.0	16.7
<b>WIC Status</b>	Not WIC	155,753	82.0	78.3	85.8	34,135	18.0	14.2	21.7
	WIC	144,823	74.1	69.4	78.8	50,642	25.9	21.2	30.6
<b>Intention</b>	Intended	174,435	85.1	81.6	88.7	30,459	14.9	11.3	18.4
	Not Sure	37,347	83.9	77.1	90.7	7,161	16.1	9.3	22.9
	Unintended	85,558	64.8	58.8	70.8	46,468	35.2	29.2	41.2
<b>Maternal BMI Category</b>	Obese	76,737	77.1	71.0	83.2	22,734	22.9	16.8	29.0
	Overweight	75,791	77.2	71.3	83.1	22,357	22.8	16.9	28.7
	Underweight or Normal	146,849	78.9	74.6	83.2	39,189	21.1	16.8	25.4
<b>Payer of Delivery</b>	Medicaid	122,820	68.8	63.7	73.9	55,617	31.2	26.1	36.3
	Private Insurance	131,872	88.2	84.8	91.6	17,592	11.8	8.4	15.2
	Self pay, Other, Unknown	45,884	79.9	72.1	87.6	11,567	20.1	12.4	27.9
<b>Maternal Race</b>	Black	32,631	75.2	70.5	79.8	10,789	24.8	20.2	29.5
	Hispanic	134,933	73.6	68.2	79.0	48,462	26.4	21.0	31.8
	Other	12,354	69.9	57.4	82.3	5,332	30.1	17.7	42.6
	White	120,064	85.6	82.0	89.2	20,194	14.4	10.8	18.0

1. Select a chapter  
Prenatal Care (PNC)

2. Select a question topic

- PNC as Early as Wanted  
 PNC First Trimester

PNC First Trimester

Q18: How many weeks or months pregnant were you when you had your first visit for prenatal care? (presented as prenatal care in the first trimester).

		No Prenatal Care First Trimester				Prenatal Care First Trimester			
		Weighted Freq	PCT	95% LCL	95% UCL	Weighted Freq	PCT	95% LCL	95% UCL
<b>Total</b>	Total	93,961	24.3	21.2	27.4	292,750	75.7	72.6	78.8
<b>Birth Weight</b>	Low Birth Weight	4,870	17.5	13.0	21.9	23,027	82.5	78.1	87.0
	Normal Birth Weight	89,091	24.8	21.5	28.1	270,316	75.2	71.9	78.5
<b>Gestational Age</b>	Preterm <=36 wks	10,399	25.0	16.5	33.5	31,168	75.0	66.5	83.5
	Term >36 wks	83,563	24.2	20.9	27.5	262,175	75.8	72.5	79.1
<b>Marital Status</b>	Married	34,081	15.1	11.7	18.6	191,269	84.9	81.4	88.3
	Not Married	59,881	37.0	31.5	42.4	102,074	63.0	57.6	68.5
<b>WIC Status</b>	Not WIC	34,240	17.9	14.1	21.6	157,369	82.1	78.4	85.9
	WIC	59,721	30.5	25.6	35.4	135,974	69.5	64.6	74.4
<b>Intention</b>	Intended	35,458	17.3	13.4	21.2	169,357	82.7	78.8	86.6
	Not Sure	14,767	32.4	23.2	41.6	30,783	67.6	58.4	76.8
	Unintended	42,412	31.9	26.0	37.7	90,601	68.1	62.3	74.0
<b>Maternal BMI Category</b>	Obese	27,759	27.3	20.9	33.7	73,967	72.7	66.3	79.1
	Overweight	23,791	24.1	17.9	30.2	75,052	75.9	69.8	82.1
	Underweight or Normal	42,410	22.9	18.5	27.3	142,627	77.1	72.7	81.5
<b>Payer of Delivery</b>	Medicaid	60,204	33.7	28.5	38.8	118,689	66.3	61.2	71.5
	Private Insurance	14,787	9.9	6.6	13.2	134,850	90.1	86.8	93.4
	Self pay, Other, Unknown	18,970	32.3	22.9	41.6	39,804	67.7	58.4	77.1
<b>Maternal Race</b>	Black	14,087	32.1	27.2	37.1	29,733	67.9	62.9	72.8
	Hispanic	57,543	31.1	25.5	36.8	127,253	68.9	63.2	74.5
	Other	4,673	26.3	14.0	38.5	13,106	73.7	61.5	86.0
	White	17,658	12.6	9.1	16.1	122,657	87.4	83.9	90.9

1. Select a chapter  
Safe Sleep

2. Select a question topic  
 Sleep Position

**Sleep Position**

Q63: In which one position do you most often lay your baby down to sleep now? On his or her side (other); On his or her back (back); On his or her stomach (other).

		Back Only				Other Than Back			
		Weighted Freq	PCT	95% LCL	95% UCL	Weighted Freq	PCT	95% LCL	95% UCL
<b>Total</b>	Total	263,016	69.3	66.1	72.6	116,323	30.7	27.4	33.9
<b>Birth Weight</b>	Low Birth Weight	18,409	72.6	67.3	78.0	6,935	27.4	22.0	32.7
	Normal Birth Weight	245,200	69.2	65.7	72.6	109,388	30.8	27.4	34.3
<b>Gestational Age</b>	Preterm <=36 wks	26,902	70.4	61.8	79.0	11,312	29.6	21.0	38.2
	Term >36 wks	236,707	69.3	65.8	72.8	105,010	30.7	27.2	34.2
<b>Marital Status</b>	Married	166,807	75.0	71.1	79.0	55,471	25.0	21.0	28.9
	Not Married	96,802	61.4	55.9	66.9	60,852	38.6	33.1	44.1
<b>PNC First Trimester</b>	No Prenatal Care First Trimester	55,865	62.1	54.8	69.5	34,033	37.9	30.5	45.2
	Prenatal Care First Trimester	203,838	71.4	67.7	75.1	81,679	28.6	24.9	32.3
<b>WIC Status</b>	Not WIC	140,794	75.5	71.4	79.6	45,696	24.5	20.4	28.6
	WIC	122,815	63.5	58.4	68.6	70,626	36.5	31.4	41.6
<b>Intention</b>	Intended	148,798	74.3	70.1	78.6	51,382	25.7	21.4	29.9
	Not Sure	25,947	59.0	49.2	68.7	18,066	41.0	31.3	50.8
	Unintended	84,293	64.7	58.7	70.6	46,080	35.3	29.4	41.3
<b>Maternal BMI Category</b>	Obese	68,554	68.3	61.7	74.9	31,859	31.7	25.1	38.3
	Overweight	63,630	67.9	61.4	74.4	30,122	32.1	25.6	38.6
	Underweight or Normal	129,991	70.6	65.9	75.2	54,227	29.4	24.8	34.1
<b>Payer of Delivery</b>	Medicaid	113,022	64.9	59.7	70.0	61,176	35.1	30.0	40.3
	Private Insurance	113,017	76.4	71.9	80.9	34,861	23.6	19.1	28.1
	Self pay, Other, Unknown	37,570	64.9	55.5	74.4	20,286	35.1	25.6	44.5
<b>Maternal Race</b>	Black	19,543	46.5	41.1	52.0	22,482	53.5	48.0	58.9
	Hispanic	124,415	68.8	63.1	74.5	56,479	31.2	25.5	36.9
	Other	14,407	82.2	72.2	92.1	3,130	17.8	7.9	27.8
	White	104,650	75.4	70.9	79.8	34,231	24.6	20.2	29.1

1. Select a chapter  
Tobacco

2. Select a question topic

- Allow Smoking
- Smoking 3-Months Before
- Smoking Postpartum
- Smoking Third Trimester

Allow Smoking

Q38. Which of the following statements best describes the rules about smoking inside your home now, even if no one who lives in your home is a smoker? No one is allowed to smoke anywhere inside my home (not allowed); Smoking is allowed in some rooms or at some times (allowed); Smoking is permitted anywhere inside my home (allowed).

		Allowed				Not Allowed			
		Weighted Freq	PCT	95% LCL	95% UCL	Weighted Freq	PCT	95% LCL	95% UCL
<b>Total</b>	Total	15,720	4.0	2.8	5.3	373,912	96.0	94.7	97.2
<b>Birth Weight</b>	Low Birth Weight	1,092	3.9	1.6	6.1	27,107	96.1	93.9	98.4
	Normal Birth Weight	14,627	4.0	2.7	5.4	347,398	96.0	94.6	97.3
<b>Gestational Age</b>	Preterm <=36 wks	1,085	2.6	0.0	5.2	40,694	97.4	94.8	100.0
	Term >36 wks	14,635	4.2	2.8	5.6	333,812	95.8	94.4	97.2
<b>Marital Status</b>	Married	5,729	2.5	1.1	3.9	222,168	97.5	96.1	98.9
	Not Married	9,990	6.2	3.9	8.4	152,337	93.8	91.6	96.1
<b>PNC First Trimester</b>	No Prenatal Care First Trimester	8,012	8.6	4.5	12.7	85,144	91.4	87.3	95.5
	Prenatal Care First Trimester	7,559	2.6	1.6	3.6	284,796	97.4	96.4	98.4
<b>WIC Status</b>	Not WIC	6,017	3.1	1.6	4.6	186,122	96.9	95.4	98.4
	WIC	9,702	4.9	2.9	6.9	188,383	95.1	93.1	97.1
<b>Intention</b>	Intended	6,326	3.1	1.5	4.6	199,180	96.9	95.4	98.5
	Not Sure	2,344	5.2	1.8	8.6	42,943	94.8	91.4	98.2
	Unintended	6,753	5.0	2.6	7.5	127,314	95.0	92.5	97.4
<b>Maternal BMI Category</b>	Obese	4,456	4.3	2.1	6.6	98,077	95.7	93.4	97.9
	Overweight	3,082	3.2	1.3	5.0	94,495	96.8	95.0	98.7
	Underweight or Normal	8,181	4.3	2.3	6.4	180,237	95.7	93.6	97.7
<b>Payer of Delivery</b>	Medicaid	11,375	6.3	4.0	8.6	168,312	93.7	91.4	96.0
	Private Insurance	3,219	2.1	0.6	3.7	148,051	97.9	96.3	99.4
	Self pay, Other, Unknown	1,126	1.9	0.3	3.5	58,143	98.1	96.5	99.7
<b>Maternal Race</b>	Black	4,027	9.2	6.1	12.3	39,892	90.8	87.7	93.9
	Hispanic	3,620	1.9	0.3	3.6	182,275	98.1	96.4	99.7
	Other	462	2.5	0.0	6.4	17,905	97.5	93.6	100.0
	White	7,611	5.4	3.0	7.8	133,840	94.6	92.2	97.0

1. Select a chapter  
Tobacco

2. Select a question topic

- Allow Smoking
- Smoking 3-Months Before
- Smoking Postpartum
- Smoking Third Trimester

**Smoking 3-Months Before**

Q35: In the 3 months before you got pregnant, how many cigarettes did you smoke on an average day? (presented as yes/no response).

		Never Smoked				Smoked			
		Weighted Freq	PCT	95% LCL	95% UCL	Weighted Freq	PCT	95% LCL	95% UCL
<b>Total</b>	Total	313,283	80.2	77.6	82.9	77,105	19.8	17.1	22.4
<b>Birth Weight</b>	Low Birth Weight	22,158	78.1	73.2	83.0	6,226	21.9	17.0	26.8
	Normal Birth Weight	291,125	80.3	77.4	83.2	71,472	19.7	16.8	22.6
<b>Gestational Age</b>	Preterm <=36 wks	34,508	82.4	75.9	88.9	7,377	17.6	11.1	24.1
	Term >36 wks	278,775	79.9	76.9	82.8	70,321	20.1	17.2	23.1
<b>Marital Status</b>	Married	194,050	85.3	82.2	88.5	33,351	14.7	11.5	17.8
	Not Married	119,233	72.9	68.2	77.6	44,347	27.1	22.4	31.8
<b>PNC First Trimester</b>	No Prenatal Care First Trimester	70,858	75.4	69.3	81.6	23,103	24.6	18.4	30.7
	Prenatal Care First Trimester	238,101	81.5	78.4	84.5	54,099	18.5	15.5	21.6
<b>WIC Status</b>	Not WIC	159,210	82.5	79.0	86.0	33,735	17.5	14.0	21.0
	WIC	154,073	77.8	73.7	81.9	43,964	22.2	18.1	26.3
<b>Intention</b>	Intended	171,641	83.0	79.4	86.7	35,118	17.0	13.3	20.6
	Not Sure	32,610	72.6	64.5	80.6	12,329	27.4	19.4	35.5
	Unintended	104,403	78.0	73.0	82.9	29,514	22.0	17.1	27.0
<b>Maternal BMI Category</b>	Obese	78,148	76.5	70.7	82.3	24,038	23.5	17.7	29.3
	Overweight	80,699	81.7	76.6	86.9	18,024	18.3	13.1	23.4
	Underweight or Normal	153,237	81.3	77.5	85.2	35,139	18.7	14.8	22.5
<b>Payer of Delivery</b>	Medicaid	135,011	74.7	70.3	79.1	45,665	25.3	20.9	29.7
	Private Insurance	128,088	84.9	81.1	88.7	22,833	15.1	11.3	18.9
	Self pay, Other, Unknown	50,183	84.5	77.9	91.2	9,200	15.5	8.8	22.1
<b>Maternal Race</b>	Black	36,243	82.1	78.0	86.2	7,896	17.9	13.8	22.0
	Hispanic	162,658	87.1	83.0	91.2	24,121	12.9	8.8	17.0
	Other	16,536	90.0	82.4	97.7	1,832	10.0	2.3	17.6
	White	97,847	69.3	64.6	74.1	43,256	30.7	25.9	35.4

1. Select a chapter  
Tobacco

2. Select a question topic

- Allow Smoking
- Smoking 3-Months Before
- Smoking Postpartum
- Smoking Third Trimester

Smoking Third Trimester

Q36: In the last 3 months of your pregnancy, how many cigarettes did you smoke on an average day? (presented as yes/no response).

		No Smoking				Smoked			
		Weighted Freq	PCT	95% LCL	95% UCL	Weighted Freq	PCT	95% LCL	95% UCL
<b>Total</b>	Total	360,962	92.5	90.7	94.2	29,426	7.5	5.8	9.3
<b>Birth Weight</b>	Low Birth Weight	25,037	88.2	84.4	92.0	3,347	11.8	8.0	15.6
	Normal Birth Weight	335,925	92.6	90.7	94.6	26,672	7.4	5.4	9.3
<b>Gestational Age</b>	Preterm <=36 wks	39,276	93.8	90.6	97.0	2,609	6.2	3.0	9.4
	Term >36 wks	321,686	92.1	90.2	94.1	27,411	7.9	5.9	9.8
<b>Marital Status</b>	Married	216,281	95.1	93.1	97.1	11,120	4.9	2.9	6.9
	Not Married	144,681	88.4	85.1	91.7	18,899	11.6	8.3	14.9
<b>PNC First Trimester</b>	No Prenatal Care First Trimester	82,744	88.1	83.5	92.6	11,217	11.9	7.4	16.5
	Prenatal Care First Trimester	273,546	93.6	91.7	95.5	18,654	6.4	4.5	8.3
<b>WIC Status</b>	Not WIC	182,418	94.5	92.4	96.7	10,527	5.5	3.3	7.6
	WIC	178,544	90.2	87.3	93.0	19,493	9.8	7.0	12.7
<b>Intention</b>	Intended	191,971	92.8	90.3	95.4	14,787	7.2	4.6	9.7
	Not Sure	39,160	87.1	81.2	93.1	5,779	12.9	6.9	18.8
	Unintended	124,705	93.1	90.3	95.9	9,213	6.9	4.1	9.7
<b>Maternal BMI Category</b>	Obese	92,671	90.7	86.9	94.5	9,514	9.3	5.5	13.1
	Overweight	91,265	92.4	88.7	96.2	7,458	7.6	3.8	11.3
	Underweight or Normal	175,330	93.1	90.6	95.5	13,046	6.9	4.5	9.4
<b>Payer of Delivery</b>	Medicaid	160,588	88.9	85.9	91.9	20,088	11.1	8.1	14.1
	Private Insurance	144,786	95.9	93.6	98.2	6,136	4.1	1.8	6.4
	Self pay, Other, Unknown	55,588	93.6	89.0	98.2	3,795	6.4	1.8	11.0
<b>Maternal Race</b>	Black	41,225	93.4	90.7	96.1	2,913	6.6	3.9	9.3
	Hispanic	178,846	95.8	93.4	98.1	7,932	4.2	1.9	6.6
	Other	18,105	98.6	96.6	100.0	262	1.4	0.0	3.4
	White	122,785	87.0	83.4	90.6	18,318	13.0	9.4	16.6

1. Select a chapter  
Tobacco

2. Select a question topic

- Allow Smoking
- Smoking 3-Months Before
- Smoking Postpartum
- Smoking Third Trimester

Smoking Postpartum

Q37: How many cigarettes do you smoke on an average day now? (presented as yes/no response).

		No Smoking				Smoked			
		Weighted Freq	PCT	95% LCL	95% UCL	Weighted Freq	PCT	95% LCL	95% UCL
<b>Total</b>	Total	345,684	88.6	86.5	90.7	44,562	11.4	9.3	13.5
<b>Birth Weight</b>	Low Birth Weight	23,565	83.4	79.0	87.9	4,678	16.6	12.1	21.0
	Normal Birth Weight	322,120	88.8	86.6	91.1	40,477	11.2	8.9	13.4
<b>Gestational Age</b>	Preterm <=36 wks	37,754	90.4	86.5	94.4	3,989	9.6	5.6	13.5
	Term >36 wks	307,931	88.2	85.9	90.5	41,165	11.8	9.5	14.1
<b>Marital Status</b>	Married	210,273	92.5	90.2	94.8	17,129	7.5	5.2	9.8
	Not Married	135,412	82.9	79.0	86.7	28,026	17.1	13.3	21.0
<b>PNC First Trimester</b>	No Prenatal Care First Trimester	76,599	81.5	75.9	87.2	17,362	18.5	12.8	24.1
	Prenatal Care First Trimester	264,413	90.5	88.4	92.7	27,645	9.5	7.3	11.6
<b>WIC Status</b>	Not WIC	175,644	91.0	88.5	93.6	17,301	9.0	6.4	11.5
	WIC	170,041	85.9	82.6	89.3	27,854	14.1	10.7	17.4
<b>Intention</b>	Intended	185,069	89.5	86.5	92.5	21,689	10.5	7.5	13.5
	Not Sure	36,815	81.9	74.9	89.0	8,125	18.1	11.0	25.1
	Unintended	118,824	88.8	85.4	92.2	14,952	11.2	7.8	14.6
<b>Maternal BMI Category</b>	Obese	88,823	86.9	82.4	91.4	13,363	13.1	8.6	17.6
	Overweight	87,951	89.1	85.0	93.2	10,771	10.9	6.8	15.0
	Underweight or Normal	167,711	89.1	86.1	92.1	20,523	10.9	7.9	13.9
<b>Payer of Delivery</b>	Medicaid	148,845	82.4	78.7	86.2	31,690	17.6	13.8	21.3
	Private Insurance	141,610	93.8	91.3	96.3	9,312	6.2	3.7	8.7
	Self pay, Other, Unknown	55,230	93.0	88.8	97.2	4,153	7.0	2.8	11.2
<b>Maternal Race</b>	Black	39,102	88.6	85.2	92.0	5,037	11.4	8.0	14.8
	Hispanic	174,774	93.6	90.7	96.5	11,863	6.4	3.5	9.3
	Other	17,643	96.1	91.7	100.0	724	3.9	0.0	8.3
	White	114,165	80.9	76.8	85.0	26,938	19.1	15.0	23.2

1. Select a chapter  
Vaccinations

2. Select a question topic

- Flu Shot  
 Tdap

**Flu Shot**

Q26: During the 12 months before the delivery of your new baby, did you get a flu shot?

		No Flu Shot				Received Flu Shot			
		Weighted Freq	PCT	95% LCL	95% UCL	Weighted Freq	PCT	95% LCL	95% UCL
<b>Total</b>	Total	178,640	46.7	43.1	50.2	204,011	53.3	49.8	56.9
<b>Birth Weight</b>	Low Birth Weight	13,831	49.4	43.6	55.2	14,190	50.6	44.8	56.4
	Normal Birth Weight	165,402	46.6	42.8	50.4	189,820	53.4	49.6	57.2
<b>Gestational Age</b>	Preterm <=36 wks	20,624	50.1	41.0	59.2	20,541	49.9	40.8	59.0
	Term >36 wks	158,609	46.4	42.5	50.2	183,470	53.6	49.8	57.5
<b>Marital Status</b>	Married	94,507	42.5	38.0	47.0	127,862	57.5	53.0	62.0
	Not Married	84,726	52.7	47.0	58.3	76,149	47.3	41.7	53.0
<b>PNC First Trimester</b>	No Prenatal Care First Trimester	43,363	47.0	39.5	54.5	48,889	53.0	45.5	60.5
	Prenatal Care First Trimester	134,139	46.7	42.6	50.7	153,224	53.3	49.3	57.4
<b>WIC Status</b>	Not WIC	82,101	43.6	38.9	48.3	106,263	56.4	51.7	61.1
	WIC	97,132	49.8	44.6	55.1	97,747	50.2	44.9	55.4
<b>Intention</b>	Intended	87,261	43.1	38.3	47.9	115,040	56.9	52.1	61.7
	Not Sure	23,035	51.5	41.6	61.4	21,711	48.5	38.6	58.4
	Unintended	67,127	50.8	44.5	57.0	65,106	49.2	43.0	55.5
<b>Maternal BMI Category</b>	Obese	48,949	48.6	41.5	55.7	51,835	51.4	44.3	58.5
	Overweight	41,571	43.0	36.2	49.9	55,023	57.0	50.1	63.8
	Underweight or Normal	87,605	47.6	42.4	52.7	96,565	52.4	47.3	57.6
<b>Payer of Delivery</b>	Medicaid	98,277	55.5	50.1	60.9	78,717	44.5	39.1	49.9
	Private Insurance	55,554	37.5	32.4	42.7	92,426	62.5	57.3	67.6
	Self pay, Other, Unknown	25,402	43.6	33.9	53.3	32,867	56.4	46.7	66.1
<b>Maternal Race</b>	Black	23,757	54.3	49.0	59.7	19,975	45.7	40.3	51.0
	Hispanic	82,400	45.5	39.4	51.6	98,774	54.5	48.4	60.6
	Other	7,189	39.3	26.9	51.8	11,087	60.7	48.2	73.1
	White	65,295	46.8	41.7	51.9	74,175	53.2	48.1	58.3

1. Select a chapter  
Vaccinations

2. Select a question topic

- Flu Shot  
 Tdap

Tdap

Q81: Did you receive a Tdap vaccination before, during or after your most recent pregnancy?

		No Tdap				Received Tdap			
		Weighted Freq	PCT	95% LCL	95% UCL	Weighted Freq	PCT	95% LCL	95% UCL
<b>Total</b>	Total	80,541	24.8	21.4	28.1	244,842	75.2	71.9	78.6
<b>Birth Weight</b>	Low Birth Weight	7,186	30.4	24.6	36.2	16,475	69.6	63.8	75.4
	Normal Birth Weight	73,355	24.3	20.7	27.8	228,960	75.7	72.2	79.3
<b>Gestational Age</b>	Preterm <=36 wks	9,099	28.3	19.6	37.0	23,039	71.7	63.0	80.4
	Term >36 wks	71,442	24.3	20.8	27.9	222,396	75.7	72.1	79.2
<b>Marital Status</b>	Married	47,614	24.0	19.8	28.2	150,603	76.0	71.8	80.2
	Not Married	32,927	25.8	20.3	31.2	94,832	74.2	68.8	79.7
<b>PNC First Trimester</b>	No Prenatal Care First Trimester	22,789	31.4	23.5	39.3	49,777	68.6	60.7	76.5
	Prenatal Care First Trimester	56,978	22.9	19.2	26.5	192,158	77.1	73.5	80.8
<b>WIC Status</b>	Not WIC	37,210	21.8	17.7	25.9	133,451	78.2	74.1	82.3
	WIC	43,331	27.9	22.6	33.2	111,984	72.1	66.8	77.4
<b>Intention</b>	Intended	42,058	23.8	19.3	28.2	134,715	76.2	71.8	80.7
	Not Sure	11,106	30.4	20.0	40.9	25,369	69.6	59.1	80.0
	Unintended	27,228	25.2	19.4	31.0	80,715	74.8	69.0	80.6
<b>Maternal BMI Category</b>	Obese	19,782	23.2	16.7	29.6	65,641	76.8	70.4	83.3
	Overweight	18,974	22.9	16.5	29.3	63,933	77.1	70.7	83.5
	Underweight or Normal	41,287	26.4	21.6	31.3	114,810	73.6	68.7	78.4
<b>Payer of Delivery</b>	Medicaid	37,175	26.6	21.3	31.9	102,811	73.4	68.1	78.7
	Private Insurance	28,301	20.8	16.2	25.4	107,787	79.2	74.6	83.8
	Self pay, Other, Unknown	15,064	30.2	20.7	39.6	34,837	69.8	60.4	79.3
<b>Maternal Race</b>	Black	10,580	27.6	22.5	32.7	27,775	72.4	67.3	77.5
	Hispanic	40,525	27.6	21.6	33.7	106,194	72.4	66.3	78.4
	Other	2,278	15.4	5.4	25.4	12,520	84.6	74.6	94.6
	White	27,158	21.6	17.2	26.1	98,353	78.4	73.9	82.8