

## Texas Department of State Health Services

2023 DSHS Arbovirus Activity Report

Week #20 (ending May 20, 2023)

Report Date: May 23, 2023

Table 1. 2023 Arbovirus Activity Summary, Texas, Week 20

| Arbovirus                         | Mosquito<br>Pools | Avian | Veterinary | Sentinel<br>Chicken | Human              |                       |                  |                  |        |                  |  |  |  |
|-----------------------------------|-------------------|-------|------------|---------------------|--------------------|-----------------------|------------------|------------------|--------|------------------|--|--|--|
|                                   |                   |       |            |                     | Febrile<br>Illness | Neurologic<br>Illness | Severe<br>Dengue | TOTAL<br>(HUMAN) | Deaths | PVD <sup>2</sup> |  |  |  |
| California Serogroup <sup>1</sup> |                   |       |            |                     |                    |                       |                  | 0                |        |                  |  |  |  |
| Chikungunya                       |                   |       |            |                     |                    |                       |                  | 0                |        |                  |  |  |  |
| Dengue                            |                   |       |            |                     | 1                  |                       |                  | 1                |        |                  |  |  |  |
| Eastern Equine<br>Encephalitis    |                   |       |            |                     |                    |                       |                  | 0                |        |                  |  |  |  |
| St. Louis Encephalitis            |                   |       |            |                     |                    |                       |                  | 0                |        |                  |  |  |  |
| West Nile                         | 8                 |       |            |                     |                    |                       |                  | 0                |        |                  |  |  |  |
| Zika                              |                   |       |            |                     |                    |                       |                  | 0                |        |                  |  |  |  |
| TOTAL REPORTS                     | 8                 | 0     | 0          | 0                   | 1                  | 0                     | 0                | 1                | 0      | 0                |  |  |  |

<sup>1</sup>California Serogroup includes California encephalitis, Jamestown Canyon, Keystone, La Crosse, snowshoe hare, and trivittatus viruses. <sup>2</sup>PVD - Presumptive viremic blood donors are people who had no symptoms at the time of donating blood through a blood collection agency, but whose blood tested positive when screened for the presence of West Nile virus or Zika virus. Unless they meet the case reporting criteria, they are not counted as a case for official reporting purposes and are not included in the "Total (HUMAN)" column.

Note: Human mortality from arboviral conditions is aggregated and reported monthly once documentation has been received and verified.

For more detailed information about West Nile virus, including past weekly and annual reports, please visit <a href="https://www.dshs.texas.gov/mosquito-borne-diseases/dshs-arbovirus-weekly-activity-reports">https://www.dshs.texas.gov/mosquito-borne-diseases/dshs-arbovirus-weekly-activity-reports</a>

For more detailed information about Zika, please visit <u>http://www.texaszika.org/</u>

 Table 2.
 2023 Aedes-Associated Arbovirus Activity by County<sup>+</sup>, Week 20

| County                     | CHI | ΪKV | D  | ENV | ZIKV |   |     |  |  |
|----------------------------|-----|-----|----|-----|------|---|-----|--|--|
| County                     | М   | Н   | МН |     | M H  |   | PVD |  |  |
| Dallas*                    |     |     |    | 1   |      |   |     |  |  |
| Total Number of<br>Reports | 0   | 0   | 0  | 1   | 0    | 0 | 0   |  |  |

M- mosquito H- human PVD- Presumptive viremic blood donors

CHIKV - Chikungunya Virus

DENV - Dengue Virus

ZIKV - Zika Virus

\*Case acquired by mosquito transmission in Val Verde County

**†**County level data is not reported for conditions with <5 cases reported in a year.

Table 3, 2023 Other Arbovirus Activity by County<sup>†</sup>, Week 20

| County                     | C/ | AL | EEEV |   |    | SLEV |   |    | WNV |   |   |   |    |     |      |      |       |
|----------------------------|----|----|------|---|----|------|---|----|-----|---|---|---|----|-----|------|------|-------|
|                            | М  | Н  | м    |   |    | Н    | М | SC | Н   | М | А | V | SC | Н   |      |      |       |
|                            |    |    |      | V | SC |      |   |    |     |   |   |   |    | WNF | WNND | PVD‡ | TOTAL |
| Tarrant                    |    |    |      |   |    |      |   |    |     | 8 |   |   |    |     |      |      |       |
| Total Number of<br>Reports | 0  | 0  | 0    | 0 | 0  | 0    | 0 | 0  | 0   | 8 | 0 | 0 | 0  | 0   | 0    | 0    | 0     |

M- mosquito A- avian V- veterinary SC- sentinel chicken H- human WNF- West Nile Fever WNND- West Nile Neuroinvasive Disease PVD- Presumptive viremic blood donors

CAL - California Serogroup Viruses

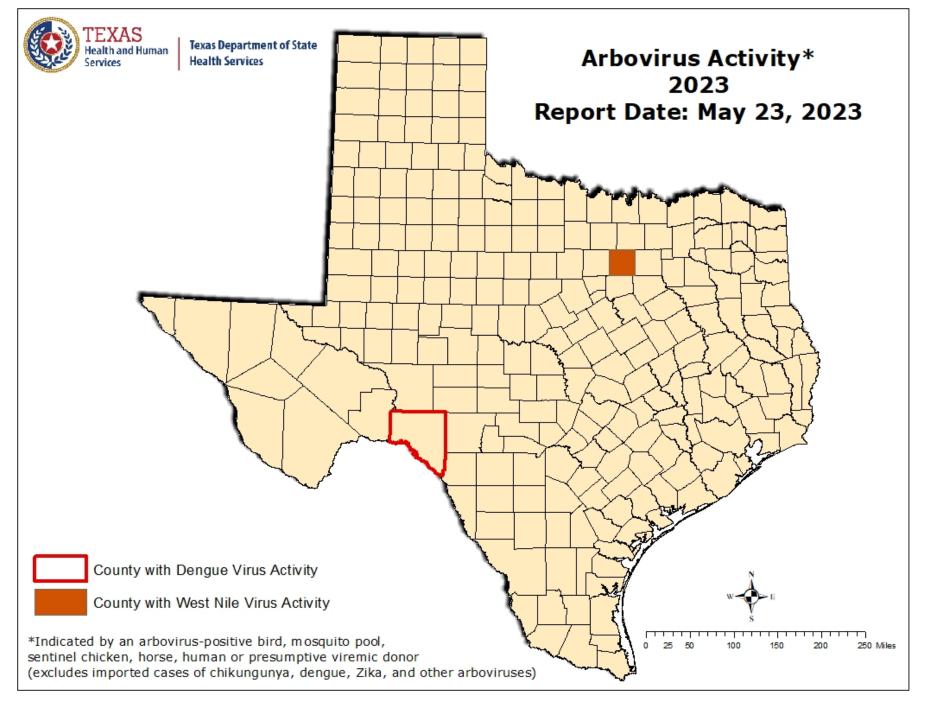
EEEV - Eastern Equine Encephalitis Virus

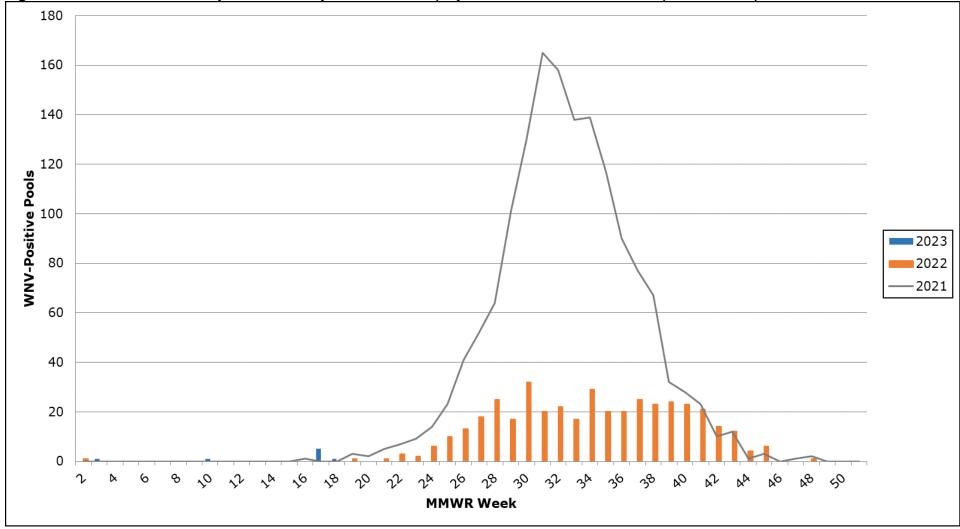
SLEV - St. Louis Encephalitis Virus

WNV - West Nile Virus

<sup>†</sup>County level data is not reported for conditions with <5 cases reported in a year. <sup>‡</sup>PVDs are not included in the "Total" column.







## Figure 2. WNV-Positive Mosquito Pools Reported in Texas, by MMWR Week of Collection, 2021-2023, Week 20