

PHFPC Briefing

Texas Department of State Health Services February 7, 2024

DISCLAIMER

The information presented today is based current preliminary data and on CDC's recent guidance. Information is subject to change.

February 7, 2024

Emerging & Infectious Diseases Update



Texas Department of State Health Services

- Texas Respiratory Illness Dashboard
- Respiratory Syncytial Virus (RSV) Surveillance Data
- RSV Immunization Update
- Updated (2023-2024) COVID-19 Vaccination update



Texas Respiratory Illness Dashboard

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Home / News & Alerts / Texas Launches New Respiratory Virus Dashboard, Report

Texas Launches New Respiratory Virus Dashboard, Report

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January 22, 2024

Tools Provide the Public with a View of Diseases Affecting the State

The Texas Department of State Health Services has launched new data tools to let people keep tabs on respiratory viruses in Texas. A <u>respiratory virus dashboard</u> accessible through <u>DSHS's Texas Health Data site</u> shows trends in illnesses from influenza, COVID-19 and RSV, the "big three" respiratory viruses most likely to cause serious disease at this time of year. Data includes emergency room visits, hospitalizations and deaths.

"Those data points demonstrate the diseases' most severe effects on people, communities and the health care system," said DSHS Commissioner Jennifer Shuford, MD, MPH. "The dashboard provides a near real-time look at conditions, so people can make informed decisions on precautions for themselves and their families, and health care professionals can make recommendations to their patients."

DSHS is also publishing a new <u>weekly respiratory virus surveillance report</u>, combining separate reports on influenza, COVID-19 and RSV. The report contains more in-depth data on the three diseases including information on the burden of influenza-like illness, counties where different types of flu have been found, and the proportions of COVID-19 variants present in Texas.

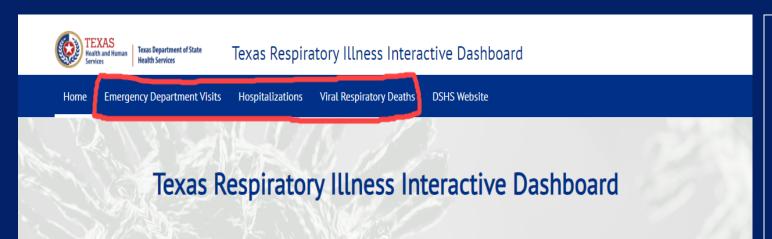
Respiratory virus season runs from October to May and usually peaks in the winter. However, the viruses are always circulating, so there is a risk of infection at any time of year.

Getting immunized against respiratory viruses is a good way for people to protect themselves against the severe disease, hospitalization and death they can cause. People can also help keep respiratory viruses from spreading by washing their hands frequently with soap and water, covering coughs and sneezes, and staying home when they are sick.

DSHS New Release (January 22, 2024)

Available at: <u>Texas Launches New Respiratory Virus</u>
<u>Dashboard, Report | Texas DSHS</u>, accessed January 30,
2024

Texas Respiratory Illness Dashboard



Respiratory illnesses like COVID-19, influenza, and respiratory syncytial virus (RSV) can lead to serious outcomes including hospitalization, death, and a severe strain on the healthcare system. Respiratory virus season typically happens from October to May, peaking in the winter. However, respiratory viruses circulate year-round, meaning infection is possible at any time. The Texas Department of State Health Services (DSHS) created an interactive respiratory illness dashboard to be a resource for all Texans including healthcare providers, local leaders, and public health jurisdictions to monitor respiratory illness trends.

DSHS updates the dashboard's COVID-19, influenza, and RSV data every Friday. This dashboard uses data from <u>Texas Syndromic Surveillance</u> on hospital emergency department visits, the federal <u>National Healthcare Safety Network</u> on hospitalizations, and Texas death certificates on mortality. These data capture some of the most severe respiratory illness outcomes, providing a snapshot of the COVID-19, influenza, and RSV disease burden on Texas communities.

DSHS also publishes a weekly Texas Viral Respiratory Surveillance report with additional information that may be helpful to healthcare providers and others. The weekly surveillance report can be found on this page.

- Data Sources for respiratory illnesses:
 - Emergency department visits
 - Hospitalizations
 - Viral Respiratory Deaths
- Updated weekly, every Friday
- 100 weeks of data can be displayed at one time

Available at: Texas Respiratory Illnesses Dashboard (arcgis.com), accessed January 30, 2024

Texas Statewide Emergency Department Visits COVID-19, Influenza, and RSV



Texas Department of State

Texas Respiratory Illness Interactive Dashboard

Home

Emergency Department Visits

Hospitalizations

Viral Respiratory Deaths

DSHS Website

Texas Statewide Emergency Department Visits for COVID-19, Influenza, and Respiratory Syncytial Virus (RSV)

Provides an update on Emergency Department Visit trends for viral respiratory illnesses (COVID-19, influenza, and RSV).

Update

- These data indicate that Texas emergency department visits for influenza remain elevated overall.
- · The percent of emergency department visits associated with influenza increased compared to the previous week.
- The percent of emergency department visits associated with COVID-19 remains stable, while visits for RSV continue to decrease.

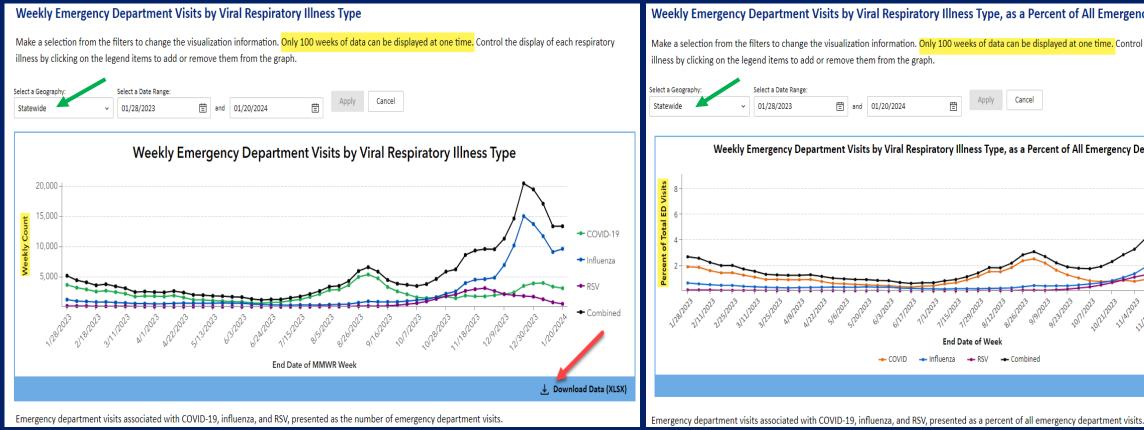
Page last updated: Thursday, January 25, 2024

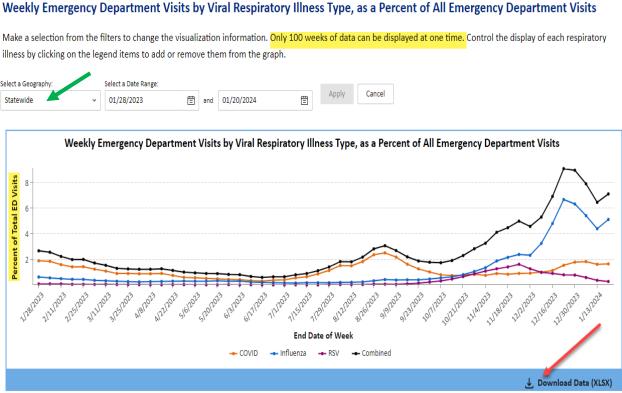
The Texas Department of State Health Services' Texas Syndromic Surveillance system (TxS2) receives real-time emergency room visit data statewide.

The rates in this dashboard show trends in emergency department visits over time, across all ages. Different age groups are not currently reported in these TxS2 data.

Contact syndromic.surveillance@dshs.texas.gov with questions.

Texas Statewide Emergency Department Visits COVID-19, Influenza, and RSV





Weekly Emergency Department Visits by viral Respiratory Illness Type Filter

Public Health Region

Texas Hospitalizations COVID-19 and Influenza



Texas Department of State Health Services Texas Respiratory Illness Interactive Dashboard

Home

Emergency Department Visits



Viral Respiratory Deaths

DSHS Website

Texas Hospitalizations for COVID-19 and Influenza

Provides an update on trends for hospitalization rates associated with COVID-19 and influenza.

Update

- The data indicate that Texas laboratory-confirmed respiratory illness hospitalizations are decreasing for both COVID-19 and influenza. COVID-19 new hospitalization rates are higher in people 60 years and older.
- The COVID-19 and influenza hospital bed occupancy remain relatively stable for inpatient units and intensive care units, and are relatively low when compared to hospital bed occupancy for all conditions.
- Texas COVID-19 and influenza hospitalization trends are similar to the national trends reported by the <u>CDC: Groups Most Impacted Hospitalizations (cdc.gov)</u>; <u>Severe Viral Respiratory Illness (cdc.gov)</u>; <u>Hospital Occupancy (cdc.gov)</u>.

Page last updated: Friday, January 26, 2024

The Centers for Disease Control and Prevention's National Healthcare Safety Network (NHSN) is the United States' most used tracking system for preventable accidents and infections in healthcare facilities, including COVID-19 and influenza.

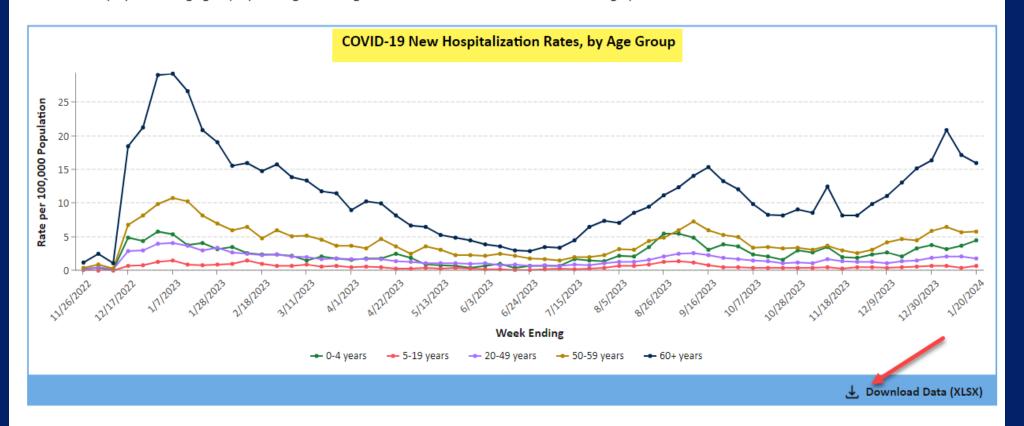
The rates on this dashboard show trends in hospitalizations among different age groups over time. Respiratory Syncytial Virus (RSV) hospitalization data are not currently reported to NHSN so are not included in this dashboard.

Contact haitexas@dshs.texas.gov with questions.

Texas Hospitalizations - COVID-19 and Influenza

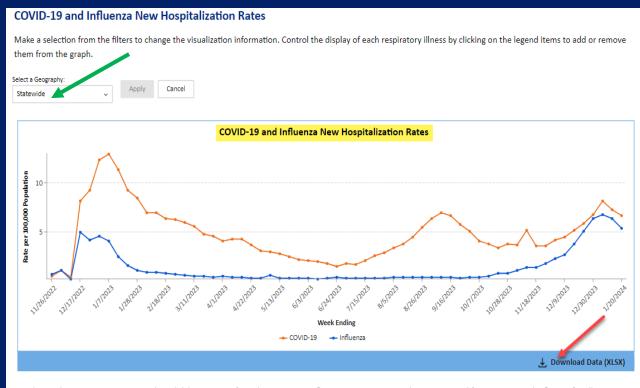
COVID-19 New Hospitalization Rates, by Age Group

Control the display of each age group by clicking on the legend items to add or remove them from the graph.



New hospitalization rates among people with laboratory-confirmed COVID-19 per 100,000 people are presented per age group.

Texas Hospitalizations - COVID-19 and Influenza



New hospitalization rates among people with laboratory-confirmed COVID-19 or influenza per 100,000 people are presented for COVID-19 and influenza for all ages. See CDC COVID-19 and Influenza Hospitalization Rates Data Notes for methods.

COVID-19 and Influenza Hospitalization Rates Filter

Public Health Region



Hospital bed occupancy rates among people with laboratory-confirmed COVID-19 or influenza per 100,000 people are presented for inpatient care units and intensive care units. See CDC COVID-19 and Influenza Hospitalization Rates Data Notes for methods.

Hospital Bed Occupancy Filters

- Public Health Region
- Bed type
 - Inpatient
 - ICU

Texas Viral Respiratory Deaths COVID-19, Influenza, and RSV



Texas Department of State
Health Services

Texas Respiratory Illness Interactive Dashboard

Home

Emergency Department Visits

Hospitalizations

Viral Respiratory Deaths

DSHS Website

Texas Viral Respiratory Deaths for COVID-19, Influenza, and Respiratory Syncytial Virus (RSV)

Provides an update on trends for deaths related to viral respiratory illnesses (COVID-19, influenza, and RSV).

Update

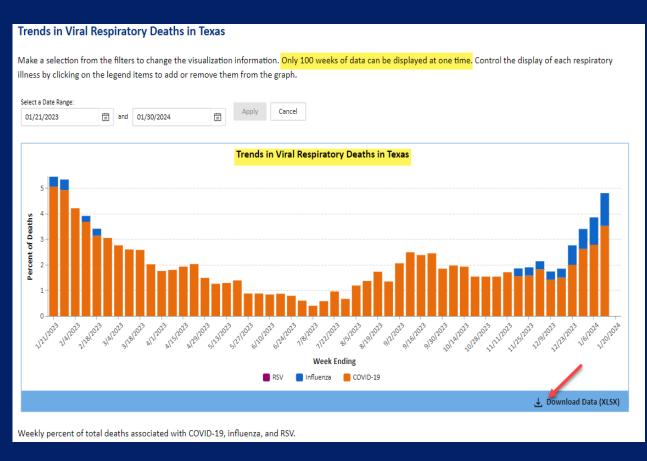
- The percent of viral respiratory deaths among all deaths for the week ending January 6 was 3.9%. The percent of deaths associated with COVID-19 and influenza increased compared to the
 previous week, while RSV deaths remained stable.
- . In Texas, the percent of total deaths due to COVID-19, influenza, and RSV are highest among those 65+ years.

Page last updated: Friday, January 19, 2024

<u>Vital Statistics Services</u> (VSS) manages the registration of all vital events in Texas and the <u>Center for Health Statistics</u> (CHS) manages and disseminates the data. Death data are based on a subset of variables collected on the Texas Certificate of Death.

Contact chiefstateepidemiologist@dshs.texas.gov with questions.

Texas Viral Respiratory Deaths COVID-19, Influenza, and RSV





Available at: Viral Respiratory Deaths | Texas Respiratory Illnesses Dashboard (arcgis.com), accessed January 30, 2024



Texas Respiratory Virus Surveillance Report

Texas Viral Respiratory Weekly Surveillance Report

- Effective January 19, 2024, DSHS is combining the weekly Influenza (Flu), Respiratory Syncytial Virus (RSV), and COVID-19 surveillance reports into one report.
- The combined report is titled, Texas
 Respiratory Virus Surveillance Report and can be found here
- The report includes three sections: Flu, RSV, and COVID-19.
- Each section contains the **same information** that was previously in the individual disease surveillance reports.
- The report will be updated weekly every Friday.
- A frequently asked questions (FAQ) about the report is available on the website and <u>here</u>
- If not already subscribed, please sign up to receive the updates here.



New DSHS Respiratory Virus Report



Texas Department of State Health Services

Texas Respiratory Virus Surveillance Report 2023-2024 Season/ 2024 MMWR Week 04

(January 21, 2024 – January 27, 2024) Report produced on February 2, 2024

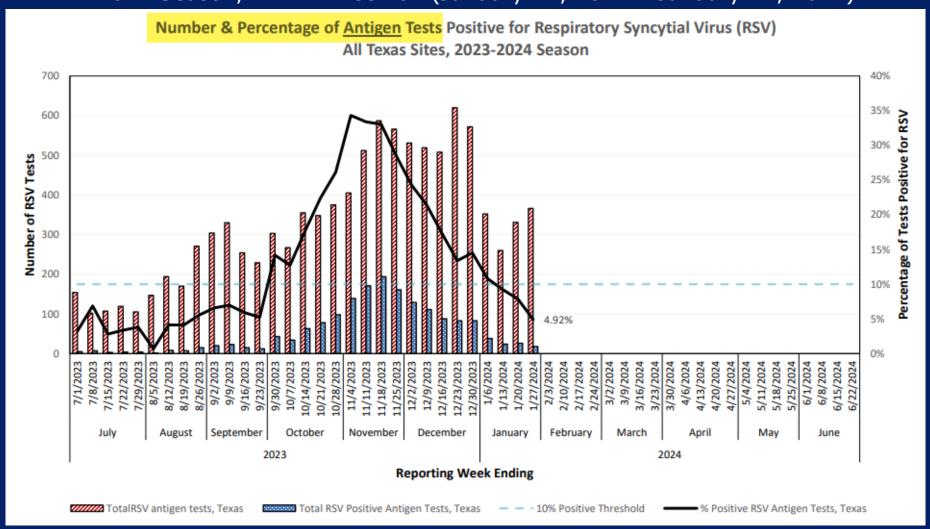
Table of Contents U.S. Outpatient Influenza-like Illness Surveillance Network (ILINet)4 Regional Activity Reports6 Pneumonia and Influenza (P&I) Mortality Surveillance Data.......6 RSV Surveillance......9 Surveillance Components and Measures18



Respiratory Syncytial Virus (RSV) Surveillance Data

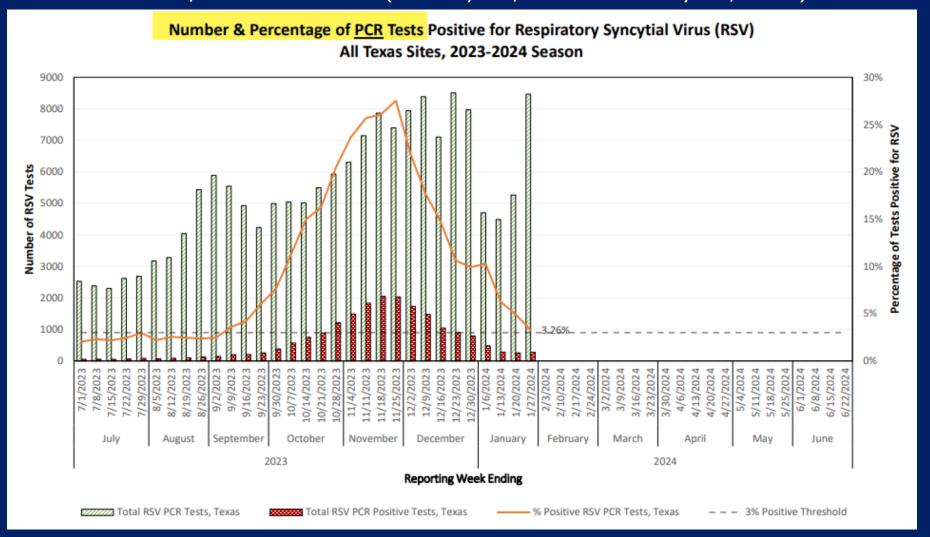
RSV Surveillance

Number and Percent of Antigen Tests Positive for RSV in Texas, 2023-2024 Season, MMWR Week 04 (January 21, 2024 – January 27, 2024)



RSV Surveillance

Number and Percent of PCR Tests Positive for RSV in Texas, 2023-2024 Season, MMWR Week 04 (January 21, 2024 – January 27, 2024)





RSV Immunization Update

2023 - 2024 Nirsevimab Roll Out

Ordering Dates	Date Shipments Began				
Oct. 30 to Nov. 1	Nov. 6				
Nov. 13 to Nov. 15	Nov. 28				
Dec. 4 to Dec. 6	Dec. 13				
Dec. 18 to Dec. 20	Jan. 2 (100mg only)				
Jan. 2 to Jan. 4	Jan. 16 (100mg only)				
Jan. 16 to Jan. 18	Jan. 23				
Jan. 29 to Jan. 31	Feb. 6				

- Open ordering starts Monday 12 February 2024
- Remaining amounts
 - Beyfortus RSV 50 mg (5 Pack) 7345
 - Beyfortus RSV 100 mg (5 Pack) 1765
 - Total 9110 for both presentations



Texas Department of State Health Services

RSV Doses Distributed to Texas (As of January 29, 2024)



Nirsevimab Presentation	Pre- Allocation Doses Distributed* (Prior October 13th, 2023)	1 st CDC Doses Allocated	2 nd CDC Doses Allocated	3 rd CDC Doses Allocated	4 th CDC Doses Allocated	5 th CDC Doses Allocated	6 th CDC Doses Allocated
50mg	16,865	7,000	12,300	9,865	0	0	11,695
100mg	20,270	0	490	0	9,950	2,785	5,555
Total	37,135	7,000	12,790	9,865	9,950	2,785	17,250

TEXAS Health and Human Services Texas Department of State Health Services

RSV Vaccine for Pregnant Women (Abrysvo)

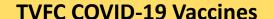
- January 17, 2024 DSHS halted Abrysvo ordering for current RSV season.
- o January 31, 2024 The last day CDC recommends Abrysvo be administered for the 2023-2024 season.
- February 1, 2024 Remaining Abrysvo doses may be kept at refrigerator temperature for the following RSV season unless doses are expired.
- TBD 2024 Abrysvo ordering will resume in late 2024 in Vaccine Allocation and Ordering System (VAOS) for next RSV season.
- \circ Additional information on the seasonality of this vaccine is available from the <u>CDC's RSV vaccination page</u>. Prescribing information is available at <u>AbrysvoTM prescribing information</u>.



Updated 2023-2024 COVID-19 Vaccines

Updated 2023-2024 COVID-19 Vaccines

• DSHS offers the following COVID-19 vaccines through the Texas Vaccines for Children Program (TVFC) and the Adult Safety Net Program (ASN).



COVID-19 Moderna 6 months-11 years
COVID-19 Pfizer 6 months-4 years
COVID-19 Pfizer 5 years-11 years
COVID-19 Spikevax 12+ years
COVID-19 Novavax 12+ years
*COVID-19 COMIRNATY 12+ years (PFS)

ASN COVID-19 Vaccines

COVID-19 Spikevax 12+ years COVID-19 Novavax 12+ years *COVID-19 COMIRNATY 12+ years (PFS)



* COVID-19 COMIRNATY (PFS) CDC transition from single dose vial to Pre-Filled Syringe on Dec 18, 2023





^{*}Data as of January 29, 2024, from Texas Immunization Registry





Thank you