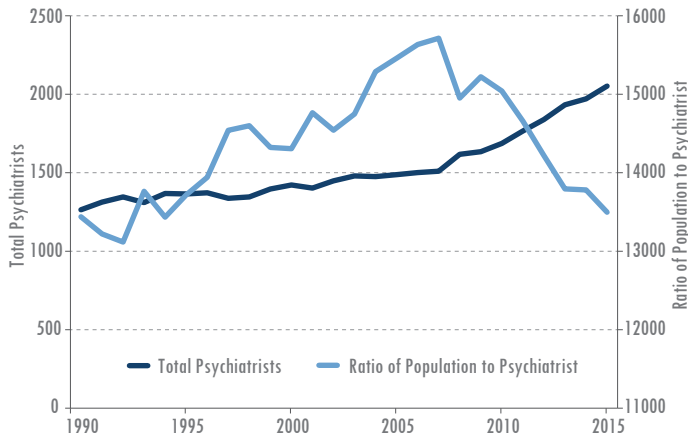




## Psychiatrists

# 2015

### Psychiatrist Growth Trends

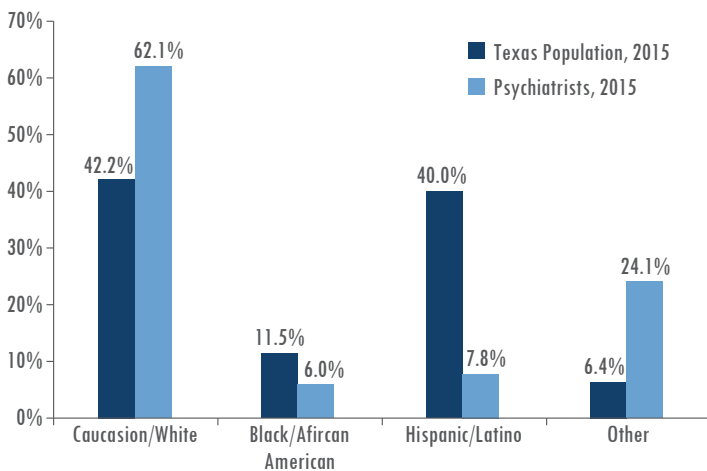


In 2015, there were 2,052 actively licensed psychiatrists providing direct patient care in Texas.

- This number represented a 21.6% increase since 2010 and a 39.1% increase since 2004.
- Relative to population growth, the size of the psychiatrist workforce has improved by 12.7% over the past ten years.

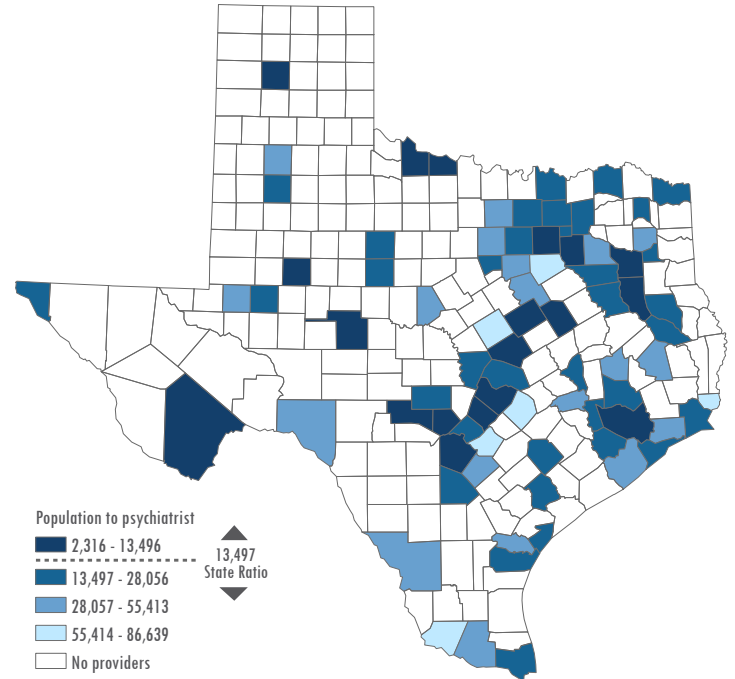
Despite these improvements, Texas still had fewer psychiatrists than the national average and the majority of the state was federally-designated as a mental health Health Professional Shortage Area.

### Race/Ethnicity of Psychiatrists



The racial/ethnic distribution of Texas psychiatrists differed greatly from that of the Texas population.

### Ratio of Texas Population to Psychiatrist, by County



Geographic Designation	Ratio of Population to Psychiatrist
Metropolitan	12,489
Non-metropolitan	35,984
Border	33,140
Non-border	12,626
<b>Texas</b>	<b>13,496</b>

Psychiatrists were not evenly distributed throughout the state.

- There was a 97.8 % difference between the number of psychiatrists in metropolitan and non-metropolitan areas even after controlling for population differences.
- Between border and non-border areas the percent difference was 93.1%.

### Gender of Psychiatrists

- In 2015, 42.1% of psychiatrists were female and 57.9% were male.
- In 2004, 33.0% were female and 67.0% were male.
- Among psychiatrists aged 40 years or younger in 2015, 59.2% were female and 40.8% were male.



## Age Distribution of Psychiatrists, by Gender

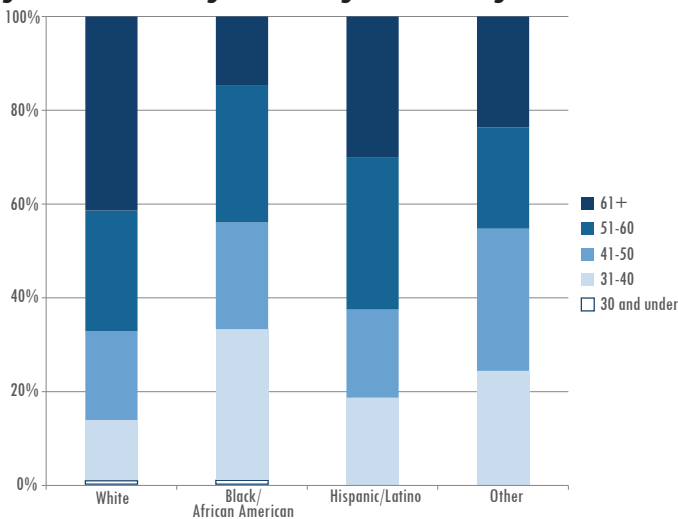
Age Group	Female	Male	Total
26-30	4	1	5
31-35	75	52	127
36-40	140	98	238
41-45	125	103	228
46-50	100	120	220
51-55	129	138	267
56-60	99	157	256
61-65	99	149	248
>65	93	369	462
<b>Total</b>	<b>864</b>	<b>1,187</b>	<b>2,051<sup>1</sup></b>

Within ten years, 60.1% of the current Texas psychiatric workforce will be at or past retirement age.

- 22.5% of active psychiatrists in Texas were older than 65 years of age in 2015.
- 24.6% were between the ages of 56 and 65.
- Among psychiatrists over 55 years of age, males comprised 65.9% of the psychiatric workforce.

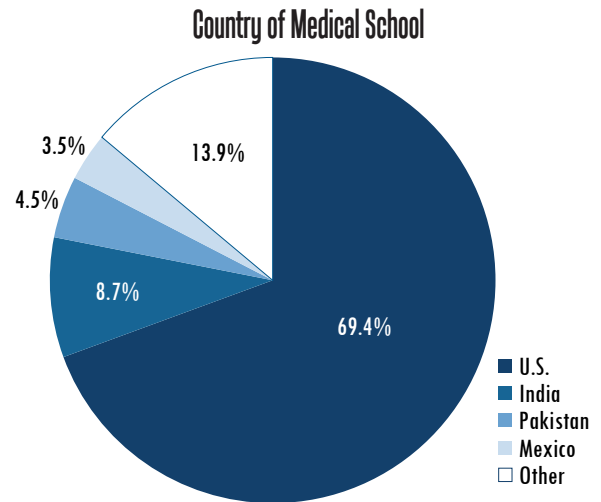
<sup>1</sup> Gender data were available for 2,051 of the state's 2,052 psychiatrists.

## Age Distribution of Psychiatrists, by Race/Ethnicity

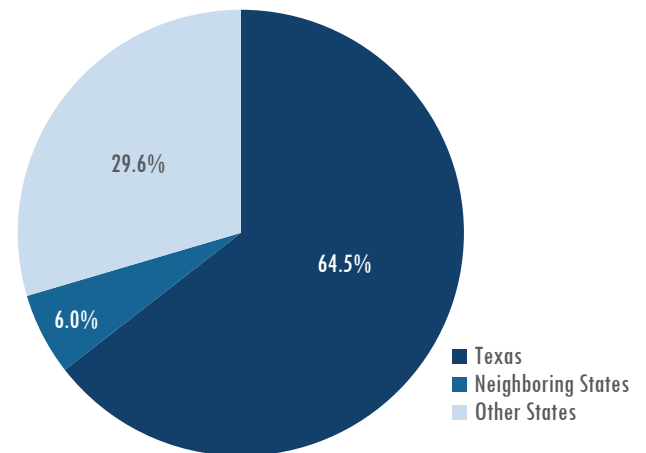


- Among whites/Caucasians, 55.0% of psychiatrists were 61 years of age or older. Just 14.0% were aged 40 or younger.
- 33.3% of black/African American psychiatrists were 40 or younger. Another 22.8% were between 41 and 50 years of age.
- 18.8% of Hispanic/Latinos were between 31 and 40 years old and 67.1% were 51 years of age or older.

## Training of Psychiatrists



## State of Medical School<sup>2</sup>



<sup>2</sup> Among students indicating attendance at a medical school in the U.S.

## Degree Type of Texas Psychiatrists

